

## 2006 AP<sup>®</sup> CHEMISTRY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

3. Answer the following questions that relate to the analysis of chemical compounds.
- (a) A compound containing the elements C, H, N, and O is analyzed. When a 1.2359 g sample is burned in excess oxygen, 2.241 g of  $\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$  is formed. The combustion analysis also showed that the sample contained 0.0648 g of H.
- (i) Determine the mass, in grams, of C in the 1.2359 g sample of the compound.
  - (ii) When the compound is analyzed for N content only, the mass percent of N is found to be 28.84 percent. Determine the mass, in grams, of N in the original 1.2359 g sample of the compound.
  - (iii) Determine the mass, in grams, of O in the original 1.2359 g sample of the compound.
  - (iv) Determine the empirical formula of the compound.
- (b) A different compound, which has the empirical formula  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$ , has a vapor density of  $6.00 \text{ g L}^{-1}$  at 375 K and 0.983 atm. Using these data, determine the following.
- (i) The molar mass of the compound
  - (ii) The molecular formula of the compound

**STOP**

**If you finish before time is called, you may check your work on this part only.  
Do not turn to the other part of the test until you are told to do so.**