

## **Data Structure Programmes**

### **Arrays:**

1. Implement a program to find the sum of elements in an array.
2. Write a program to find the maximum element in an array.
3. Implement an array reversal algorithm.
4. Write a program to find the intersection of two arrays.
5. Implement a program to rotate an array by k positions.
6. Write a program to remove duplicates from a sorted array.
7. Implement a program to merge two sorted arrays.

### **Linked Lists:**

1. Create a linked list and perform basic operations (insertion, deletion, traversal).
2. Write a program to find the middle element of a linked list.
3. Implement a linked list reversal algorithm.
4. Write a program to detect a cycle in a linked list.
5. Implement a program to find the intersection point of two linked lists.
6. Write a program to remove duplicates from an unsorted linked list.
7. Implement a program to add two numbers represented by linked lists.

### **Stacks:**

1. Implement a stack using an array.
2. Write a program to check for balanced parentheses using a stack.
3. Implement a program to convert infix expressions to postfix.
4. Write a program to evaluate a postfix expression.
5. Implement a stack-based algorithm to reverse a string.
6. Write a program to implement the Tower of Hanoi using stacks.

### **Queues:**

1. Implement a queue using an array.
2. Write a program to reverse the first k elements of a queue.
3. Implement a circular queue.
4. Write a program to generate binary numbers from 1 to n using a queue.
5. Implement a program to design a data structure that supports push, pop, top, and retrieving the
6. minimum element in constant time.
7. Write a program to implement a double-ended queue (Deque).

### **Trees:**

1. Implement a program to create and traverse a binary tree.
2. Write a program to find the height of a binary tree.
3. Implement an algorithm to check if a binary tree is balanced.

4. Write a program to perform a level-order traversal of a binary tree.
5. Implement a program to check if two trees are identical.
6. Write a program to find the lowest common ancestor in a binary tree.
7. Implement an algorithm to perform an in-order traversal without recursion.

### **Graphs:**

1. Create a graph and perform basic operations (add vertex, add edge, remove vertex, remove edge).
2. Write a program to perform depth-first search (DFS) on a graph.
3. Implement a program to perform breadth-first search (BFS) on a graph.
4. Write a program to find the shortest path in a weighted graph using Dijkstra's algorithm.
5. Implement a program to find the connected components in an undirected graph.
6. Write a program to detect a cycle in a directed graph.
7. Implement an algorithm to check if a graph is bipartite.

### **Sorting Algorithms:**

1. Implement the bubble sort algorithm.
2. Write a program to perform selection sort.
3. Implement the insertion sort algorithm.
4. Write a program to perform merge sort.
5. Implement the quicksort algorithm.
6. Write a program to perform heap sort.
7. Implement the counting sort algorithm.
8. Write a program to perform radix sort.

### **Searching Algorithms:**

1. Implement a linear search algorithm.
2. Write a program to perform binary search on a sorted array.
3. Implement an algorithm to find the first and last occurrences of an element in a sorted array.
4. Write a program to search an element in a rotated sorted array.
5. Implement an interpolation search algorithm.
6. Write a program to perform depth-first search in a binary search tree.
7. Implement a breadth-first search in a binary search tree.

### **Hashing:**

1. Implement a hash table with basic operations (insert, delete, search).
2. Write a program to find the first non-repeating character in a string using hashing.
3. Implement a program to detect a cycle in an undirected graph using hashing.
4. Write a program to find the intersection of two arrays using hashing.

### **Dynamic Programming:**

1. Implement a program to find the nth Fibonacci number using dynamic programming.
2. Write a program to find the length of the longest increasing subsequence in an array.
3. Implement an algorithm to solve the coin change problem.
4. Write a program to find the longest common subsequence of two strings.
5. Implement an algorithm to find the edit distance between two strings.

### **Advanced Data Structures:**

1. Implement a trie data structure.
2. Write a program to implement a suffix array.
3. Implement a program to construct a suffix tree.
4. Write a program to implement a segment tree for range queries.
5. Implement an algorithm to perform range updates in a segment tree.

#### **Miscellaneous:**

1. Write a program to reverse a sentence without reversing the words.
2. Implement a program to check if a string is a palindrome.
3. Write a program to find the majority element in an array.
4. Implement an algorithm to find the kth smallest/largest element in an array.
5. Write a program to implement a circular linked list and perform basic operations.

#### **Application-based:**

1. Implement a program to evaluate a postfix expression using a stack.
2. Write a program to implement a priority queue using a heap.
3. Implement a program to simulate a basic file system using a tree structure.
4. Write a program to find the shortest path in a maze using BFS.
5. Implement an algorithm to detect a cycle in an undirected graph using DFS.

#### **Graph Algorithms:**

1. Write a program to find the strongly connected components in a directed graph.
2. Implement an algorithm to find the articulation points in an undirected graph.
3. Write a program to perform topological sorting on a directed acyclic graph.
4. Implement an algorithm to find the maximum flow in a network using the Ford-Fulkerson method.

#### **Trie Applications:**

1. Write a program to implement autocomplete using a trie.
2. Implement a spell-checker using a trie.
3. Write a program to find all words in a dictionary that are anagrams of a given input word.

#### **Huffman Coding:**

1. Implement a program to perform Huffman coding for text compression.
2. Write a program to decode a Huffman-encoded message.

#### **AVL Trees:**

1. Implement an AVL tree and perform basic operations (insertion, deletion, search).
2. Write a program to convert a sorted array into a balanced BST.

#### **B-Trees:**

1. Implement a B-tree and perform basic operations (insertion, deletion, search).
2. Write a program to implement a B+ tree for efficient search and retrieval.

**Spatial Data Structures:**

1. Implement a Quadtree for spatial indexing.
2. Write a program to implement a 2D range search using a Quadtree.

**Network Flow:**

1. Implement an algorithm to find the maximum bipartite matching in a graph.
2. Write a program to find the minimum cut in a flow network using the Ford-Fulkerson method.

**Geometric Algorithms:**

1. Implement an algorithm to find the convex hull of a set of points.
2. Write a program to determine whether two rectangles overlap.

**Interval Trees:**

1. Implement an interval tree and perform basic operations (insertion, deletion, search).
2. Write a program to find all overlapping intervals in a set.
3. These exercises cover a wide range of data structure concepts and can be adapted to various
4. programming languages. Feel free to choose the ones that align with your language of choice and programming environment.