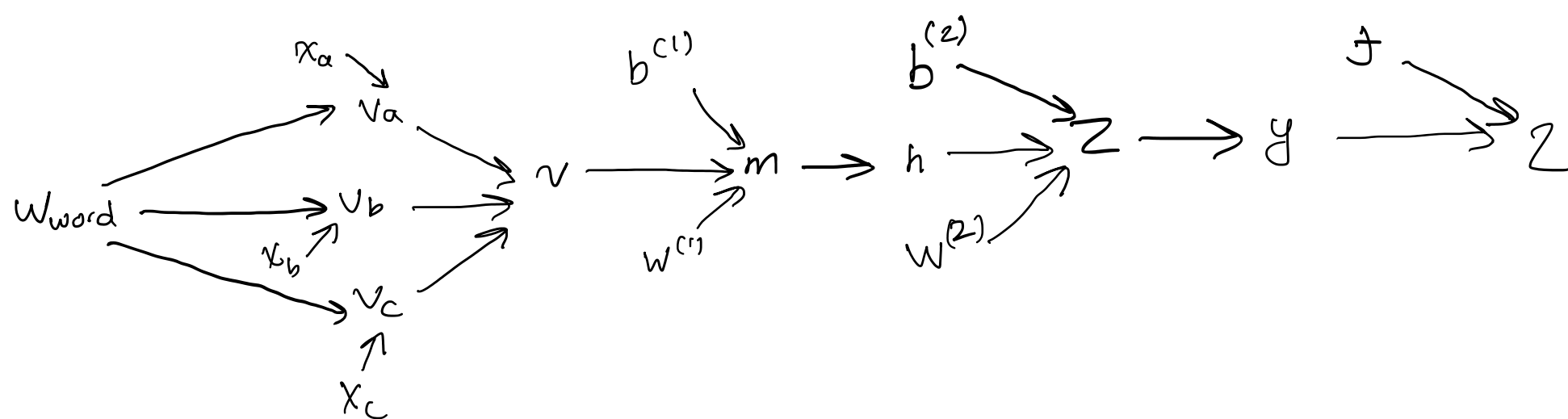


2. (i) computation graph.



→ From part (h), we justified that the update rules are identical for values with the same inputs & outputs, & who are in the same position on the graph.

→ results derived from previous questions:

$$\bar{z} = 1$$

$$\bar{y}_k = \frac{-(c + y_k) + z y_k}{y_k c - y_k}$$

$$\bar{z}_i = \begin{cases} \bar{y}_i \cdot \frac{e^{z_i}(\bar{z}_i) - e^{z_i}e^{z_i}}{(\bar{z}_i)^2} & \text{if } i=j \\ \bar{y}_i \cdot -\frac{e^{z_i}e^{z_i}}{(\bar{z}_i)^2} & \text{if } i \neq j \end{cases}$$

multivariable chain rule.

$$\bar{h}_j = \bar{z}_j \cdot w_{ij}^{(2)}$$

$$\overline{w_{ij}^{(1)}} = \bar{m}_j \cdot \cancel{x_j}$$

$$\bar{m}_j = \begin{cases} \bar{h}_j & \text{if } m_j > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } m_j \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\overline{b_j^{(1)}} = \bar{m}_j$$

Continuing these computations:

$$\bar{v}_j = \bar{m}_j \cdot \frac{\partial m_j}{\partial v_j} = \frac{\partial}{\partial v_j} (w_{ij}^{(1)} v_j + b_j^{(1)}) = w_{ij}^{(1)}$$

→ $\bar{v}_j = \bar{m}_j \cdot w_{ij}^{(1)}$ → multivariable

→ v_m with $m \in \{a, b, c\}$:

$$\bar{v}_m = \bar{v}_j \cdot \frac{\partial v_j}{\partial v_m}$$

$$\frac{\partial v_j}{\partial v_m} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 0 \leq j \leq 99, m=a \text{ or } 100 \leq j \leq 199, m=b \text{ or } 200 \leq j \leq 299, m=c \\ 0 & \text{AND } 0 \leq i \leq 99. \end{cases}$$

if $0 \leq j \leq 99$, $m=a$ or $100 \leq j \leq 199$, $m=b$ or $200 \leq j \leq 299$, $m=c$ AND $0 \leq i \leq 99$.

Otherwise

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{w}_{ij}^{\text{word}} &= \bar{v}_a \cdot \frac{\partial v_a}{\partial w_{ij}^{\text{word}}} + \bar{v}_b \cdot \frac{\partial v_b}{\partial w_{ij}^{\text{word}}} + \bar{v}_c \cdot \frac{\partial v_c}{\partial w_{ij}^{\text{word}}} \\ &= \bar{v}_a \cdot (x_a)_j + \bar{v}_b \cdot (x_b)_j + \bar{v}_c \cdot (x_c)_j \end{aligned}$$