Black-White YPLL rate ratio 5.55 5.35 5.15 4.95 4.75 4.55 4.35 Gender Female Male 2.15 1.95 1.75 1.55 1.35 1.15 0.95 0.75 1999 2005 2011 2017 2019 2001 2003 2007 2009 2013 2015 2021 Year