Black-White YPLL rate ratio 5.15 4.95 4.75 4.55 4.35 4.15 3.95 Gender Female Male 1.95 1.75 1.55 1.35 1.15 0.95 0.75 2009 Year 1999 2003 2005 2011 2013 2017 2001 2007 2015 2019