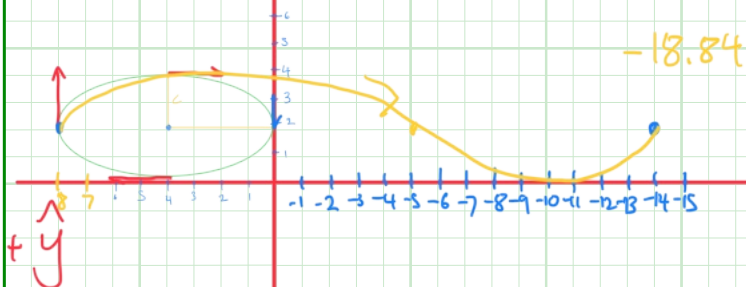
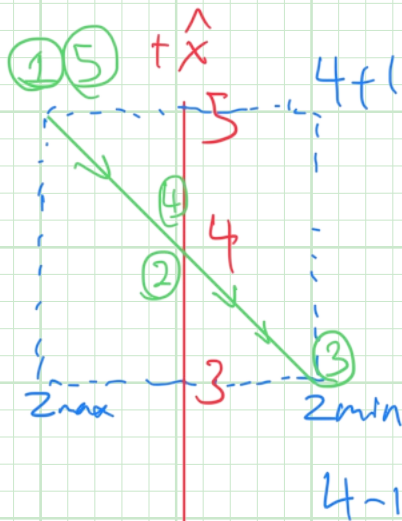


$$\hat{x} = \hat{y}$$

$$+ \hat{x}$$



X-Z coordinates



Z-time

$\frac{1}{Z}$

1

.5

Period

-.5

-1

Start

Stop

.25P

.5P

.75P

1P

1.25P

