Cumulative Excess Years of Potential Life 4.0 -Excess Years of Potential Life Lost (Millions) 3.5-3.0 2.5 → Female 2.0 Male 1.5-1.0-0.5 -0.0 2009 2015 2005 2007 2013 2019 2021 2001 2003 2011 2017 Year