

# 4-wheel independent steering.

## Wheel positions

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| RL<br>(-0.2, 0.2)  | FL<br>(0.2, 0.2)  |
| RR<br>(-0.2, -0.2) | FR<br>(0.2, -0.2) |

Max steering range =  $\pm 90^\circ$

Formula :

$$\text{Steering angle } \theta = \arctan \left( \frac{(x - x_0)}{(y - y_0)} \right)$$

Case 1 : Rotation about center  $O = (0, 0)$

$$\theta_{FL} = \arctan \left( \frac{0.2 - 0}{0.2} \right) = \arctan(1) = 45^\circ$$

$$\theta_{FR} = \arctan \left( \frac{0.2 - 0}{-0.2 - 0} \right) = \arctan(-1) = -45^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RL} = \arctan \left( \frac{-0.2}{0.2} \right) = \arctan(-1) = -45^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RR} = \arctan \left( \frac{-0.2}{-0.2} \right) = \arctan(1) = 45^\circ$$

Case 2 : Rotation about center  $O = (0, 1)$

$$\theta_{FL} = \arctan \left( \frac{0.2}{0.2 - 1} \right) = \arctan(-0.25) = -14.04^\circ$$

$$\theta_{FR} = \arctan \left( \frac{0.2}{-0.2 - 1} \right) = \arctan(-0.167) = -9.48^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RL} = \arctan \left( \frac{-0.2}{0.2 - 1} \right) = \arctan(0.25) = 14.04^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RR} = \arctan \left( \frac{-0.2}{-0.2 - 1} \right) = \arctan(0.167) = 9.48^\circ$$

Case 3 : Rotation about center  $O = (0, -1)$

$$\theta_{FL} = \arctan(0.2 \rightarrow 1/0.2) = \arctan(0.167) = 9.48^\circ$$

$$\theta_{FR} = \arctan(0.2 / -0.2 + 1) = \arctan(0.25) = 14.04^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RL} = \arctan(-0.2 / 0.2 + 1) = \arctan(-0.167) = -9.48^\circ$$

$$\theta_{RR} = \arctan(-0.2 / -0.2 + 1) = \arctan(-0.25) = -14.04^\circ$$