

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call dr.

```
%cd /content/drive/Shareddrives/CSE544 Project/covid_dataset
!ls
```

```
/content/drive/Shareddrives/CSE544_Project/covid_dataset
backup
colab_pdf.py
COVID-19_Vaccinations_in_the_United_States_Jurisdiction.csv
covid_la_cleaned.csv
covid_la_cleaned_removed_outliers.csv
covid_md_cleaned.csv
covid_md_cleaned_removed_outliers.csv
__pycache__
United_States_COVID-19_Cases_and_Deaths_by_State_over_Time.csv
vacc_la_clean.csv
vacc_la_clean_removed_outliers.csv
vacc_md_clean.csv
vacc_md_clean_removed_outliers.csv
```

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import math
```

```
df_md=pd.read_csv("vacc_md_clean_removed_outliers.csv")
df_la=pd.read_csv("vacc_la_clean_removed_outliers.csv")
```

```
df_md["Date"] = pd.to_datetime(df_md["Date"], format="%Y-%m-%d")
df_la["Date"] = pd.to_datetime(df_md["Date"], format="%Y-%m-%d")
```

```
df_la.dtypes
```

```
Date                datetime64[ns]
Administered         int64
Administered_daily   float64
dtype: object
```

```
#Selecting month and year
df_md_septnov= df_md [df_md["Date"].dt.month.isin([9,11]) & df_md["Date"].dt.year.isin([2020,2021])]
df_la_septnov= df_la [df_la["Date"].dt.month.isin([9,11]) & df_la["Date"].dt.year.isin([2020,2021])]
```

```
df_md_septnov.reset_index(inplace=True)
df_la_septnov.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

We assume the test is valid

▼ T-test:

Null Hypothesis H_0 : There is no difference between the mean of administered doses for the two states for September 2021 and November 2021.

Alternative Hypothesis H_1 : There is a difference between the mean of administered doses for the two states for September 2021 and November 2021.

$$T = d / (SD / \sqrt{n})$$

After applying T-test, if $|T| > \text{critical_value}$, reject H_0

Here $\text{critical_value} = t(n-1, \alpha/2)$

```
#Creating difference column
```

```
df_md_septnov ["Difference"] = " "
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation: <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stab>

```
df_md_septnov["Difference"] = df_md_septnov['Administered_daily'] - df_la_septnov['Adr
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation: <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stab>
 """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

```
d = df_md_septnov['Difference'].mean()
n=len(df_md_septnov)
```

```
std = df_md_septnov['Difference'].std()
print(std)
```

```
13106.258123316033
```

```
denominator = std / math.sqrt(n)
```

```
T = d / denominator  
print(T)
```

4.969030904078582

```
t_crit=2.003241  
if (abs(T)>t_crit):  
    print("We reject null hypothesis")  
else:  
    print("Accept null hypothesis")
```

We reject null hypothesis

Our critical value, $t(56, 0.025) = 2.003241$

Calculated $T = 4.9690$

As $|T| > \text{critical_value}$, we reject H_0

The difference in mean of the administered vaccination is significant between the two states as the population of Maryland is 6.038 million and of Louisiana is 4.665 million. The difference of 1.5 million people significantly increases the mean administered vaccine of Maryland state. Also Maryland made a vaccination mandate starting month of September, this could also be a reason for higher vaccination observed in Maryland.