# DATA STRUCTURE LAB RECORD

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SECTION -3A
DEPARTMENT-CSE
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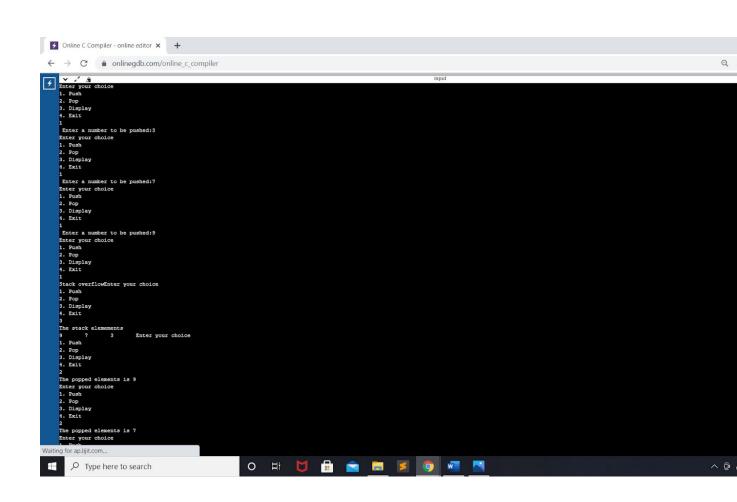
#### **LAB PROGRAM 1**:

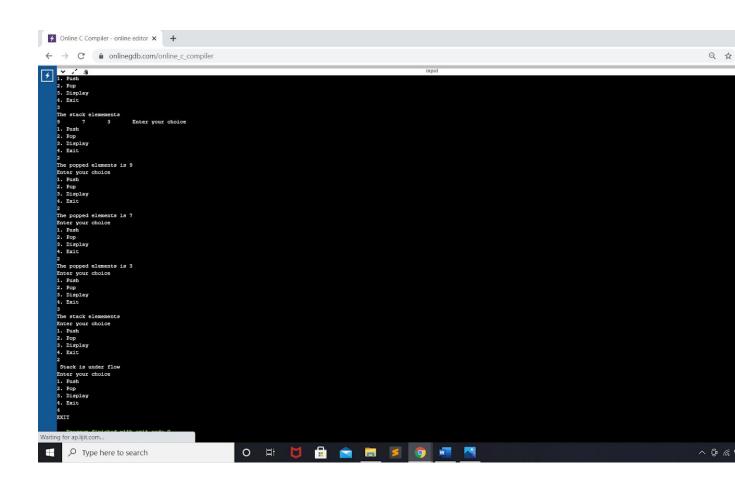
```
#include
<stdio.h
           #define size 3
           int top=-1,choice,num,stack[size];
           void push();
           void pop();
           void display(int []);
           int main()
           {
               do
               {
               printf("Enter your choice\n");
               printf("1. Push\n");
               printf("2. Pop\n");
               printf("3. Display\n");
               printf("4. Exit\n");
               scanf("%d",&choice);
               switch(choice)
                   case 1:
                            push();
                            break;
                        case 2:
```

```
pop();
                 break;
            case 3:
                display(stack);
                break;
            case 4:
                 printf("EXIT");
                break;
            default:
                 printf ("\nINVALID
OPTION\n");
    }
    }
    while(choice!=4);
    return 0;
}
void push()
{
    if (top>=size-1)
    {
        printf("Stack overflow");
    }
    else
    {
        printf(" Enter a number to be
pushed:");
        scanf("%d",&num);
        top++;
        stack[top]=num;
    }
}
```

```
void pop()
{
    if(top<=-1)</pre>
    {
        printf(" Stack is under flow\n");
    else
    {
        printf("The popped elements is
%d\n",stack[top]);
        top--;
    }
}
void display(int stack[])
{
    printf("The stack elemements\n");
    for(int i=top;i>=0;i--)
        printf("%d\t",stack[i]);
}
```

**OUTPUT:** 





 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

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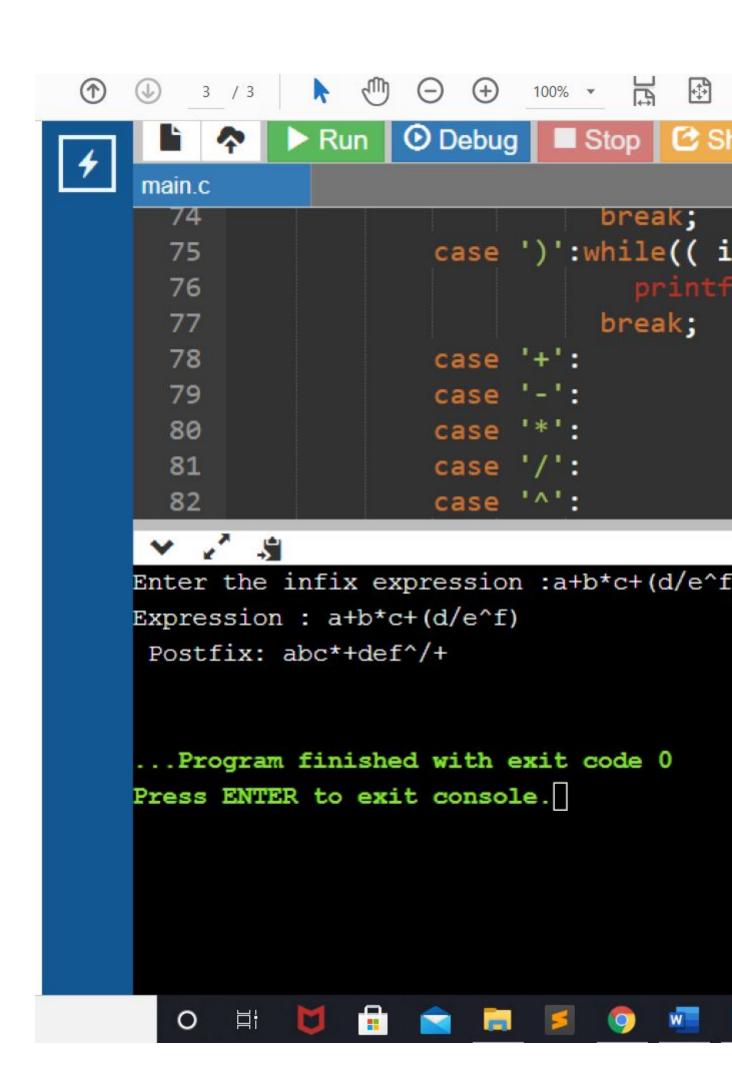
```
#include<stdio.h>
                   #include<stdlib.h>
                   #include<string.h>
                   #define SIZE 20
                   char stack[SIZE];
                   int top = -1;
                   void push(char ele)
                        if(top >= SIZE)
                             printf("\nStack Overflow.");
                        else
                        {
                             top = top+1;
                             stack[top] = ele;
                        }
                   char pop()
                    {
                        char ele ;
                        if(top==-1)
                             printf("stack under flow:
                   invalid infix expression");
                             getchar();
                             exit(1);
                        }
```

```
else
    {
         ele = stack[top];
         top = top-1;
         return(ele);
    }
}
int is_operator(char symbol)
{
    if(symbol == '^' || symbol == '*'
|| symbol == '/' || symbol == '+' ||
symbol =='-')
    {
         return 1;
    }
    else
    {
        return 0;
     }
int higher(char symbol)
{
    switch(symbol)
    {
        case '^':
            return(3);
            break;
        case '*':
        case '/':
            return(2);
            break;
        case '+':
        case '-':
            return(1);
            break;
        default:
            return(0);
            break;
    }
```

```
}
void InfixToPostfix(char infix_exp[],
char postfix_exp[])
{
    int i=0, j=0;
     char ele;
     char x;
     push('(');
    strcat(infix_exp,")");
     ele=infix exp[i];
    while(ele != '\0')
     {
         if(ele == '(')
              push(ele);
         }
         else if(ele=='A' || ele=='B'
|| ele=='C' || ele=='D' || ele=='E'
|| ele=='F' || ele=='G' || ele=='H'
|| ele=='I' || ele=='J' || ele=='K'
|| ele=='L' || ele=='M' || ele=='N'
                        || ele=='0' ||
ele=='P' || ele=='Q' || ele=='R' ||
ele=='S' || ele=='T' || ele=='U' ||
ele=='V' || ele=='W' || ele=='X' ||
ele=='Y' || ele=='Z' || ele=='0' ||
ele=='1'
                        || ele=='2' ||
ele=='3' || ele=='4' || ele=='5' ||
ele=='6' || ele=='7' || ele=='8' ||
ele=='9')
         {
              postfix_exp[j] = ele;
              j++;
         }
         else if(is operator(ele) ==
1)
         {
              x=pop();
```

```
while(is_operator(x) ==
1 && higher(x)>= higher(ele))
               {
                   postfix_exp[j] = x;
                   j++;
                   x = pop();
               }
              push(x);
              push(ele);
         else if(ele == ')')
         {
              x = pop();
              while(x != '(')
               {
                   postfix_exp[j] = x;
                   j++;
                   x = pop();
              }
         }
         else
         {
              printf("\nInvalid infix
Expression.\n");
              getchar();
              exit(1);
         }
         i++;
        ele = infix_exp[i];
     }
    postfix_exp[j] = '\0';
int main()
{
    char infix[SIZE], postfix[SIZE];
    printf("\nEnter Infix expression
: ");
    gets(infix);
    InfixToPostfix(infix,postfix);
```

```
printf("Postfix Expression is:
");
    puts(postfix);
    return 0;
}
```



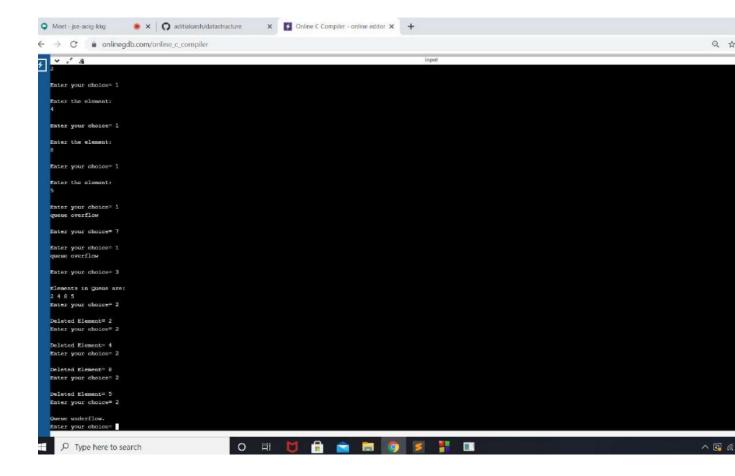
← → C a onlinegdb.com/online\_c\_compiler ■ Stop Share Save ① Debua main.c #include<stdio.h> #include<stdlib.h> #include<string.h> 5 #define SIZE 20 6 7 char stack[SIZE]; 8 int top = -1; 10 void push(char ele) 11 - { if(top >= SIZE) 12 13 -{ 14 main.c:125:2: warning: 'gets' is deprecated [-Wdepre /usr/include/stdio.h:638:14: note: declared here main.c:(.text+0x41c): warning: the `gets' function: Enter Infix expression : a+(b\*)-c Invalid infix Expression. ≓ŧ

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LAB PROGRAM 3:			

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define maxsize 5
void enqueue(int *queue,int *front, int *rear)
    {
    int ele;
    if(*rear>=maxsize-1)
        {
        printf("queue overflow\n");
        return;
    if(*front==-1)
        (*front)++;
    (*rear)++;
    printf("\nEnter the element:\n");
    scanf("%d",&ele);
    *(queue+*rear)=ele;
    }
void display(int *queue,int front,int rear)
    if(front==-1&&rear==-1)
        printf("\nQueue is empty");
    else
        printf("\nElements in Queue are:\n");
        for(int i=front;i<=rear;i++)</pre>
            printf("%d ",*(queue+i));
            }
        }
    }
void dequeue(int *queue,int *front, int *rear)
    int ele;
```

```
if(*front==-1&&*rear==-1)
        {
        printf("\nQueue underflow.");
        return;
    else if(*front==*rear)
        {
        ele=*(queue+*front);
        *front=-1;
        *rear=-1;
    else
        ele=*(queue+*front);
        (*front)++;
        }
    printf("\nDeleted Element= %d",ele);
    }
void main()
{
int front1=-1, rear1=-1;
int queue1[maxsize];
int choice;
    printf("\n[1] Enqueue");
    printf("\n[2] Dequeue");
    printf("\n[3] Display");
    printf("\n[4] Exit");
do
    printf("\nEnter your choice= ");
    scanf("%d",&choice);
    switch(choice)
        {
```

```
Figure 1 A company of the company of
```



```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
       int option;
    int item;
    do{
        printf("\nCircular Queue\n");
        printf("\n 1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue)");
        printf("\n 2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)");
        printf("\n 3. Display the content ");
        printf("\n 4. Exit\n");
printf("Enter the option :");
        scanf("%d",&option);
        switch(option)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter the element\n");
                      scanf("%d",&item);
                      Enque(item);
                      break;
            case 2: Deque();
                     break;
            case 3: display();
                     break;
            case 4: exit(0);
        }
    } while (option!=4);
       return 0;
}
void Enque(int ele)
    if(((front == 0 \&\& rear == MAX - 1))|| (front == rear + 1)
)
       printf("Queue is full\n");return;
    }
    else
    {
      rear=(rear+1)%MAX;
      queue[rear]=ele;
      if(front ==-1)
          front=0;
    }
}
void Deque()
    int item;
    if((front == -1)&&(rear == -1))
    {
        printf("Queue is empty");
    }
    else
    {
        item=queue[front];
        printf("Removed element from the queue %d",item);
        if(front==rear)
```

```
{
            front=-1;
            rear=-1;
        }
        else
        {
            front=(front+1)%MAX;
        }
    }
}
void display()
{
    int i;
    if((front==-1)&& (rear==-1))
        printf("Queue is empty\n");return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n Queue contents:\n");
        i=front;
        do
        {
           printf("%d",queue[i]);
           if(i==rear)
               break;
           i=(i+1)%MAX;
        }while (i!=front);
    }
}
```

```
Circular Quese

1. Tarent to Ourse (Endourse)

2. Daylor the contents

3. Daylor the contents

4. East
East the option il
East the option il
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1. Tarent to Ourse (Endourse)

2. Salato Free And Quese (Englande)

3. East the option il
East the iniment

5. Circular Guese

1. Insert to Ourse (Endourse)

2. dalone Free the Quese (Depuse)

3. dalone Free the Quese (Depuse)

5. dalone Free the Ourse (Endourse)

2. dalone Free the Ourse (Endourse)

3. dalone Free the Ourse (Endourse)

4. East the iniment

5. Circular Guese

1. Insert to option il
East the iniment

5. Circular Guese

1. Insert to option (Endourse)

2. dalone Free the Ourse (Chorne)

3. dalone Free the Ourse (Chorne)

5. dalone Free the Ourse (Chorne)

6. East the iniment

Circular Guese

1. Large to option il
Endourse Guese (Endourse)

5. East the iniment

6. E
```

v / s	input
2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit Enter the option :2	
Ember the option :2	
Circular Queue	
ollowal garage	
1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue)	
2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit	
Enter the option :2	
Removed element from the queue 7	
Circular Queue	
A CALIFORNIA AND COMPANION A	
1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue) 2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit	
Enter the option :2	
Kemoved element from the queue 9	
Circular Oveue	
1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue)	
2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit	
Enter the option :2	
Queue is empty	
Circular Queue	
1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue)	
2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit	
Enter the option :3	
Queue is empty	
Circular Queue	
1. Insert to Queue (EnQueue)	
2. delete from the Queue (DeQueue)	
3. Display the content	
4. Exit	
Enter the option :4	
PACE TO VINE TO TO	
Program finished with exit code 0	

```
#include
<stdio.h
            #include <stdlib.h>
            #include <string.h>
            typedef struct node {
                   int sem;
                   char name[30];
                   char ID[30];
                   struct node *next;
            }node;
            node* removed = NULL;
            node* start = NULL;
            node* end = NULL;
            void insert()
            {
                   fflush(stdin);
                   printf("\nEnter the student ID :\n");
                   char I[30];
                   scanf("%s", I);
                   printf("Enter the student name:\n");
                   char n[30];
                   scanf("%s", n);
                   printf("Enter the semester the student is in: ");
                   int s = 0;
                   scanf("%d", &s);
                   fflush(stdin);
                   node* temp = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
                   memcpy(temp->name, n, 20);
                   memcpy(temp->ID, I, 20);
                   temp->sem = s;
                   temp->next = start;
                   start = temp;
                   node* forEnd;
                                  forEnd = start;
                                  while(forEnd != NULL && forEnd->next != NULL)
                                  {
                                          forEnd = forEnd->next;
                                  end = forEnd;
            void insertAtI(int i)
                   node* current = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
                   node* previous = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
                   current = start;
                   previous = start;
                   int j = 0;
                   while(current != NULL)
                   {
                           if(j == i)
```

```
{
              fflush(stdin);
              printf("\nEnter the student ID :\n");
              char I[30];
              scanf("%s", I);
              printf("Enter the student name:\n");
              char n[30];
              scanf("%s", n);
              printf("Enter the semester the student is in:\n");
              int s = 0;
              scanf("%d", &s);
              fflush(stdin);
              node* temp = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
              memcpy(temp->name, n, 20);
              memcpy(temp->ID, I, 20);
              temp->sem = s;
              temp->next = current->next;
              if(i != 0)
                      previous->next = temp;
              else
                      start = temp;
              node* forEnd;
              forEnd = start;
              while(forEnd != NULL && forEnd->next != NULL)
                      forEnd = forEnd->next;
              }
              end = forEnd;
              return;
       previous = current;
       current = current->next;
       j++;
if(start == NULL && i == 0)
{
              fflush(stdin);
              printf("\nEnter the student ID :\n");
              char I[30];
              scanf("%s", I);
              printf("Enter the student name:\n");
              char n[30];
              scanf("%s", n);
              printf("Enter the semester the student is in:\n");
              int s = 0;
              scanf("%d", &s);
              fflush(stdin);
              node* temp = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
              memcpy(temp->name, n, 20);
              memcpy(temp->ID, I, 20);
              temp->sem = s;
              temp->next = NULL;
              start = temp;
              end = temp;
              node* forEnd;
              forEnd = start;
              while(forEnd != NULL && forEnd->next != NULL)
              {
                      forEnd = forEnd->next;
              }
              end = forEnd;
```

```
}
       else
               printf("\n\t\tIndex is out of bounds!!!\n");
}
void display()
{
       node* temp = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
       temp = start;
       while(temp != NULL)
               printf("\nName: %s\nID: %s\nSemester: %d\n", temp->name,
temp->ID, temp->sem);
              temp = temp->next;
       printf("\nList empty now!!\n");
}
void displayN(node* toP)
{
       printf("\nName: %s\nID: %s\nSemester: %d\n", toP->name, toP->ID,
toP->sem);
void removeE()
{
       node* temp;
       temp = start;
       if(temp != NULL)
       {
              removed = start;
              start = start->next;
              printf("\n\t\tRemoved the first element\n");
               displayN(removed);
       }
       else
       {
               removed = NULL;
               printf("\n\t\tNo element is in the list\n");
       }
}
void insertEnd()
{
       node* temp;
       int i = 0;
       while(temp != NULL && temp->next != NULL)
               i++;
              temp = temp->next;
       insertAtI(i);
int main()
{
       int choice = 0;
       do{
```

```
printf("Enter - \n1 to insert at the start of the list\n2 to
insert at index 'i'(starting at 0)\n3 to remove an element\n4 to insert at
the end\n5 to display the list\n6 to exit\nYourchoice:\n");
              scanf("%d", &choice);
              fflush(stdin);
              switch(choice)
                      case 1:
                             insert();
                             break;
                      case 2:
                             printf("\nEnter an index:\n");
                             int k = 0;
                             scanf("%d", &k);
                             fflush(stdin);
                             insertAtI(k);
                             break;
                      case 3:
                             removeE();
                             break;
                      case 4:
                             insertEnd();
                             break;
                      case 5:
                             display();
                             break;
                      case 6:
                             printf("\n\t\texiting.....\n");
                      default:
                             printf("\n\t\tInvalid choice.\n\t\tTry
again....\n");
       }while(choice != 6);
       return 0;
}
```

```
Sementary the student is in: 4

To insert at the start of the list

To insert at index 'i (searing at 0)

To insert at index is (searing at 0)

To insert at the start of the list

To insert at index is (searing at 0)

To insert at index is (searing at 0)

To insert at index is (searing at 0)

To insert at the start of the list

To other the start o
```

#include<stdlib.h>

#include <stdio.h>

```
void create();
void display();
void insert_begin();
void insert_end();
void insert_pos();
void delete_begin();
void delete_end();
void delete_pos();
struct node
         int id,sem;
         //char name[20];
        //int info;
        struct node *next;
};
struct node *start=NULL;
int main()
{
        int choice;
        while(1){
                printf("\n 1.Create
                                         \n");
                printf(" 2.Display
                                       \n");
                printf(" 3.Insert at the beginning
                                                       \n");
                printf(" 4.Insert at the end \n");
                printf(" 5.Insert at specified position
                                                               \n");
                printf(" 6.Delete from beginning
                                                       \n");
                printf(" 7.Delete from the end
                                                       \n");
                printf(" 8.Delete from specified position
                                                               \n");
                printf(" 9.Exit \n");
                printf("Enter your choice:\t");
                scanf("%d",&choice);
                switch(choice)
                {
                        case 1:
                                         create();
                                         break;
                        case 2:
                                         display();
                                         break;
                        case 3:
                                         insert_begin();
                                         break;
                        case 4:
                                         insert_end();
                                         break;
                        case 5:
                                         insert_pos();
                                         break;
                        case 6:
                                         delete_begin();
                                         break;
                        case 7:
                                         delete_end();
                                         break;
                        case 8:
```

```
delete_pos();
                                         break;
                        case 9:
                                         exit(0);
                                         break;
                        default:
                                         printf("\n Wrong
Choice:\n");
                                         break;
                }
        }
        return 0;
}
void create()
{
        struct node *temp,*ptr;
        temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if(temp==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nOut of Memory Space:\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        printf("\nEnter the id of the Student:\t");
        scanf("%d",&temp->id);
        temp->next=NULL;
        if(start==NULL)
        {
                start=temp;
        }
        else
        {
                ptr=start;
                while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                        ptr=ptr->next;
                }
                ptr->next=temp;
        }
}
void display()
{
        struct node *ptr;
        if(start==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nList is empty:\n");
                return;
        }
        else
        {
                ptr=start;
                printf("\nThe List id are are:\n");
                while(ptr!=NULL)
                {
                        printf("%d\t",ptr->id );
                        ptr=ptr->next;
                }
        }
```

```
}
void insert_begin()
        struct node *temp;
        temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if(temp==NULL)
                printf("\nOut of Memory Space:\n");
                return;
        printf("\nEnter the id of student for the node:\t" );
        scanf("%d",&temp->id);
        printf("\nEnter the sem of student for the node:\t" );
        scanf("%d",&temp->sem);
        temp->next =NULL;
        if(start==NULL)
                start=temp;
        }
        else
        {
                temp->next=start;
                start=temp;
        }
}
void insert_end()
        struct node *temp,*ptr;
        temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if(temp==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nOut of Memory Space:\n");
        }
        printf("\nEnter the id of student \t" );
        scanf("%d",&temp->id );
        printf("\nEnter the sem of student for the node:\t" );
        scanf("%d",&temp->sem);
        temp->next =NULL;
        if(start==NULL)
        {
                start=temp;
        }
        else
        {
                ptr=start;
                while(ptr->next !=NULL)
                {
                        ptr=ptr->next ;
                ptr->next =temp;
        }
void insert_pos()
{
        struct node *ptr,*temp;
        int i,pos;
        temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        if(temp==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nOut of Memory Space:\n");
```

```
return;
        }
        printf("\nEnter the position for the new id to be
inserted:\t");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        \label{lem:printf("nEnter the data value of the node: \t");}
        scanf("%d",&temp->id);
        temp->next=NULL;
        if(pos==0)
        {
                temp->next=start;
                start=temp;
        }
        else
        {
                for(i=0,ptr=start;i<pos-1;i++) { ptr=ptr->next;
                         if(ptr==NULL)
                         {
                                 printf("\nPosition not found\n");
                                 return;
                         }
                }
                temp->next =ptr->next ;
                ptr->next=temp;
        }
}
void delete_begin()
{
        struct node *ptr;
        if(ptr==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nList is Empty:\n");
                return;
        }
        else
        {
                ptr=start;
                start=start->next ;
                printf("\nThe deleted element is :%d\t",ptr->id);
                free(ptr);
        }
}
void delete_end()
        struct node *temp,*ptr;
        if(start==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nList is Empty:");
                exit(0);
        }
        else if(start->next ==NULL)
        {
                ptr=start;
                start=NULL;
                printf("\nThe deleted id is:%d\t",ptr->id);
                free(ptr);
        }
        else
        {
```

```
ptr=start;
                while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                        temp=ptr;
                        ptr=ptr->next;
                }
                temp->next=NULL;
                printf("\nThe deleted element is:%d\t",ptr->id);
                free(ptr);
}
void delete_pos()
        int i,pos;
        struct node *temp,*ptr;
        if(start==NULL)
        {
                printf("\nThe List is Empty:\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        else
        {
                printf("\nEnter the position of the node to be
deleted:\t");
                scanf("%d",&pos);
                if(pos==0)
                {
                        ptr=start;
                        start=start->next ;
                        printf("\nThe deleted element
is:%d\t",ptr->id );
                        free(ptr);
                else
                {
                        ptr=start;
                        for(i=0;i<pos;i++) { temp=ptr;</pre>
ptr=ptr->next ;
                                 if(ptr==NULL)
                                 {
                                         printf("\nPosition not
Found:\n");
                                         return;
                                 }
                        temp->next =ptr->next;
                        printf("\nThe deleted element
is:%d\t",ptr->id);
                        free(ptr);
                }
        }
}
```

```
1. Crease
2. June 2 the beginning
4. Inner at the beginning
4. Inner at the beginning
5. Linear at specified position
6. Delete from beginning
7. Allower by the first position
7. Allower by the first position
7. Allower by the first position
7. Allower by the beginning
7. Linear
8. Linear at the beginning
8. Linear at the beginning
8. Linear at specified position
8. Allower at the position position
8. Allower by the beginning
9. Linear at the position position
8. Allower from purchased position
8. Linear at positive position
8. Linear at the sea of student for the node: 3
1. Crease
2. Allower at the ead
8. Linear at the majorning
9. Allower at the ead
8. Linear at specified position
8. Linear at the ead
8. Linear
```

```
A linear to specified position
6. Delete from beginning
7. Delete from the smal
8. Delete from specified position
9. Parts
1. Delete from the smal
8. Delete from specified position
9. Parts
1. Create
9 2 1
1. Create
9. Delete from the smal
9. Linear at the second
9. Linear at the smal
9. Linear at small small
9. Linear at specified position
9. Linear at specified position
9. Linear at specified position
9. Linear at small
9. Linear at the beginning
```

```
4.Insert at the end
5.Insert at specified position
6.Delete from beginning
7.Delete from the end
8.Delete from specified position
9.Exit
Enter ways
Enter your choice:
Enter the position of the node to be deleted: 2
 Position not Found:
  1.Create
 2.Display
3.Insert at the beginning
 4.Insert at the end
5.Insert at specified position
6.Delete from beginning
 7.Delete from the end
8.Delete from specified position
Enter your choice:
 The deleted element is:2
  1.Create
 2.Display
3.Insert at the beginning
  4.Insert at the end
 5. Insert at specified position
6.Delete from beginning
7.Delete from the end
8.Delete from specified position
 Enter your choice: 2
The List id are are:
  1.Create
 2.Display
3.Insert at the beginning
 4.Insert at the end
5.Insert at specified position
6.Delete from beginning
  7.Delete from the end
8.Delete from specified position
Enter your choice:
   ..Program finished with exit code 0 ress ENTER to exit console.
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
                     #include<stdio.h>
                     #include<malloc.h>
                     struct node{
                         int data;
                         struct node *next;
                     struct node *start=NULL,*start1=NULL;
                     struct node *create_l1(struct node *);
                     struct node *create_12(struct node *);
                     struct node *display(struct node *);
                     struct node *insert beg(struct node *);
                     struct node *insert_end(struct node *);
                     struct node *insert_bef(struct node *);
                     struct node *insert_aft(struct node *);
                     struct node *delete_end(struct node *);
                     struct node *delete_beg(struct node *);
                     struct node *delete_node(struct node *);
                     struct node *delete_aft(struct node *);
                     struct node *delete_list(struct node *);
```

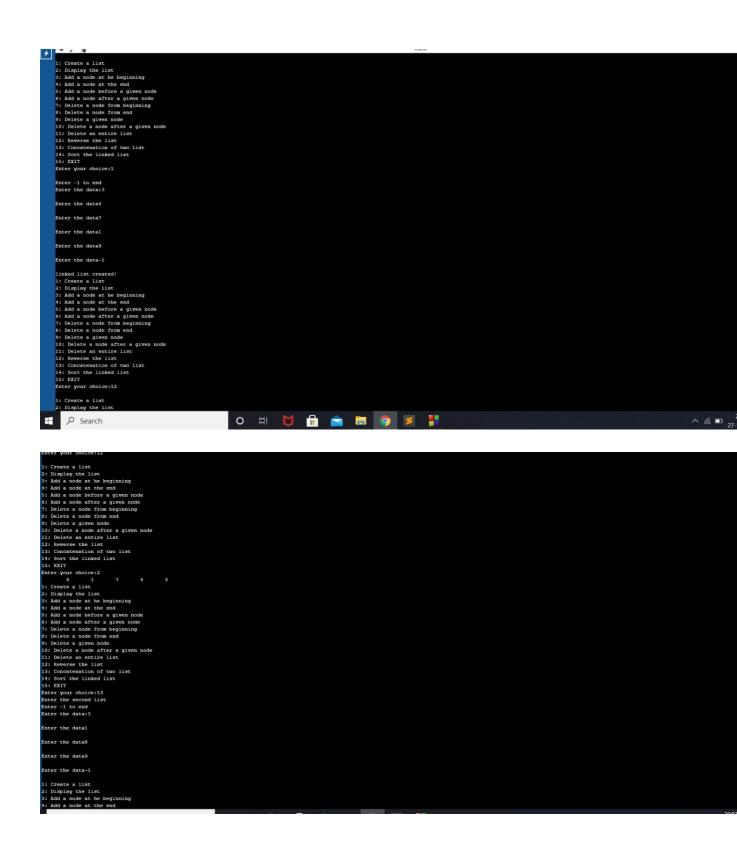
```
struct node *reverse(struct node *);
struct node *concat(struct node *,struct node *);
struct node *sort_list(struct node *);
int main(){
    int option;
    do{
        printf("\n1: Create a list");
        printf("\n2: Display the list");
        printf("\n3: Add a node at he beginning");
        printf("\n4: Add a node at the end");
        printf("\n5: Add a node before a given node");
        printf("\n6: Add a node after a given node");
        printf("\n7: Delete a node from beginning");
        printf("\n8: Delete a node from end");
        printf("\n9: Delete a given node");
        printf("\n10: Delete a node after a given node");
        printf("\n11: Delete an entire list");
        printf("\n12: Reverse the list");
        printf("\n13: Concatenation of two list");
        printf("\n14: Sort the linked list");
        printf("\n15: EXIT");
        printf("\nEnter your choice:");
        scanf("%d",&option);
        switch(option){
            case 1:start=create_l1(start);
            printf("\nlinked list created!");
            break;
            case 2:start=display(start);
            break;
            case 3:start=insert beg(start);
            case 4:start=insert end(start);
            case 5:start=insert bef(start);
            break;
            case 6:start=insert aft(start);
            break;
            case 7:start=delete beg(start);
            break;
            case 8:start=delete_end(start);
            break:
            case 9:start=delete_node(start);
            break;
            case 10:start=delete_aft(start);
            break;
            case 11:start=delete_list(start);
            printf("\nLinked list deleted!");
            break;
            case 12:start=reverse(start);
            case 13:start=concat(start,start1);
            case 14:start=sort_list(start);
            break;
    }while(option!=15);
    return 0;
struct node *create_l1(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*new_node;
    int num;
```

```
printf("\nEnter -1 to end");
    printf("\nEnter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    while(num!=-1){
        new_node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        new_node->data=num;
        if(start==NULL){
            new_node->next=NULL;
            start=new_node;
        }
        else{
            ptr=start;
            while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                ptr=ptr->next;
                ptr->next=new_node;
                new_node->next=NULL;
        printf("\nEnter the data");
        scanf("%d",&num);
    }
    return start;
}
struct node *create_12(struct node *start1){
    struct node *ptr,*new_node;
    int num;
    printf("\nEnter -1 to end");
    printf("\nEnter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    while(num!=-1){
        new node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        new node->data=num;
        if(start1==NULL){
            new node->next=NULL;
            start1=new node;
        }
        else{
            ptr=start1;
            while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                ptr=ptr->next;
                ptr->next=new_node;
                new_node->next=NULL;
        printf("\nEnter the data");
        scanf("%d",&num);
    return start1;
struct node *display(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr=start;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("\t%d",ptr->data);
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    return start;
struct node *insert_beg(struct node *start){
    struct node *new_node;
    int num;
```

```
printf("Enter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    new_node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    new_node->data=num;
    new_node->next=start;
    start=new_node;
    return start;
struct node *insert_end(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*new_node;
    int num;
    printf("Enter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    new node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    new node->data=num;
    new_node->next=NULL;
   ptr=start;
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
        ptr=ptr->next;
    ptr->next=new_node;
    return start;
struct node *insert_bef(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*preptr,*new_node;
    int num,val;
    printf("Enter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    printf("Enter the value before which the data has to be
inserted:");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    new node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    new node->data=num;
    ptr=start;
    while(ptr->data!=val){
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    preptr->next=new node;
    new node->next=ptr;
    return start;
struct node *insert_aft(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*preptr,*new_node;
    int num, val;
    printf("Enter the data:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    printf("Enter the value after which the data has to be
inserted:");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    new_node=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    new_node->data=num;
    ptr=start;
    preptr=ptr;
    while(preptr->data!=val){
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
    preptr->next=new_node;
    new_node->next=ptr;
    return start;
}
```

```
struct node *delete_end(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*preptr;
    ptr=start;
    while(ptr->next!=NULL){
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    preptr->next=NULL;
    free(ptr);
    return start;
}
struct node *delete_beg(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr=start;
    start=start->next;
    free(ptr);
    return start;
struct node *delete_node(struct node *start){
    struct node*ptr,*preptr;
    int val;
    printf("Enter the value which has to be deleted");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    ptr=start;
    if(ptr->data==val){
        start=delete_beg(start);
        return start;
    }
    else{
        while(ptr->data!=val){
            preptr=ptr;
            ptr=ptr->next;
        preptr->next=ptr->next;
        free(ptr);
        return start;
    }
}
struct node *delete_aft(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr,*preptr;
    int val;
    printf("Enter the value after which the node has to be
deleted");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    ptr=start;
    preptr=ptr;
    while(preptr->data!=val){
        preptr=ptr;
        ptr=ptr->next;
    preptr->next=ptr->next;
    free(ptr);
    return start;
}
struct node *delete_list(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr;
    if(start!=NULL){
        ptr=start;
        while(ptr!=NULL){
            printf("\n%d is to be deleted next",ptr->data);
            start=delete_beg(ptr);
```

```
ptr=start;
        }
    }
    return start;
}
struct node *reverse(struct node *start){
    struct node *prev=NULL,*current=start, *next=NULL;
    while(current!=NULL)
        next=current->next;
        current->next=prev;
        prev=current;
        current=next;
    start=prev;
    return start;
}
struct node *concat(struct node *start, struct node *start1){
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr=start;
    printf("Enter the second list");
    start1=create_l2(start1);
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)
         ptr=ptr->next;
      ptr->next=start1;
      return start;
struct node *sort list(struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr1,*ptr2;
    int temp;
    ptr1=start;
    while(ptr1->next!=NULL){
        ptr2=ptr1->next;
        while(ptr2!=NULL){
            if(ptr1->data>ptr2->data){
                temp=ptr1->data;
                ptr1->data=ptr2->data;
                ptr2->data=temp;
            ptr2=ptr2->next;
        ptr1=ptr1->next;
    return start;
}
```



```
To Contain a code at the Deplinating

10 May a code at the Deplinating

11 May a code at the Deplinating

12 May a code at the Deplinating

13 May a code at the Deplinating

14 May a code at the Deplinating

15 Deliter a code after a given code

16 May a code after a given code

17 Deliter a code after a given code

18 Deliter a code after a given code

19 Deliter a code after a given code

10 Deliter a code after a given code

10 Deliter a code after a given code

11 Deliter a code after a given code

12 Concare alian

13 Concare alian

14 A 3 3 1 8 9

15 Concare alian

16 May a code after a given code

17 Deliter a code after a given code

18 May a code after a given code

19 May a code after a given code

10 May a code after a given code

10 Deliter a code after a given code

11 Deliter a code after a given code

12 Deliter a code after a given code

13 Deliter a code after a given code

14 May a code after a given code

15 Deliter a code after a given code

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17 Deliter a code after a given code

18 Deliter a code after a given code

19 Deliter a given code agter

10 Deliter a code after a given code
```

```
W. Add a node at the end

S. Add a node before a given node

Tellita a node from beginning

Fi belite a node from beginning

Fi belite a node from beginning

Fi belite a node after a given node

De leate a given node

IN Delive a node after a given node

IN Delive a nod
```

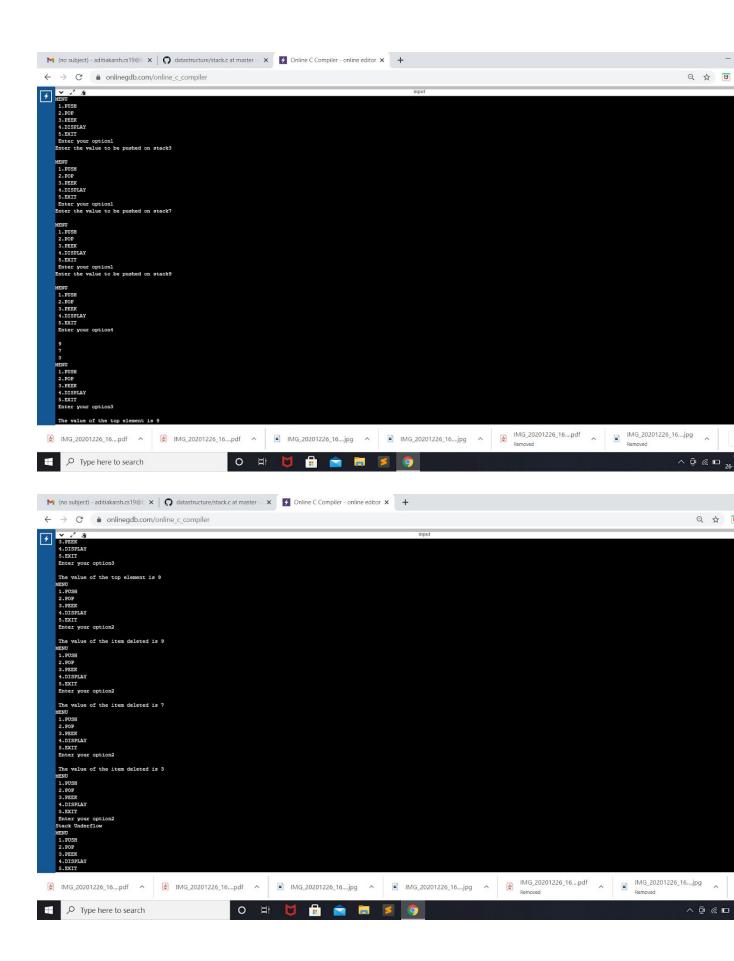
## **LAB PROGRAM 8**

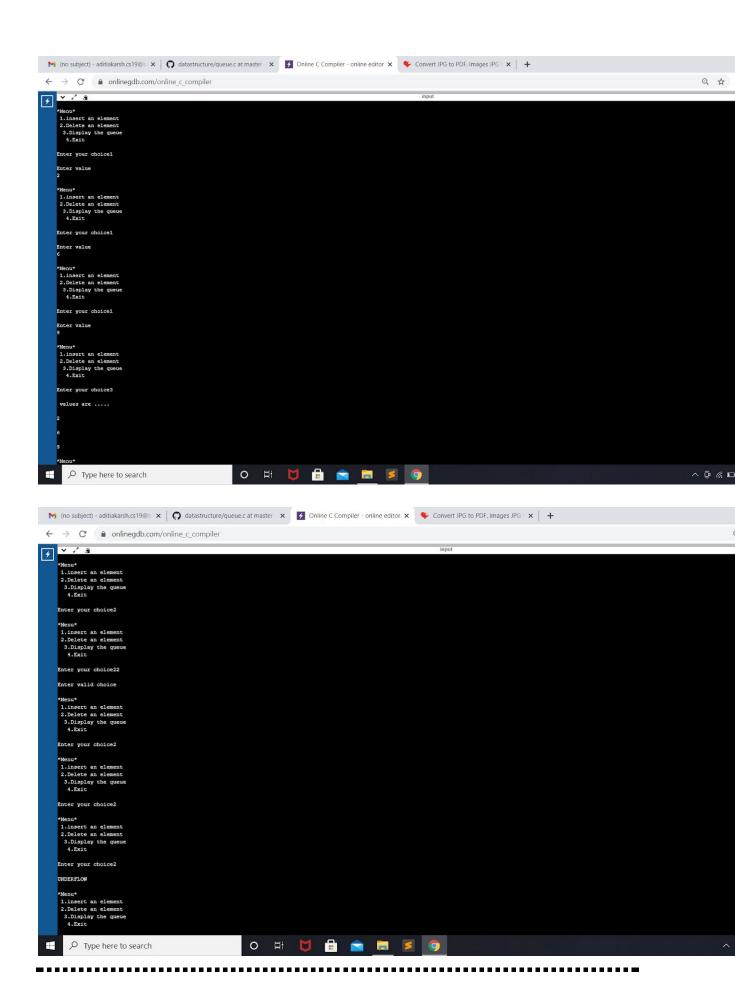
```
struct node *next;
};
struct node *front;
struct node *rear;
void insert();
void delete();
void display();
void main ()
{
    int choice;
    while(choice != 4)
        printf("\n*Menu*");
        printf("\n 1.insert an element\n 2.Delete an element\n
3.Display the queue\n 4.Exit\n ");
        printf("\nEnter your choice");
        scanf("%d",& choice);
        switch(choice)
            case 1:
            insert();
            break;
            case 2:
            delete();
            break;
            case 3:
            display();
            break;
            case 4:
            exit(0);
            break;
            default:
            printf("\nEnter valid choice\n");
        }
    }
}
void insert()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item;
    ptr = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof(struct node));
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nOVERFLOW\n");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nEnter value\n");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        ptr -> data = item;
        if(front == NULL)
        {
            front = ptr;
            rear = ptr;
            front -> next = NULL;
            rear -> next = NULL;
        }
        else
```

```
{
            rear -> next = ptr;
            rear = ptr;
            rear->next = NULL;
        }
    }
}
void delete ()
    struct node *ptr;
    if(front == NULL)
        printf("\nUNDERFLOW\n");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        ptr = front;
        front = front -> next;
        free(ptr);
}
void display()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr = front;
    if(front == NULL)
        printf("\nEmpty queue\n");
    }
    else
       printf("\n values are ....\n");
        while(ptr != NULL)
        {
            printf("\n%d\n",ptr -> data);
            ptr = ptr -> next;
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct stack *pop(struct stack * );
int peek(struct stack *);
int main(){
int val,option;
do{printf("\nMENU");
printf("\n 1.PUSH");
printf("\n 2.POP");
printf("\n 3.PEEK");
printf("\n 4.DISPLAY");
printf("\n 5.EXIT");
printf("\n Enter your option");
scanf("%d",& option);
switch(option){
case 1:
  printf("Enter the value to be pushed on stack");
  scanf("%d",&val);
  top=push(top,val);
  break;
case 2:
  top=pop(top);
  break;
case 3:
  val=peek(top);
  if(val!=-1)
    printf("\n The value of the top element is %d ",val);
    printf("\n Stack is EMPTY");
  break;
case 4:
  top=display(top);
  break;
}while(option!=5);
return 0;
struct stack *push (struct stack *top,int val){
struct stack *p;
p=(struct stack *)malloc (sizeof(struct stack));
p->data=val;
if(top==0){
  p->next=0;
  top=p;
}
else {
  p->next=top;
 top=p;
}
return top;
}
struct stack *display (struct stack *top){
struct stack *p;
p=top;
if(top==NULL)
  printf("\n Stack is Empty");
```

```
else {
 while(p!=NULL)
   printf("\n %d",p->data);
   p=p->next;
 }
}
return top;
struct stack *pop(struct stack *top){
struct stack *p;
p=top;
if(top==0)
  printf("Stack Underflow");
 top=top->next;
  printf("\n The value of the item deleted is
%d",p->data);
 free(p);
}
return top;
}
int peek (struct stack *top ){
if(top==NULL)
  return -1;
else
 return top->data;
```





## **LAB PROGRAM 9**

```
#include<stdio.h</pre>
                    #include<stdlib.h>
                    typedef struct node
                         int data;
                         struct node* prev;
                         struct node *next;
                    }Node;
                    Node *head=NULL;
                    void doublyLinkedList();
                    void insertNode(int);
                    void insertNodeToLeft();
                    void insertNodeToRight();
                    void deleteSpecifiedValue();
                    void displayList();
                    int main()
                    {
                         doublyLinkedList();
                         return 0;
                    void doublyLinkedList()
                         int choice=0;
                         printf("\n <--Doubly Linked List-->");
                         printf("\n 1.Enter Node\n 2.Enter Node to Left\n 3.Enter Node to
                    Right\n 4.Delete A Node\n 5.DisplayList\n 6.Exit\n Choice: ");
                         scanf("%d",&choice);
                         switch(choice)
                         {
                             case 1: insertNode(0);
                                     break;
                             case 2: insertNode(1);
                                     break;
                             case 3: insertNode(2);
                                     break;
                             case 4: deleteSpecifiedValue();
                                     break;
                             case 5: displayList();
                                     break;
                             case 6: exit(0);
                             default: printf("\n Error choice, Try Again! ");
                                         doublyLinkedList();
                         doublyLinkedList();
```

```
void insertNode(int flag)
    Node *newnode;
    newnode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    printf("\n Enter the Element: ");
    scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
    if(head==NULL)
        head=newnode;
        newnode->next=NULL;
        newnode->prev=NULL;
        printf("\n First Node created \n");
        doublyLinkedList();
    if(flag==0)
    {
         Node *temp=head;
         for(temp;(temp->next)!=NULL;temp=temp->next);
         temp->next=newnode;
         newnode->prev=temp;
         newnode->next=NULL;
    }
    else
        if(flag==1)
        insertNodeToLeft(newnode);
    else
        insertNodeToRight(newnode);
void insertNodeToRight(Node *tempNew)
    int ele;
    char choice;
    printf("\n Enter the Node element To who's right you want to
Insert Node: ");
    scanf("%d",&ele);
    Node *temp=head;
    for(temp;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->next)
        {
            if(temp->data==ele)
            {
                  if(temp->next!=NULL)
                  {
                        tempNew->next=temp->next;
                        tempNew->prev=temp;
                        (temp->next)->prev=tempNew;
                        temp->next=tempNew;
                        printf("\n Node created \n");
                        doublyLinkedList();
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        tempNew->next=NULL;
                        tempNew->prev=temp;
                        temp->next=tempNew;
                        printf("\n Node created \n");
                        doublyLinkedList();
                    }
```

}

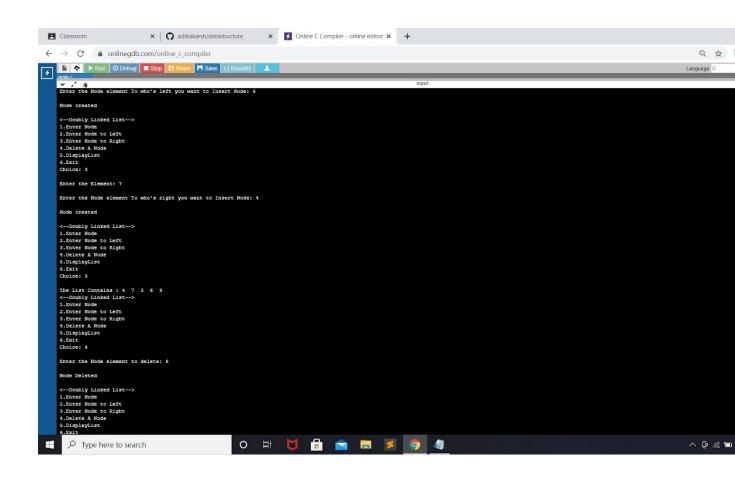
```
}
    printf("\n The given Element was not found! ,press Y to Try
again! or press anything to exit: ");
   fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%c",&choice);
    if(choice=='Y' || choice =='y')
    insertNodeToRight(tempNew);
    else
    {
        free(tempNew);
        printf("\n Node creation Failed \n");
        doublyLinkedList();
void insertNodeToLeft(Node *tempNew)
    int ele;
    char choice;
    printf("\n Enter the Node element To who's left you want to
Insert Node: ");
    scanf("%d",&ele);
    Node *temp=head;
    if(head->data==ele)
    {
        tempNew->next=head;
        tempNew->prev=NULL;
        head=tempNew;
        printf("\n Node created \n");
        doublyLinkedList();
    for(temp;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->next)
            if(temp->data==ele)
            {
                    tempNew->next=temp;
                    tempNew->prev=temp->prev;
                    (temp->prev)->next=tempNew;
                    temp->prev=tempNew;
                    printf("\n Node created \n");
                    doublyLinkedList();
            }
    printf("\n The given Element was not found! ,press Y to Try
again! or press anything to exit: ");
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%c",&choice);
    if(choice=='Y' || choice =='y')
    insertNodeToLeft(tempNew);
    else
        free(tempNew);
        printf("\n Node creation Failed \n");
        doublyLinkedList();
    }
```

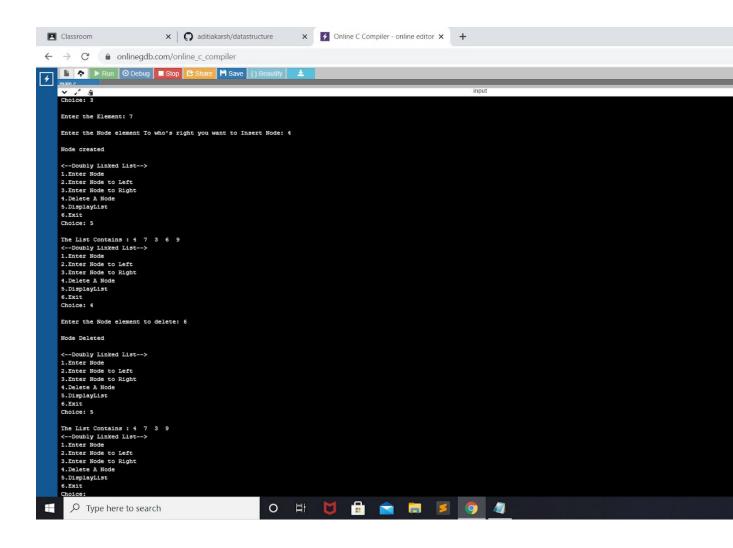
```
void deleteSpecifiedValue()
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Empty List!\n");
        doublyLinkedList();
    }
    int ele;
    printf("\n Enter the Node element to delete: ");
    scanf("%d",&ele);
    Node *temp=head;
    if(head->next==NULL)
        if(head->data==ele)
        {
            free(temp);
            head=NULL;
            printf("\n Node Deleted. \n Now List Is empty! ");
            doublyLinkedList();
        }
    }
     else
         for(temp;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->next)
            if(temp->data==ele)
            {
                    if(temp->next==NULL)
                        (temp->prev)->next=NULL;
                        free(temp);
                        printf("\n Node Deleted \n");
                        doublyLinkedList();
                    if(temp->prev==NULL)
                    {
                        (temp->next)->prev=NULL;
                        head=head->next;
                        printf("\n Node Deleted \n");
                        doublyLinkedList();
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        (temp->prev)->next=temp->next;
                        (temp->next)->prev=temp->prev;
                        free(temp);
                        printf("\n Node Deleted \n");
                        doublyLinkedList();
                    }
            }
        }
     printf("\n The given element %d is not present in list!\n
",ele);
}
void displayList()
```

```
{
                                   if(head==NULL)
                                         printf("\n Empty List!\n");
                                         doublyLinkedList();
                                   Node *temp=head;
                                   printf("\n The List Contains :");
                                   for(temp;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->next)
                                        printf(" %d ",temp->data);
                                   doublyLinkedList();
                             }
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    <--Doubly Linked List-->
1.Enter Node
2.Enter Node to Left
3.Enter Node to Right
4.Delete A Node
     Enter the Node element To who's left you want to Insert Node: 6
                                                 О н 🔰 🔒 🙍 👼 🥖
```





## **LAB PROGRAM 10**

#include<stdio
.h>

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<conio.h>
struct node
 int info;
 struct node *rlink;
 struct node *llink;
typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
NODE x;
x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
if(x==NULL)
{
 printf("mem full\n");
 exit(0);
}
```

```
return x;
}
void freenode(NODE x)
free(x);
NODE insert(NODE root, int item)
NODE temp, cur, prev;
temp=getnode();
temp->rlink=NULL;
temp->llink=NULL;
temp->info=item;
if(root==NULL)
 return temp;
prev=NULL;
cur=root;
while(cur!=NULL)
prev=cur;
cur=(item<cur->info)?cur->llink:cur->rlink;
if(item<prev->info)
prev->llink=temp;
else
prev->rlink=temp;
return root;
void display(NODE root,int i)
{
int j;
if(root!=NULL)
  display(root->rlink,i+1);
  for(j=0;j<i;j++)</pre>
         printf(" ");
   printf("%d\n",root->info);
        display(root->llink,i+1);
 }
}
NODE delete(NODE root, int item)
NODE cur,parent,q,suc;
if(root==NULL)
printf("empty\n");
return root;
}
parent=NULL;
cur=root;
while(cur!=NULL&&item!=cur->info)
{
parent=cur;
cur=(item<cur->info)?cur->llink:cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==NULL)
{
 printf("not found\n");
return root;
if(cur->llink==NULL)
```

```
q=cur->rlink;
else if(cur->rlink==NULL)
q=cur->llink;
else
suc=cur->rlink;
while(suc->llink!=NULL)
 suc=suc->llink;
suc->llink=cur->llink;
q=cur->rlink;
if(parent==NULL)
 return q;
if(cur==parent->llink)
 parent->llink=q;
else
 parent->rlink=q;
freenode(cur);
return root;
}
void preorder(NODE root)
if(root!=NULL)
 printf("%d\n",root->info);
 preorder(root->llink);
 preorder(root->rlink);
void postorder(NODE root)
if(root!=NULL)
{
  postorder(root->llink);
 postorder(root->rlink);
 printf("%d\n",root->info);
 }
}
void inorder(NODE root)
if(root!=NULL)
{
  inorder(root->llink);
  printf("%d\n",root->info);
  inorder(root->rlink);
 }
}
void main()
int item, choice;
NODE root=NULL;
```

```
for(;;)
                    printf("\n1.insert\n2.display\n3.pre\n4.post\n5.in\n6.delete\n7.exit\n
                    ");
                             printf("enter the choice\n");
                             scanf("%d",&choice);
                             switch(choice)
                              {
                               case 1:printf("enter the item\n");
                                               scanf("%d",&item);
                                               root=insert(root,item);
                                               break;
                               case 2:display(root,0);
                                               break;
                               case 3:preorder(root);
                                               break;
                               case 4:postorder(root);
                                               break;
                               case 5:inorder(root);
                                               break;
                               case 6:printf("enter the item\n");
                                               scanf("%d",&item);
                                               root=delete(root,item);
                                               break;
                               default:exit(0);
                                                break;
                                        }
                                     }
                              }
M Inbox (537) - aditiakarsh.cs19@t x O datastructure/dslab10 at master x O Online C Compiler - online editor x +
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```

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