

PA3 Report

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Task 1:

- ❖ I followed the straight path connecting the car and the road (350,0)
- ❖ This method was my first approach and only approach, and it worked well
- ❖ In every iteration of the next_action function, I did the following:
 - First I figured out the angle needed to reach the point (350,0) using the following formula:
$$\text{angle_needed} = \text{math.atan2}((-y), (350-x)) * 180 / \text{math.pi}$$

$$\text{angle_needed} += 360 \text{ if it is negative}$$
 - Then I checked whether the angle of the car was close to the angle_needed, with threshold of 3 degrees by checking if the diff was less than 3 or more than 357 (because 359 is close to 1, but the diff is large)
 - If the angle was not close enough, I then figured out which way to turn the car (clockwise or anti-clockwise) to reach the angle faster by choosing clockwise if $\text{angle} - \text{angle_needed}$ is > 180 or between -180 and 0 .
 - I also applied brakes to the car if the angle was wrong ($\text{acc} = -5$)
 - If the angle was close enough, I accelerated the car forward
- ❖ Slight Inconsistency in given code: The angle given in the very first iteration is in the range $(-180, 180)$ but it is in the $(0, 360)$ range for every other iteration. So I added 360 to the angle if it was negative

Task 2:

- ❖ I followed only horizontal or vertical paths to reach the destination (another approach explained later)
- ❖ The axes are safe because the pits are centered at least 110 distance from both axes, implying that the edges of the pits are at least 60 distance $(110-50)$ from the axes. The pits are initialized in separate quadrants.
- ❖ Path:
 - First, if the car was away from the x-axis, I tried to reach the x-axis by moving vertically if possible.
 - If there was a pit blocking car's path to the x-axis, I moved the car horizontally right until it was no longer blocked by any pit and then followed the same vertical path to reach the x-axis

- After reaching the x-axis, I went horizontally right to reach (350,0)
- ❖ I made a variable called `cen_list` in the `init()` function and updated it to `ran_cen_list` in the controller before calling `next_action`
- ❖ To check whether a pit is blocking the car's path to the x-axis, I iterated through the `cen_list` and checked if any of the pits had its center within (x-70, x+70) and its y coordinate between the car and x-axis. (70 was chosen to be safe from the variances in steering angle)
- ❖ Moving horizontally or vertically:
 - The approach is entirely the same as the task1.
 - Angle_needed:
 - 270 if $y > 0$ and 90 if $y < 0$ (vertical movement)
 - 0 (horizontal movement)
 - If the angle is not within the threshold, figure out which direction (clockwise or anti-clockwise) helps you reach the angle faster and steer in that direction while applying brakes ($acc = -5$)
 - If the angle is correct, accelerate ($acc = 5$) without steering
 - Finally, if the target was to reach any of the axes, I decelerated as soon as reaching within 30 units of the axis
- ❖ I tried the following approach first but failed to reach the end safely consistently:
 - I first checked points on the x-axis (to the right of the car) that could be reached without intersecting any pit.
 - Then I followed a straight right path after reaching that point
 - If no point was reachable, I tried to reach the y-axis first, then the center, then straight right towards the road. Both axes are safe as explained above
 - Problems I faced with this approach:
 - Hard to check whether the line segment joining the car to the target point intersects any of the pits (My Code was hard to debug)
 - The variance in the angle caused the car to hit the pits even if the path was safe
 - Hard to decide when to start decelerating as the path is now slanted
 - If I applied brakes too quickly, the car would not reach the target and would overshoot otherwise