

Health Indicators to Combat Obesity, Heart Disease and Cancer

**Milestone 7: FINAL REPORT
Cloud Project
Cloud chosen: Google Cloud Platform**

**GROUP 04
Aditi Namdeo
Arjun Janardhan**

namdeo.a@northeastern.edu
janardhan.a@northeastern.edu

Percentage of effort by Aditi: 50%
Percentage of effort by Arjun: 50%

Signature of Student 01: Aditi Namdeo
Signature of Student 02: Arjun Janardhan
Submission Date: 31st March, 202

PROBLEM SETTING

Obesity increases the risk of several debilitating, and deadly diseases, including diabetes, heart disease, and some cancers. It does this through a variety of pathways, some as straightforward as the mechanical stress of carrying extra pounds and some involving complex changes in hormones and metabolism. There are many reasons why some people have difficulty losing weight. Usually, obesity results from inherited, physiological and environmental factors, combined with diet, physical activity and exercise choices. In this project, Community Health Status Indicators (CHSI) to combat obesity, heart disease, and cancer are major components of the Community Health Data Initiative. The selected dataset provides key health indicators for local communities and encourages dialogue about actions that can be taken to improve community health (e.g., obesity, heart disease, cancer). The health indicators are an important discussion to empower health consciousness and spread awareness about the ill effects of obesity and factors that cause the same.

PROBLEM DEFINITION

Community Health Status Indicators (CHSI) to combat obesity, heart disease, and cancer are major components of the Community Health Data Initiative. The dataset provides key health indicators for local communities and encourages dialogue about actions that can be taken to improve community health (e.g., obesity, heart disease, cancer). The CHSI report and dataset was designed not only for public health professionals but also for members of the community who are interested in the health of their community. The CHSI report contains over 200 measures for each of the 3,141 United States counties. Although CHSI presents indicators like deaths due to heart disease and cancer, it is imperative to understand that behavioral factors such as obesity, tobacco use, diet, physical activity, alcohol and drug use, sexual behavior and others substantially contribute to these deaths.

Our team is challenged to undertake research or analysis on this data and submit the findings. This project's purpose is to use data engineering and warehousing concepts to build data pipelines that receive data from a source, transform it, and store it in the best possible format for data visualization and to derive actionable and scalable insights from the data. We are trying to answer the following questions:

- What are the major factors leading to obesity, heart diseases and cancer?
- What is the reason behind largest number of deaths?
- Top few factors of health illness in people?
- What are some ways to improve mortality rate due to these health conditions?

DATA SOURCES

Community Health Status Indicators (CHSI) to combat obesity, heart disease, and cancer are major components of the Community Health Data Initiative. This dataset provides key health indicators for local communities and encourages dialogue about actions that can be taken to improve community health (e.g., obesity, heart disease, cancer). The CHSI report and dataset was designed not only for public health professionals but also for members of the community who are interested in the health of their community. The CHSI report contains over 200 measures for each of the 3,141 United States counties. Although CHSI presents indicators like deaths due to heart disease and cancer, it is imperative to understand that behavioral factors such as obesity, tobacco use, diet, physical activity, alcohol and drug use, sexual behavior and others substantially contribute to these deaths.

Citation-

Source: <https://catalog.data.gov/dataset/community-health-status-indicators-chsi-to-combat-obesity-heart-disease-and-cancer>

DATA DESCRIPTION – ANALYSIS DIMENSIONS

We have 9 different health datasets and 3 data defining datasets:

All datasets in total have 1180 entity columns.

Following is the description of each dataset:

DATA_ELEMENT_DESCRIPTION.csv defines each data element and indicates where its description is found in Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes.

DEFINED_DATA_VALUE.csv defines the meaning of specific values (such as missing or suppressed data).

HEALTHY_PEOPLE_2010.csv identifies the Healthy People 2010 Targets and the U.S. Percentages or Rates.

DEMOGRAPHICS.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Demographics indicator domain.

LEADING_CAUSES_OF_DEATH.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Leading Causes of Death indicator domain.

SUMMARY_MEASURES_OF_HEALTH.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Summary Measures of Health indicator domain.

MEASURES_OF_BIRTH_AND_DEATH.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Measures of Birth and Death indicator domain.

RELATIVE_HEALTH_IMPORTANCE.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Relative Health Importance indicator domain.

VULNERABLE_POPS_AND_ENV_HEALTH.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Vulnerable Populations and Environmental Health indicator domain.

PREVENTIVE_SERVICES_USE.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Preventive Services indicator domain.

RISK_FACTORS_AND_ACCESS_TO_CARE.csv identifies the data elements and values in the Risk Factors and Access to Care indicator domain.

Vulnerable Population and Environment Health CSV

Summary Measures of Health CSV

Risk Factors and Access to Healthcare CSV

[illegible]

Relative Health Importance CSV

State_FIPS	County_FIPS	CHSI_County	CHSI_State	CHSI_State_Strata_ID	Ni	RHI_LBW	In	RHI_VLBW	I	RHI_Premati	RHI_Under	RHI_Over	4C	RHI_Unmarri	RHI_Late	Ca	RHI_Infant	I	RHI_IM_Wh	RHI_IM_Bl	I	RHI_IM_Hisp
1	1	Autauga	Alabama	AL	29	8		8		8	8	5		5	5		5	5	7		-1	
1	3	Baldwin	Alabama	AL	16	8		8		8	8	5		5	5		6	6	5		-1	
1	5	Barbour	Alabama	AL	51	8		8		8	8	5		8	8		6	5	7		-1	
1	7	Bibb	Alabama	AL	42	8		8		8	8	5		5	6		8	8	7		-1	
1	9	Blount	Alabama	AL	28	7		8		8	8	5		5	8		8	8	-1		8	
1	11	Bullock	Alabama	AL	75	8		8		8	8	7		8	8		8	-1	7		-1	
1	13	Butler	Alabama	AL	76	6		6		8	6	7		8	6		5	5	5		-1	
1	15	Calhoun	Alabama	AL	6	8		8		8	8	5		5	5		8	6	8		-1	
1	17	Chambers	Alabama	AL	50	8		8		8	8	5		8	8		6	5	5		-1	
1	19	Cherokee	Alabama	AL	64	8		7		7	8	5		5	5		8	6	-1		-1	
1	21	Chilton	Alabama	AL	32	8		8		8	8	5		5	8		8	8	8		-1	
1	23	Choctaw	Alabama	AL	66	8		6		6	6	7		6	6		8	8	8		-1	
1	25	Clarke	Alabama	AL	51	8		8		8	6	5		6	8		6	5	5		-1	
1	27	Clay	Alabama	AL	63	8		8		8	8	5		5	8		8	6	8		-1	
1	29	Cleburne	Alabama	AL	41	6		8		5	8	5		5	5		6	5	-1		-1	
1	31	Coffee	Alabama	AL	32	8		5		8	8	5		5	8		5	5	5		-1	
1	33	Colbert	Alabama	AL	21	8		8		8	8	5		5	7		8	8	7		-1	
1	35	Conecuh	Alabama	AL	75	8		8		8	6	7		8	8		8	5	8		-1	

Measures of Birth and Death CSV

State_FIPS	County_FIPS	CHSI_County	CHSI_State	CHSI_State_Strata_ID	Ni	LBW	LBW_Ind	Min_LBW	Max_LBW	CI_Min_LBW	CI_Max_LBW	VLBW	VLBW_Ind	Min_VLBW	Max_VLBW	CI_Min_VLBW
1	1	Autauga	Alabama	AL	29	8.1	4	6	8.1	7.1	9.1	1.6	4	0.8	1.5	1.2
1	3	Baldwin	Alabama	AL	16	8.6	4	6.3	9.1	7.9	9.4	1.9	4	0.9	1.9	1.6
1	5	Barbour	Alabama	AL	51	11	4	6.7	11.9	9.5	12.4	1.9	4	0.9	2.7	1.2
1	7	Bibb	Alabama	AL	42	8.7	4	5.1	10.3	7.7	9.8	1.7	4	1	2.1	1.2
1	9	Blount	Alabama	AL	28	7.6	4	5.2	9.2	6.7	8.5	1.5	4	0.9	2.1	1.1
1	11	Bullock	Alabama	AL	75	13.7	4	7.4	13.4	12	15.3	2.8	4	1	2.8	2
1	13	Butler	Alabama	AL	76	9.8	3	7.5	12.1	8.8	10.9	1.8	3	1.3	2.9	1.3
1	15	Calhoun	Alabama	AL	6	9	4	6.1	9.5	8.2	9.9	1.9	4	1	2	1.5
1	17	Chambers	Alabama	AL	50	9.3	4	7.2	10.7	8.1	10.5	2	4	1	2	1.4
1	19	Cherokee	Alabama	AL	64	8.4	4	6.3	9.3	7.4	9.5	1.2	4	0.9	1.8	0.8
1	21	Chilton	Alabama	AL	32	9.1	4	6.5	10.3	8	10.2	1.7	4	0.8	1.8	1.2
1	23	Choctaw	Alabama	AL	66	10.2	4	5.9	12.9	8.9	11.5	1.4	3	1.1	2.5	0.9
1	25	Clarke	Alabama	AL	51	9.8	4	6.7	11.9	8.5	11.1	2.2	4	0.9	2.7	1.6
1	27	Clay	Alabama	AL	63	8.2	4	6	9.3	6.9	9.5	1.7	4	0.9	2	1.1
1	29	Cleburne	Alabama	AL	41	8.5	3	6.5	10.2	7.2	9.8	1.7	4	0.8	2.4	1.1
1	31	Coffee	Alabama	AL	32	8.9	4	6.5	10.3	7.8	10	1.2	3	0.8	1.8	0.8
1	33	Colbert	Alabama	AL	21	10.4	4	5.4	9	9.4	11.5	1.9	4	0.8	1.7	1.4
1	35	Conecuh	Alabama	AL	75	12.7	4	7.4	13.4	11.2	14.2	2.7	4	1	2.8	1.9

Leading Causes of Death CSV

State_FIPS	County_FIPS	CHSI_County	CHSI_State	CHSI_State_Strata_ID	Ni	A_Wh	Comp	CI_Min_A_W	CI_Max_A_W	A_Bl	Comp	CI_Min_A_Bl	CI_Max_A_Bl	A_Ot	Comp	CI_Min_A_O	CI_Max_A_O	A_Hi	Comp	CI_Min_A_Hi
1	1	Autauga	Alabama	AL	29	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	3	Baldwin	Alabama	AL	16	57	39	75	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	5	Barbour	Alabama	AL	51	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	7	Bibb	Alabama	AL	42	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	9	Blount	Alabama	AL	28	34	17	52	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	11	Bullock	Alabama	AL	75	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	13	Butler	Alabama	AL	76	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	15	Calhoun	Alabama	AL	6	36	16	56	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	17	Chambers	Alabama	AL	50	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	19	Cherokee	Alabama	AL	64	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	21	Chilton	Alabama	AL	32	42	22	61	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	23	Choctaw	Alabama	AL	66	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	25	Clarke	Alabama	AL	51	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	27	Clay	Alabama	AL	63	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	29	Cleburne	Alabama	AL	41	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	31	Coffee	Alabama	AL	32	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	33	Colbert	Alabama	AL	21	40	19	61	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
1	35	Conecuh	Alabama	AL	75	-1111	-1111	-1111	55	33	77	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111

Healthy People 2010 CSV

Categories	Elements	US_Pct_or_R	Healthy_People_2010_Target
Birth Measu	Low Birth W	7.9	5
Birth Measu	Very Low Bir	1.4	0.9
Birth Measu	Premature B	12.3	7.6
Birth Measu	Births to Wo	3.4	-9998.9
Birth Measu	Births to Wo	2.6	-9998.9
Birth Measu	Births to Unr	34.6	-9998.9
Birth Measu	No Care in Fi	16	10
Infant Mort	Infant Morta	6.8	4.5
Infant Mort	White non H	5.7	4.5
Infant Mort	Black non Hi	13.6	4.5
Infant Mort	Hispanic Infa	5.6	4.5
Infant Mort	Neonatal Inf	4.6	2.9
Infant Mort	Post-neonata	2.2	1.2
Death Meas	Breast Canc	25.3	21.3
Death Meas	Colon Cancer	19.1	13.7
Death Meas	Coronary Hea	172	162

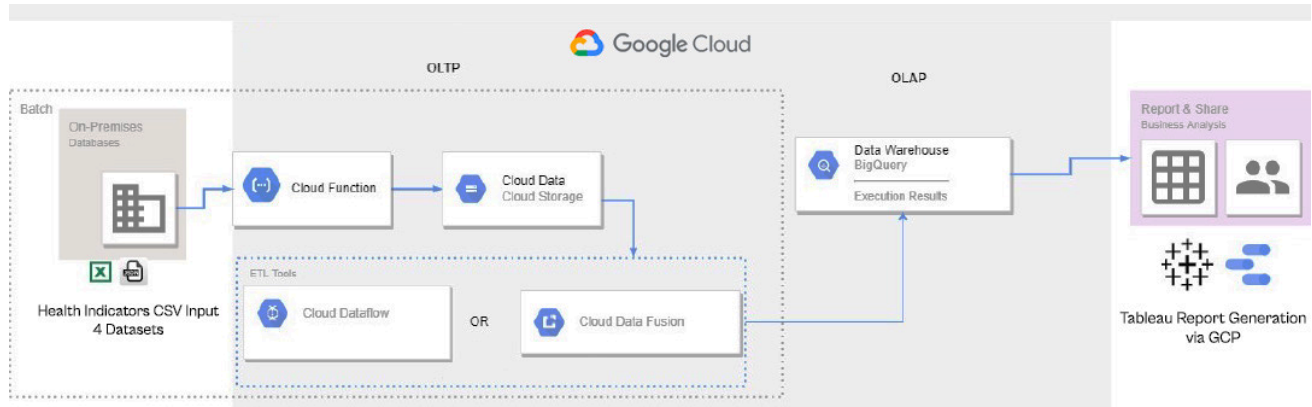
State	FIPS	County	FIPS	CHSI_County	CHSI_State	CHSI_State_ID	Strata_ID	NiStrata_Deter Number	Cou_Population	S_Min_Populat	Max_Populat	Population_L	M_Min_Populat	Max_Populat	Poverty	Min_Poverty	Max_Poverty	Age_19_Under	Min_Age_19_Under
1	1	Autauga	Alabama	AL	29	frontier strati	37	48612	28447	55936	82	40	141	10.4	9.5	12.9	26.9	23.7	
1	3	Baldwin	Alabama	AL	16	frontier strati	27	162586	118395	277035	102	39	457	10.2	9.7	12.9	23.5	21.3	
1	5	Barbour	Alabama	AL	51	frontier strati	33	28414	27269	43226	32	14	41	22.1	18	24.6	23.3	23.5	
1	7	Bibb	Alabama	AL	42	frontier strati	53	21516	8134	24778	35	9	66	16.8	12.5	16.4	24.6	24.4	
1	9	Blount	Alabama	AL	28	frontier strati	39	55725	29009	53844	86	30	229	11.9	9.4	13.4	24.5	21.8	
1	11	Bullock	Alabama	AL	75	frontier strati	37	11055	6228	19495	18	15	22	26.2	17	24.9	24.7	22.3	
1	13	Butler	Alabama	AL	76	frontier strati	38	20766	9226	23786	27	24	42	20	16.7	23.3	25.6	24.8	
1	15	Calhoun	Alabama	AL	6	frontier strati	53	112141	111380	231954	184	43	697	16.4	12.4	16.5	24.1	22.4	
1	17	Chambers	Alabama	AL	50	frontier strati	27	35460	27028	48148	59	56	140	16.2	13.7	16.2	24.8	20.8	
1	19	Cherokee	Alabama	AL	64	frontier strati	41	24522	9340	25391	44	35	46	15.2	12	15.7	21.9	19.6	
1	21	Chilton	Alabama	AL	32	frontier strati	37	41744	29918	51327	60	25	310	14.9	12.7	17.8	25	20.8	
1	23	Choctaw	Alabama	AL	66	frontier strati	37	14807	6709	17773	16	8	19	18.7	17.4	29.4	24.9	24.5	
1	25	Clarke	Alabama	AL	51	frontier strati	33	27269	27269	43226	22	14	41	19.2	18	24.6	27.3	23.5	
1	27	Clay	Alabama	AL	63	frontier strati	32	13964	9362	21479	23	24	32	14	12.1	16.5	22.4	21.1	
1	29	Cleburne	Alabama	AL	41	frontier strati	47	14460	6602	24509	26	20	1362	14	12.5	17.5	23.3	21.8	
1	31	Coffee	Alabama	AL	32	frontier strati	37	45567	29918	51327	67	25	310	13.7	12.7	17.8	24.5	20.8	
1	33	Colbert	Alabama	AL	21	frontier strati	44	54660	53309	92614	92	40	201	14	9.8	13.5	23	20.6	
1	35	Conecuh	Alabama	AL	75	frontier strati	37	13257	6228	19495	16	15	22	22	17	24.9	25.3	22.3	
1	37	Coosa	Alabama	AL	41	frontier strati	47	11162	6602	24509	17	20	1362	13.4	12.5	17.5	23.2	21.8	
1	39	Covington	Alabama	AL	35	frontier strati	27	37003	27228	49644	36	32	87	17.5	14.6	20.3	23.4	21.8	
1	41	Crenshaw	Alabama	AL	71	frontier strati	33	13727	7147	20507	23	19	28	17.6	16.2	21.1	24.2	20	

[illegible]

PAGE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	IS_PERCENT	DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE			
Demographic	State_FIPS	Text	N	Two-digit state	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 6			
Demographic	County_FIPS	Text	N	Three-digit county	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 6			
Demographic	CHSI_County	Text	N	Name of county				
Demographic	CHSI_State	Text	N	Name of State or District of Columbia				
Demographic	CHSI_State_Abb	Text	N	Two-character postal abbreviation for state name				
Demographic	Strata_ID_Num	Integer	N	CHSI Peer Community	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 6-8			
Demographic	Strata_Determinant	Text	N	Listing of strata	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 6-8			
Demographic	Number_County	Integer	N	Number of population	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 8			
Demographic	Population_Series	Integer	N	County data, series	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 4			
Demographic	Min_Population	Integer	N	Tenth percentile	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 4-5			
Demographic	Max_Population	Integer	N	Ninety percentile	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 4-5			
Demographic	Population_Center	Integer	N	County data, center	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 4			
Demographic	Min_Population_Center	Integer	N	Tenth percentile	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 4-5			
Demographic	Max_Population_Center	Integer	N	Ninety percentile	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Pages 4-5			
Demographic	Poverty	Decimal	Y	County data, poverty	Data Sources, Definitions, and Notes, Page 5			

GOOGLE CLOUD DATABASE PIPELINE IMPLEMENTATION

Google Cloud Architecture Model



Health Indicator Data Warehouse over Google Cloud

Google Cloud Tools Used:

1. Google Cloud Storage
2. Google BigQuery
3. Google Cloud Data Fusion
4. SQL Workspace
5. IAM and Admin
6. Google Data Fusion – Wrangler
7. Google Cloud Shell

1. Google Cloud Storage:

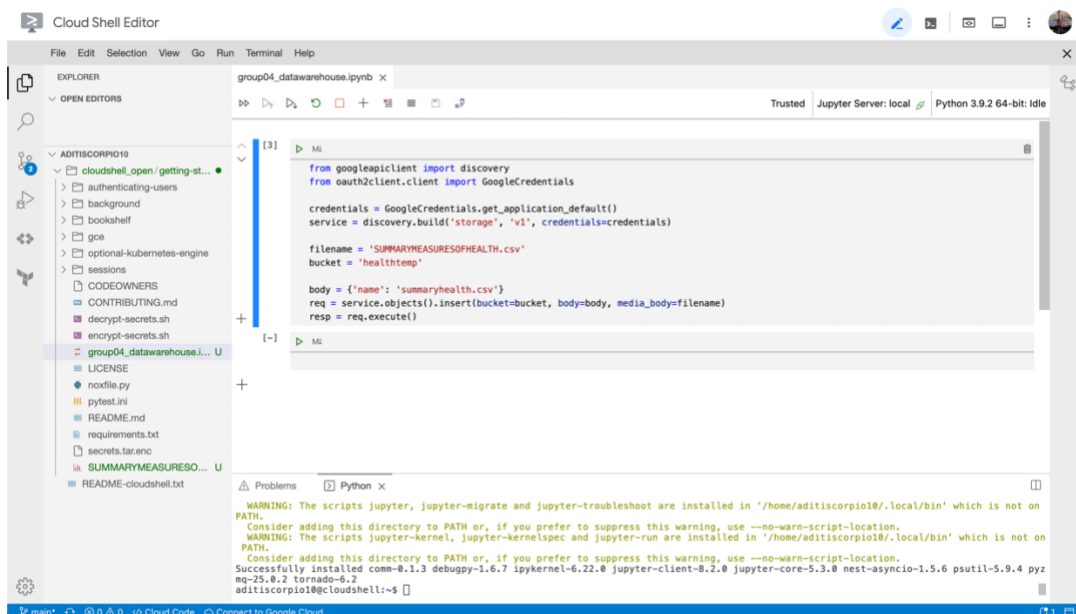
Cloud Storage Bucket:

Cloud Storage		Bucket details		REFRESH		HELP ASSISTANT		LEARN	
Buckets		bi_project_bucket							
Monitoring NEW		Location		Storage class		Public access		Protection	
Settings		us (multiple regions in United States)		Standard		Not public		None	
		OBJECTS		CONFIGURATION		PERMISSION		PROTECTION	
		Buckets > bi_project_bucket							
		UPLOAD FILES		UPLOAD FOLDER		CREATE FOLDER		TRANSFER DATA	
								MANAGE HOLDS	
								DOWNLOAD	
								DELETE	
		Filter by name prefix only		Filter		Filter objects and folders		Show deleted data	
		Name		Size		Type		Created	
		BL_UDF		436 B		text/plain		16 Apr 2023, 11:58:16	
		CHSI DataSet.xls		15.1 MB		application/vnd.ms-excel		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:28	
		DEMOGRAPHICS.csv		755.9 KB		text/csv		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:24	
		LEADINGCAUSESOFDEATH.csv		3.9 MB		text/csv		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:26	
		MEASURESOFBIRTHANDDEATH.c...		1.8 MB		text/csv		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:26	
		RELATIVEHEALTHIMPORTANCE.c...		240.8 KB		text/csv		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:27	
		SUMMARYMEASURESOFHEALTH...		430.7 KB		text/csv		16 Apr 2023, 11:42:27	

We've inserted 5 datasets of our data warehouse "Health Indicators" into our BigQuery schema from their csv files using pipeline job in *Google Data Fusion Studio*

Using **Google Cloud Shell** to upload "Summary Health Indicator" dataset in Google Cloud Bucket "healthtemp" using Python programming language:

Google Cloud Shell .ipynb Python notebook-



```
group04_datawarehouse.ipynb x
Trusted | Jupyter Server: local | Python 3.9.2 64-bit: Idle

[3] In:
from googleapiclient import discovery
from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials

credentials = GoogleCredentials.get_application_default()
service = discovery.build('storage', 'v1', credentials=credentials)

filename = 'SUMMARYMEASURESOFHEALTH.csv'
bucket = 'healthtemp'

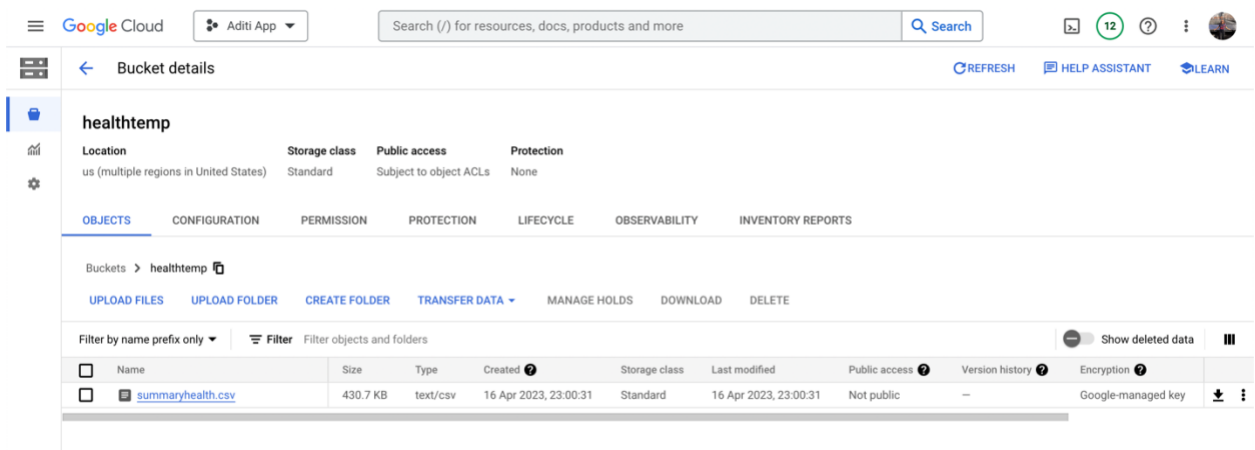
body = {'name': 'summaryhealth.csv'}
req = service.objects().insert(bucket=bucket, body=body, media_body=filename)
resp = req.execute()

Out:

```

WARNING: The scripts jupyter, jupyter-migrate and jupyter-troubleshoot are installed in '/home/aditiscorpio10/.local/bin' which is not on PATH.
Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
WARNING: The scripts jupyter-kernel, jupyter-kernelspec and jupyter-run are installed in '/home/aditiscorpio10/.local/bin' which is not on PATH.
Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
Successfully installed comm-0.1.3 debugpy-1.6.7 ipykernel-6.22.0 jupyter-client-0.2.0 jupyter-core-5.3.0 nest-asyncio-1.5.6 psutil-5.9.4 pyzmq-25.0.2 tornado-6.2
aditiscorpio10@cloudshell:~\$

"summaryhealth.csv" uploaded in "healthtemp" bucket-



Bucket details									
healthtemp									
Location	Storage class	Public access	Protection						
us (multiple regions in United States)	Standard	Subject to object ACLs	None						
OBJECTS									
Buckets > healthtemp									
UPLOAD FILES UPLOAD FOLDER CREATE FOLDER TRANSFER DATA MANAGE HOLDS DOWNLOAD DELETE									
Filter by name prefix only Filter Filter objects and folders Show deleted data									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Size	Type	Created	Storage class	Last modified	Public access	Version history	Encryption
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	summaryhealth.csv	430.7 KB	text/csv	16 Apr 2023, 23:00:31	Standard	16 Apr 2023, 23:00:31	Not public	—	Google-managed key

2. Google BigQuery

BigQuery Schema Tables:

The screenshot shows the Google BigQuery interface. On the left is the Explorer pane with a search bar and a tree view of datasets. The main pane displays the 'Leading_Causes_of_Death' table schema. The schema table has columns for Field name, Type, Mode, Collation, Default value, Policy tags, and Description. The fields listed are: State_FIPS_Code (INTEGER, NULLABLE), County_FIPS_Code (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CHSI_County_Name (STRING, NULLABLE), CHSI_State_Name (STRING, NULLABLE), CHSI_State_Abbr (STRING, NULLABLE), Strata_ID_Number (INTEGER, NULLABLE), A_Wh_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CL_Min_A_Wh_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CL_Max_A_Wh_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), A_Bl_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CL_Min_A_Bl_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CL_Max_A_Bl_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), A_Ot_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), CL_Min_A_Ot_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE), and CL_Max_A_Ot_Comp (INTEGER, NULLABLE). At the bottom of the schema view are buttons for 'EDIT SCHEMA' and 'VIEW ROW ACCESS POLICIES'.

Field name	Type	Mode	Collation	Default value	Policy tags	Description
State_FIPS_Code	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
County_FIPS_Code	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CHSI_County_Name	STRING	NULLABLE				
CHSI_State_Name	STRING	NULLABLE				
CHSI_State_Abbr	STRING	NULLABLE				
Strata_ID_Number	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
A_Wh_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Min_A_Wh_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Max_A_Wh_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
A_Bl_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Min_A_Bl_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Max_A_Bl_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
A_Ot_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Min_A_Ot_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				
CL_Max_A_Ot_Comp	INTEGER	NULLABLE				

Loaded datasets into data warehouse “Health Indicators” with 5 data tables- Demographics, Leading Causes of Death, Measures of Birth and Death, Relative Measures of health and Summary Measures of Health

Using *SQL Workspace* in BigQuery to GROUPBY and concatenate populations of different states into one column → exporting it in BigQuery as Table in the “Health Indicator” data warehouse

The screenshot shows the Google BigQuery interface with an SQL query executed. The query is:
1 SELECT CHSI_State_Name, SUM(Population_Size) as total_population
2 FROM adit-80877.HEALTH_INDICATORS_DATAWAREHOUSE.Demographics
3 GROUP BY CHSI_State_Name
4
5 SELECT * FROM adit-80877.HEALTH_INDICATORS_DATAWAREHOUSE.Demographics
6
The 'Query results' pane shows a table with 8 rows and 2 columns: CHSI_State_Name and total_population. The results are:
1 Alaska 663661
2 Colorado 4665177
3 Hawaii 1275194
4 Idaho 1429096
5 Indiana 6271973
6 Kentucky 4173405
7 Massachusetts 6398743
8 Nebraska 1758787
At the bottom, a notification says 'Query result exported.' and there is a 'GO TO TABLE' button. The bottom status bar shows 'Results per page: 50' and '1 - 50 of 51'.

Row	CHSI_State_Name	total_population
1	Alaska	663661
2	Colorado	4665177
3	Hawaii	1275194
4	Idaho	1429096
5	Indiana	6271973
6	Kentucky	4173405
7	Massachusetts	6398743
8	Nebraska	1758787

On *SQL Workspace* in BigQuery, performing **GROUPBY** on **Total_Deaths** in **Measures_of_Births_and_Death** dataset → exporting it in BigQuery as **Total_Deaths** table in the “**Health Indicator**” data warehouse

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud SQL Workspace interface. On the left, the Explorer pane displays a project named 'adit-80877' with a dataset 'HEALTH_INDICATORS_DAT...' containing tables like 'Demographics', 'Leading_Causes_of_De...', 'Measures_of_Birth_and...', 'Relative_Measures_of...', 'Summary_Measures_of...', 'Total_Deaths', and 'Total_Population'. The main editor shows a SQL query with two parts: one calculating total population by state and another calculating total deaths by state. The 'Query results' pane at the bottom shows a table with 8 rows of data for different states, including Arizona, California, Florida, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, and Missouri, with columns for 'CHSI_State_Name' and 'total_deaths'.

Row	CHSI_State_Name	total_deaths
1	Arizona	134476.0
2	California	729786.0
3	Florida	544089.0
4	Illinois	408186.0
5	Massachusetts	172712.0
6	Michigan	330612.0
7	Minnesota	187337.0
8	Missouri	283295.0

3. Google Cloud Data Fusion- Wrangler

Text file loading into Data Fusion Studio

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Data Fusion Studio interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Cloud Data Fusion | Wrangler', 'OPERATIONS', 'HUB', 'SYSTEM ADMIN', and 'Basic Edition'. The main workspace displays a table named 'DEMOGRAPHICS.csv' with 45 columns and 999 rows. The table is loaded with data from a text file. The right sidebar shows a list of columns (45) and transformation steps (1). The columns are listed with their names and data types, such as 'Max_Age_65_85' (100%), 'Age_85_and_Over' (100%), 'Min_Age_85_and_Over' (100%), 'Max_Age_85_and_Over' (100%), 'White' (100%), 'Min_White' (100%), 'Max_White' (100%), 'Black' (100%), 'Min_Black' (100%), 'Max_Black' (100%), 'Native_American' (100%), 'Min_Native_American' (100%), 'Max_Native_American' (100%), 'Asian' (100%), 'Min_Asian' (100%), 'Max_Asian' (100%), 'Hispanic' (100%), 'Min_Hispanic' (100%), and 'Max_Hispanic' (100%).

#Transformation Step 1: Parsing it as CSV

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Data Fusion Wrangler interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Cloud Data Fusion | Wrangler', 'OPERATIONS', 'HUB', 'SYSTEM ADMIN', and 'Basic Editor'. The main area displays a dataset named 'DEMOGRAPHICS.csv' with 11 columns and 1000 rows. A transformation step is being applied to the 'body' column, which is of type 'String'. The transformation is 'Parse' with a 'CSV' format. The resulting columns are: 'SI_State_Name', 'CHSI_State_Abbr', 'Strata_ID_Number', 'Strata_Determining_Factors', and 'Number_Count'. The right sidebar shows the 'Columns (1)' and 'Transformation steps (0)' sections.

#Transformation Steps 2-6:

Adding other transformation steps of data cleaning and renaming in Google Cloud Console command line as Recipe for Wrangling as-

fill-null-or-empty :State_FIPS_Code 'none'
send-to-error empty(Population_Size)
drop Strata_ID_Number
rename Strata_Determining_Factors Factors

The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Data Fusion Studio interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Cloud Data Fusion | Studio', 'OPERATIONS', 'HUB', 'SYSTEM ADMIN', and 'Basic Editor'. The main area displays a dataset named 'DEMOGRAPHICS.csv' with 43 columns and 999 rows. A sequence of transformation steps is being applied to the 'body' column, which is of type 'String'. The transformations are: 1. 'parse-as-csv' with 'body' set to 'true'. 2. 'drop body'. 3. 'fill-null-or-empty' with 'State_FIPS_Code' set to 'none'. 4. 'send-to-error' with 'empty(Population_Size)'. 5. 'drop Strata_ID_Number'. 6. 'rename Strata_Determining_Factors' to 'Factors'. The right sidebar shows the 'Columns (43)' and 'Transformation steps (6)' sections.

Similarly transforming datasets 2-5:

Cloud Data Fusion | Wrangler

Cloud Storage Default - h1_project_bucket1/LEADINGCAUSESOFDEATH.csv

LEADINGCAUSESOFDEATH.csv ...

	Int	Int	String	String	String	Int
	State_FIPS_Code	County_FIPS_Code	CHSI_County_Name	CHSI_State_Name	CHSI_State_Abbr	Strata_ID_Number
1	1	1	Autauga	Alabama	AL	29
2	1	3	Baldwin	Alabama	AL	16
3	1	5	Barbour	Alabama	AL	51
4	1	7	Bibb	Alabama	AL	42
5	1	9	Blount	Alabama	AL	28
6	1	11	Bullock	Alabama	AL	75
7	1	13	Butler	Alabama	AL	76
8	1	15	Calhoun	Alabama	AL	6
9	1	17	Chambers	Alabama	AL	50
10	1	19	Cherokee	Alabama	AL	64
11	1	21	Chilton	Alabama	AL	32
12	1	23	Choctaw	Alabama	AL	66

Columns (235) Transformation steps (18)

#	Name	Completion
1	State_FIPS_Code	100%
2	County_FIPS_Code	100%
3	CHSI_County_Name	100%
4	CHSI_State_Name	100%
5	CHSI_State_Abbr	100%
6	Strata_ID_Number	100%
7	A_Wh_Comp	100%
8	CI_Min_A_Wh_Comp	100%
9	CI_Max_A_Wh_Comp	100%
10	A_Bl_Comp	100%
11	CI_Min_A_Bl_Comp	100%
12	CI_Max_A_Bl_Comp	100%
13	A_Ot_Comp	100%
14	CI_Min_A_Ot_Comp	100%
15	CI_Max_A_Ot_Comp	100%
16	A_Hi_Comp	100%
17	CI_Min_A_Hi_Comp	100%
18	CI_Max_A_Hi_Comp	100%

Namespace: default Instance ID: a0b-608770instance

#Transformation Steps

Wrangling Recipe for 18 transformation steps-

```
fill-null-or-empty :County_FIPS_Code 'none'
send-to-error empty(CHSI_County_Name)
drop A_Wh_Comp
drop CI_Min_A_Wh_Comp
drop CI_Max_A_Wh_Comp
drop A_Bl_Comp
drop CI_Min_A_Bl_Comp
drop CI_Max_A_Bl_Comp
drop A_Ot_Comp
drop A_Ot_Comp
drop CI_Min_A_Ot_Comp
drop CI_Max_A_Ot_Comp
drop A_Hi_Comp
rename Strata_ID_Number ID_Number
```

Cloud Data Fusion | Wrangler

DEMOGRAPHICS.csv x LEADINGCAUSESOFDEATH.csv

Cloud Storage Default - bl_project_bucket/LEADINGCAUSESOFDEATH.csv

DEMOGRAPHICS.csv

Columns (459) Transformation steps (18)

String	String	String	String	String	String
CHSI_State_Name	ID_Number	CI_Min_A_Hi_Comp	CI_Max_A_Hi_Comp	A_Wh_BirthDef	CI_Min_A_Wh
Alabama	29	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	16	-1111	-1111	21	6
Alabama	51	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	42	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	28	-1111	-1111	34	17
Alabama	75	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	76	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	6	-1111	-1111	14	-2222
Alabama	50	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	64	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111
Alabama	32	-1111	-1111	29	11
Alabama	66	-1111	-1111	-1111	-1111

5 fill-null-or-empty County_FIPS_Code 'none' x

6 send-to-error empty(CHSI_State_Name) x

7 drop A_Wh_Comp x

8 drop CI_Min_A_Wh_Comp x

9 drop CI_Max_A_Wh_Comp x

10 drop A_BI_Comp x

11 drop CI_Min_A_BI_Comp x

12 drop CI_Max_A_BI_Comp x

13 drop A_Ot_Comp x

14 drop A_Ot_Comp x

15 drop CI_Min_A_Ot_Comp x

16 drop CI_Max_A_Ot_Comp x

17 drop A_Hi_Comp x

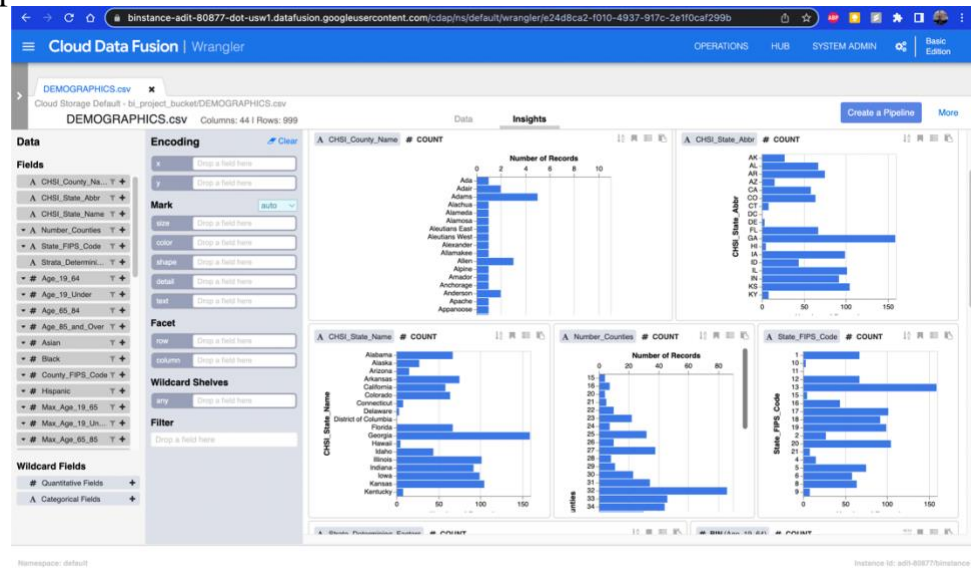
18 rename Strata_ID_Number ID_Number x

Namespace: default

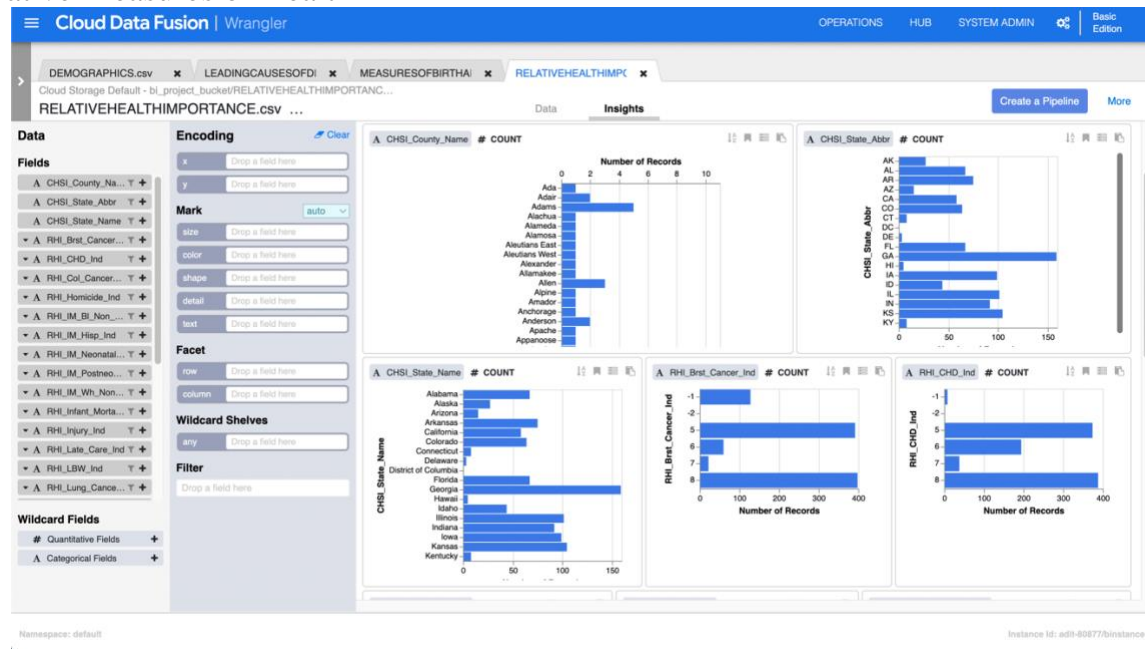
Instance ID: pdt-808773instance

Analytics Dashboard for Datasets-

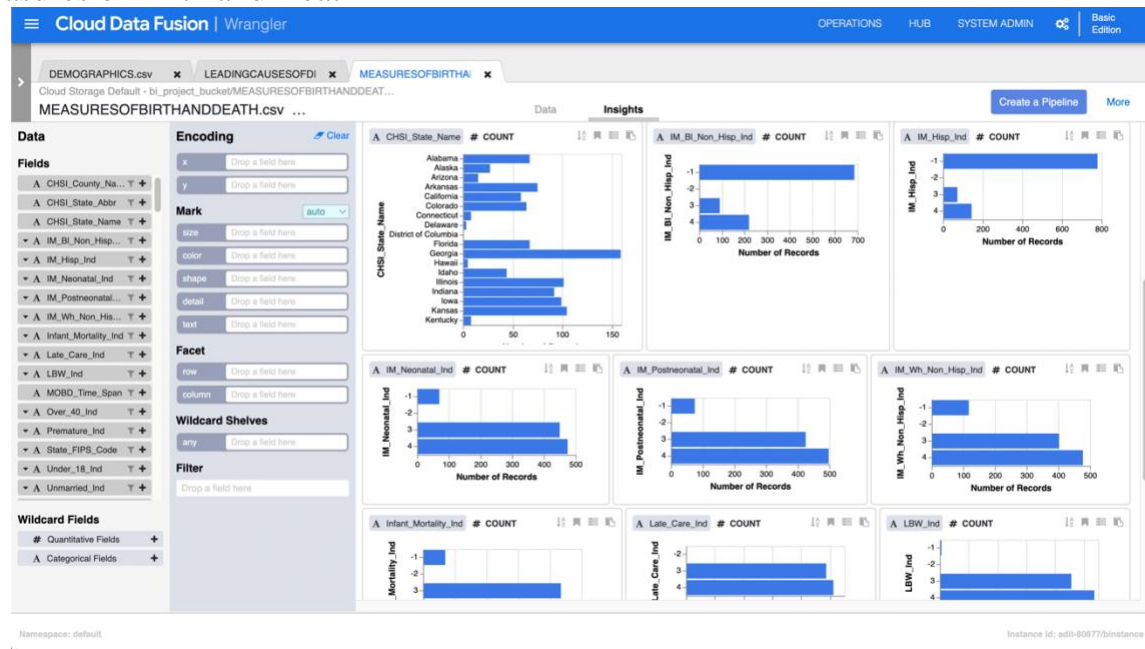
Demographics:



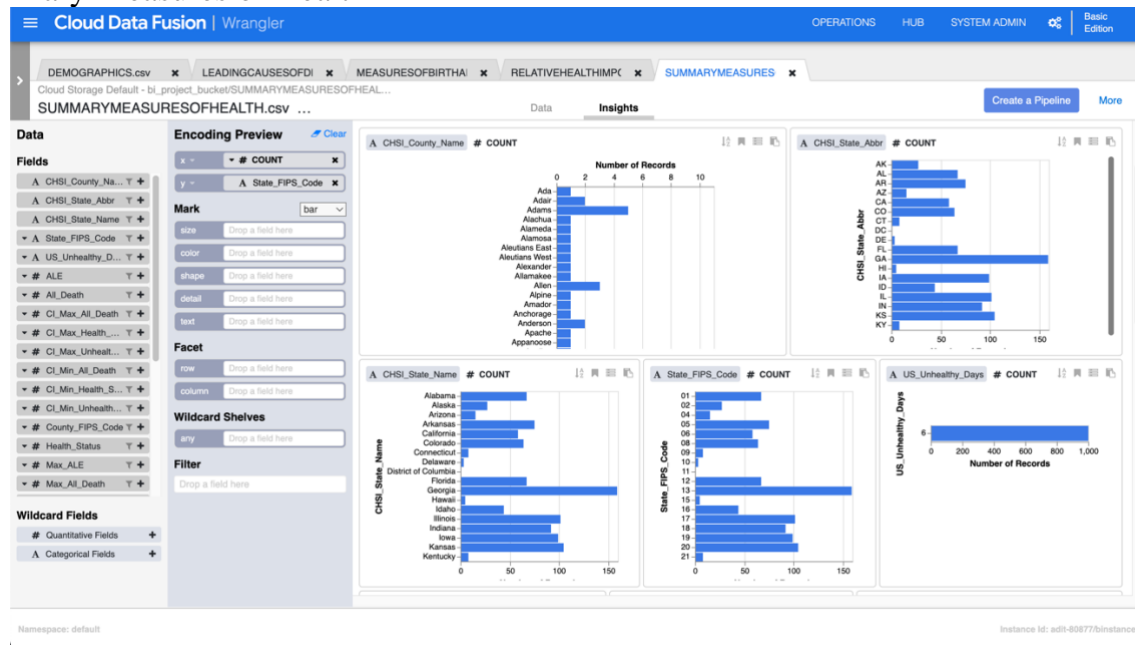
Relative Measures of Health-



Measures of Birth and Death-



Summary Measures of Health-



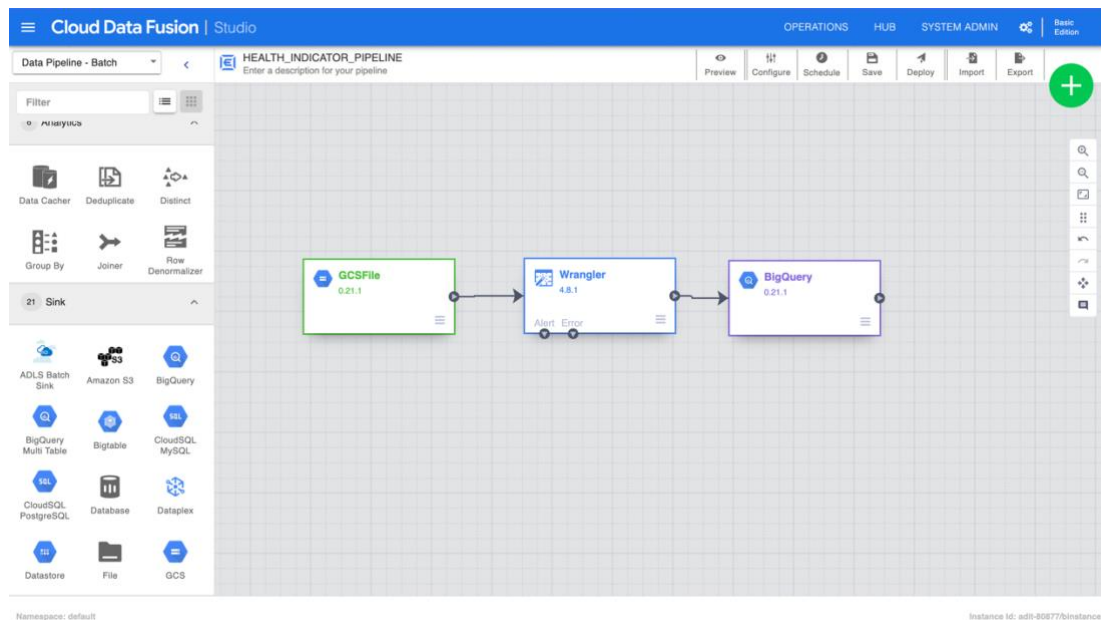
Data Fusion Studio: Job Pipeline Creation

Google Cloud File → Data Wrangling → Storing in BigQuery Data Warehouse Schema

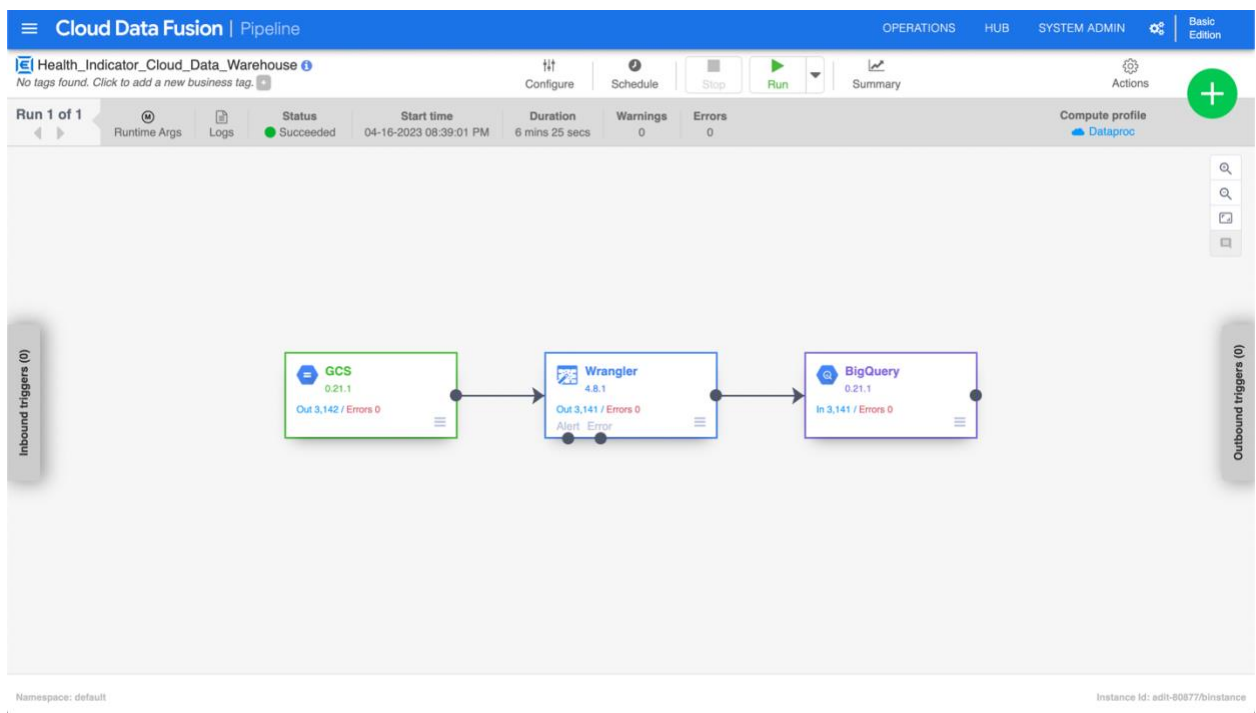
Extract → Transform → Load

Setting up BigQuery with our bucket “bi_bucket” as location-

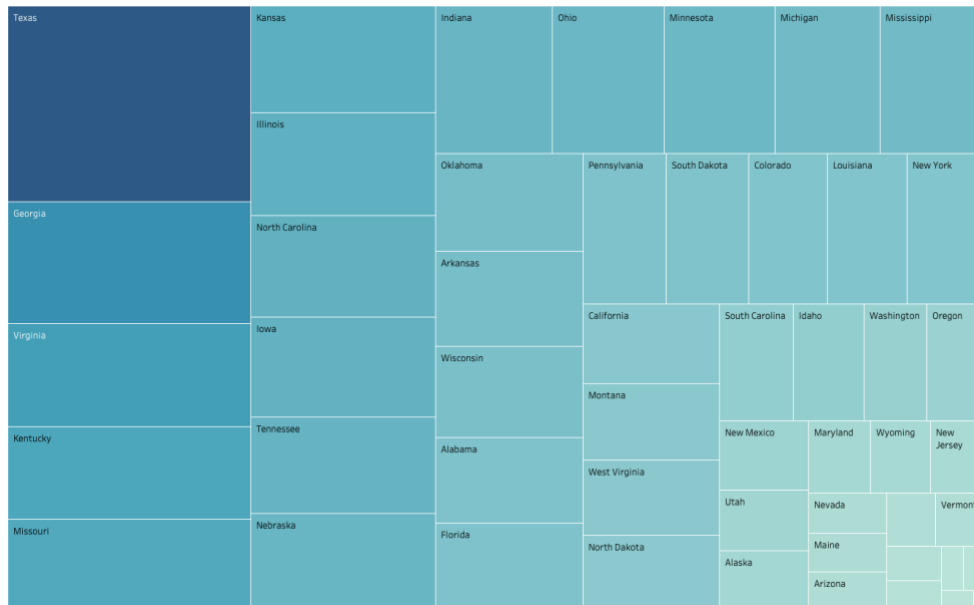
Database Pipeline Connection as “Health Indicator Pipeline”-



Successful database pipeline job run saving 3,141 cleaned data entries into “bi_bucket”/BigQuery DataWarehouse Schema-

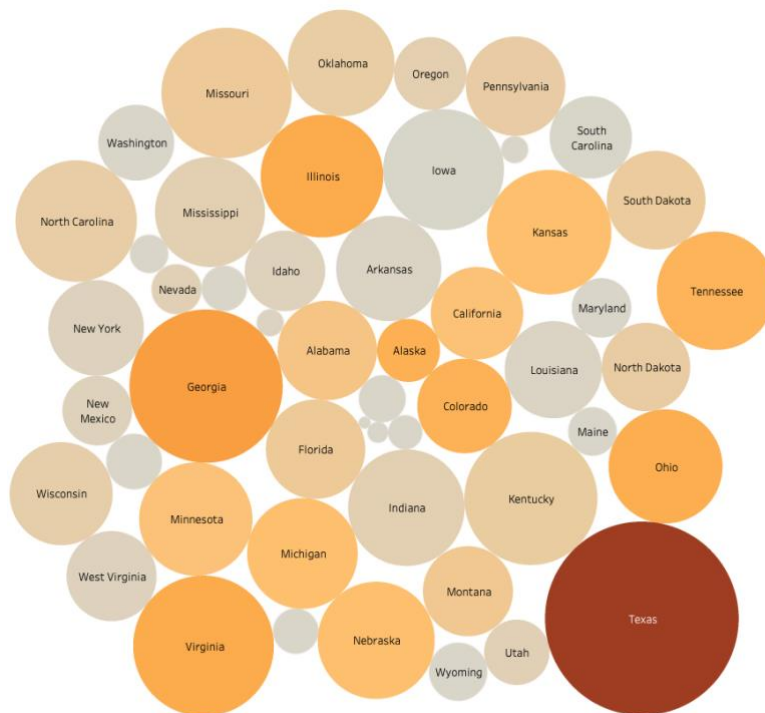


ANALYSIS – KPI DASHBOARDS – Tableau Connection to Google Cloud



Heart Diseases Tree map

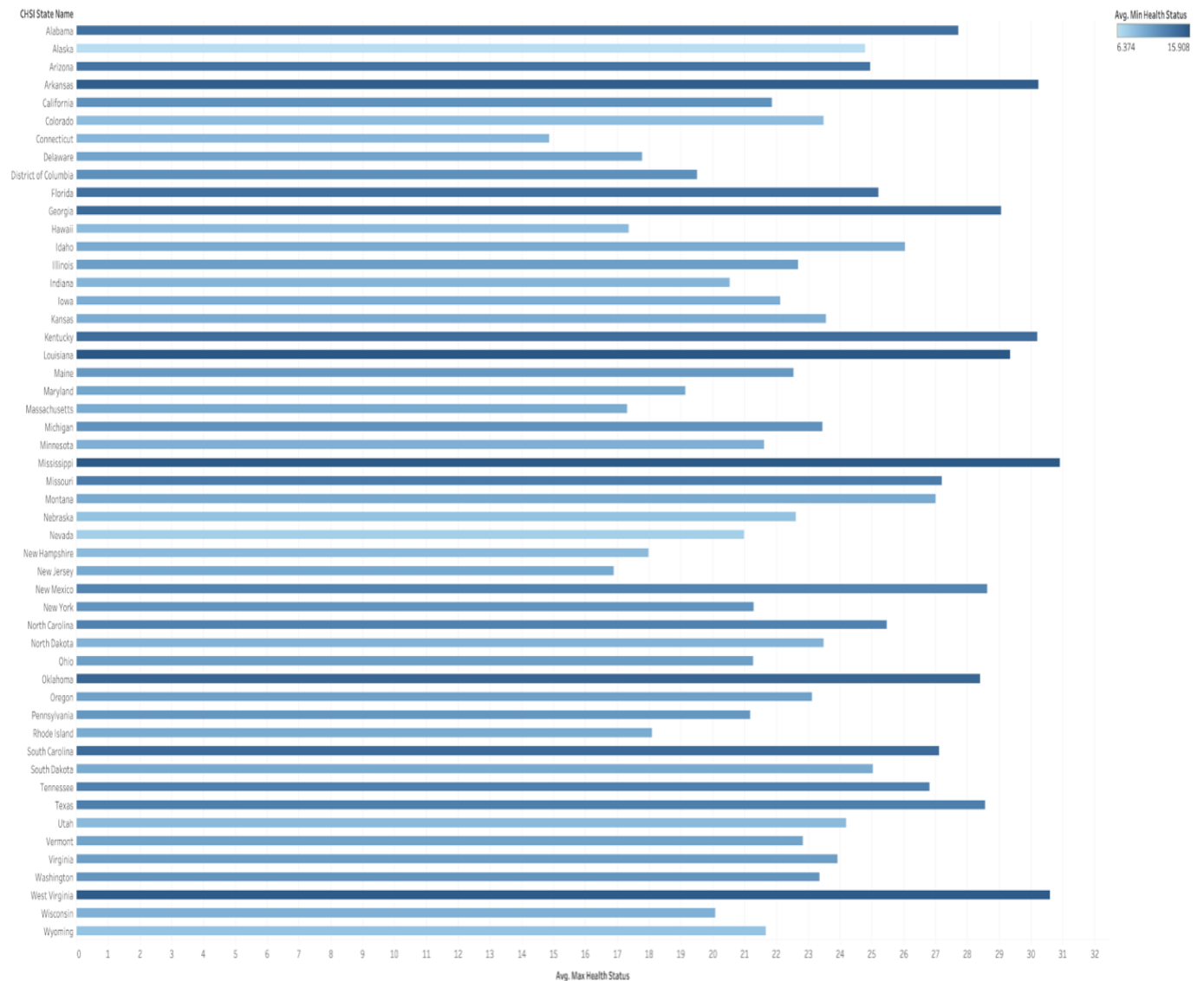
Total deaths causes by Heart Diseases are highest in TEXAS



Overall total deaths in the US

Highest is in Texas → Georgia → Virginia → Illinois → Kansas → Tennessee → Nebraska

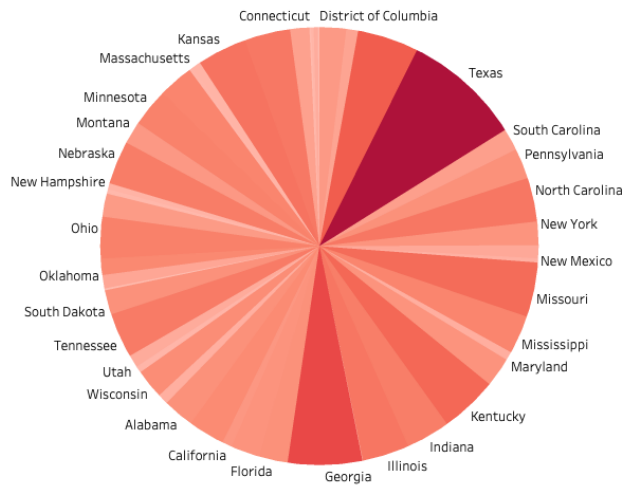
State Healthiness



Average of Max Health Status for each CHSI State Name. Color shows average of Min Health Status.

State Healthiness

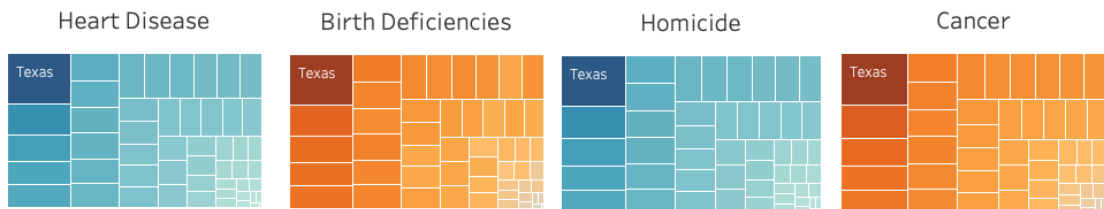
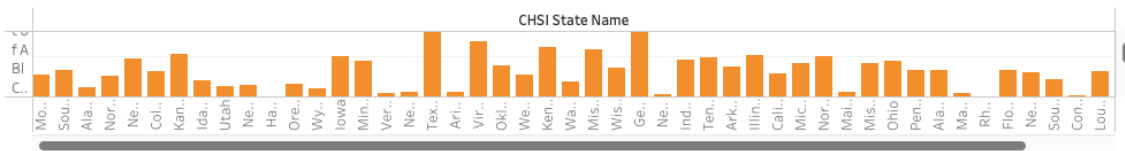
Most Healthy – Mississippi
Most Unhealthy – Texas



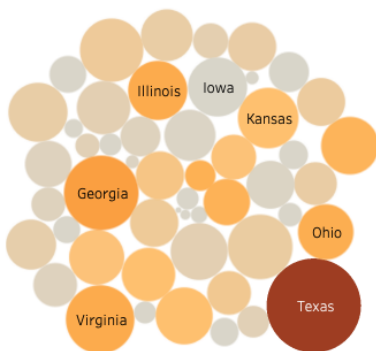
Total Deaths by Cancer in different States
Highest in Texas
Lowest in District of Columbia

Health Indicators Affecting Deaths in US

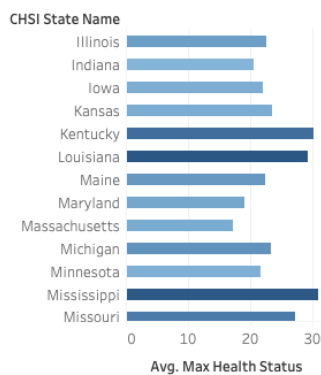
Causes of Death



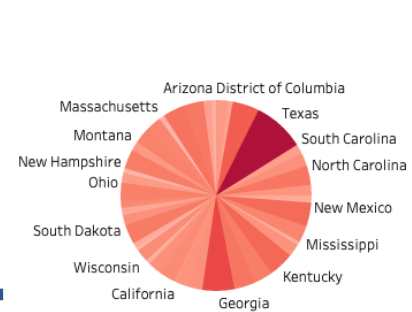
Total Deaths



State Healthiness



Death by Heart Disease



Overall Interactive Dashboard