

Program 6: Design, develop and execute a program in C to create a Binary search tree and perform tree traversals.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct tnode
{
    int data;
    struct tnode *right,*left;
};
typedef struct tnode TNODE;

TNODE *CreateBST(TNODE *, int);
void Preorder(TNODE *);
void Postorder(TNODE *root);
void Inorder(TNODE *root);
int main( )
{
    TNODE *root=NULL;           /* Main Program */
    int opn,elem,n,i;
    do
    {

        printf("\n Binary Search Tree Operations \n\n");
        printf("\n 1-Creation of BST\n 2. Inorder 3. Preorder 4. Postorder\n");
        printf("\n  Enter Your option ? ");
        scanf("%d",&opn);
        switch(opn)
        {
            case 1: root=NULL;
                printf("\n\nBST for How Many Nodes ?");
                scanf("%d",&n);
                for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
                {
                    printf("\nRead the Data for Node %d ?",i);
                    scanf("%d",&elem);
                    root=CreateBST(root,elem);
                }
                printf("\nBST with %d nodes is ready to Use!!\n",n); break;

            case 2: printf("\n BST Traversal in INORDER \n");
                    Inorder(root); break;
            case 3: printf("\n BST Traversal in PREORDER \n");
                    Preorder(root); break;
            case 4: printf("\n BST Traversal in PostORDER \n");
                    Postorder(root); break;
```

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        default: printf("\n\nInvalid Option !!! Try Again !! \n\n"); break;
    }
    printf("\n\n\n Press a Key to Continue . . . ");
}while(opn != 5);
}
TNODE *CreateBST(TNODE *root, int elem)
{
    if(root == NULL)
    {
        root=(TNODE *)malloc(sizeof(TNODE));
        root->left= root->right = NULL;
        root->data=elem;
        return root;
    }
    else
    {
        if( elem < root->data )
            root->left=CreateBST(root->left,elem);
        else
            if( elem > root->data )
                root->right=CreateBST(root->right,elem);
        else
            printf(" Duplicate Element !! Not Allowed !!!");

        return(root);
    }
}
void Preorder(TNODE *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        printf(" %d ",root->data);
        Preorder(root->left);
        Preorder(root->right);
    }
}

void Postorder(TNODE *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        Postorder(root->left);
        Postorder(root->right);
        printf(" %d ",root->data);
    }
}

```

```
void Inorder(TNODE *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        Inorder(root->left);
        printf(" %d ",root->data);
        Inorder(root->right);
    }
}
```