Black-White YPLL rate ratio 5.95 5.75 5.55 5.35 5.15 4.95 4.75 4.55 Gender Female Male 2.35 2.15 1.95 1.75 1.55 1.35 1.15 0.95 0.75

2011

2013

2017

2019

2015

1999

2001

2003

2005

2007

2009

Year