Black-White YPLL rate ratio 5.15 4.95 4.75 4.55 4.35 4.15 3.95 ALF Bate Batio (Black / White) 3.75 (Black / White) 3.55 (Black / Section 2.75 (Black / Gender Female Male 1.95 1.75 1.55 1.35 1.15 0.95 0.75 1999 2005 2011 2017 2001 2003 2007 2009 2013 2015 2019 2021 Year