## 2006 AP® CHEMISTRY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

Answer EITHER Question 2 below OR Question 3 printed on page 8. Only one of these two questions will be graded. If you start both questions, be sure to cross out the question you do not want graded. The Section II score weighting for the question you choose is 20 percent.

$$CO(g) + \frac{1}{2}O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g)$$

- 2. The combustion of carbon monoxide is represented by the equation above.
  - (a) Determine the value of the standard enthalpy change,  $\Delta H_{rxn}^{\circ}$ , for the combustion of CO(g) at 298 K using the following information.

$$C(s) + \frac{1}{2}O_2(g) \rightarrow CO(g)$$
  $\Delta H_{298}^{\circ} = -110.5 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ 

$$C(s) + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g)$$
  $\Delta H_{298}^{\circ} = -393.5 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ 

(b) Determine the value of the standard entropy change,  $\Delta S_{rxn}^{\circ}$ , for the combustion of CO(g) at 298 K using the information in the following table.

Substance	$S_{298}^{\circ}$ (J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> )
CO(g)	197.7
$CO_2(g)$	213.7
$O_2(g)$	205.1

- (c) Determine the standard free energy change,  $\Delta G_{rxn}^{\circ}$ , for the reaction at 298 K. Include units with your answer.
- (d) Is the reaction spontaneous under standard conditions at 298 K? Justify your answer.
- (e) Calculate the value of the equilibrium constant,  $K_{eq}$ , for the reaction at 298 K.