Experiment 4

Program:

```
#code = open("code.txt", "r")
#macro = open("macro.txt", "r")
code = open("/home/computer/Documents/ABC/code.txt", "r")
macro = open("/home/computer/Documents/ABC/macro.txt", "r")
macrol = []
codel = []
macrocount = 0
for x in macro:
  macrol.append(x.split(' \n')[0].upper())
macroname = macrol[0+1]
macrol.remove(macroname)
macrol.pop(0)
macrol.pop()
for x in code:
  codel.append(x.split('\n')[0])
codelen = len(codel)
for i in range(len(codel)):
  if codel[i] == macroname:
     codel[i:i+len(macrol)-2] = tuple(macrol)
    macrocount += 1
for i in codel:
  print(i)
print("\n\nStatistical Output")
print("Number of instructions in input source code (excluding Macro calls) = {}".format(codelen
- macrocount))
print("Number of Macro calls = {}".format(macrocount))
print("Number of instructions defined in the Macro call = {}".format(len(macrol)))
print("Total number of instructions in the expanded source code = {}".format(len(codel)))
```

macro.close()
code.close()

Code.txt file:

MOV R

ABC

DCR R

AND R

ABC

MUL 88

HALT

Macro.txt file:

MACRO

SURAJ

ADD 30

SUB 25

OR R

MEND

Output:

```
Activities 🔒 Toplevel 🔻
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Python 3.6.9 Shell
              \underline{\mathsf{F}}\mathsf{ile} \ \ \underline{\mathsf{E}}\mathsf{dit} \ \ \mathsf{F}\underline{\mathsf{o}}\mathsf{rmat} \ \ \underline{\mathsf{R}}\mathsf{un} \ \ \underline{\mathsf{O}}\mathsf{ptions} \ \ \underline{\mathsf{W}}\mathsf{indow} \ \ \underline{\mathsf{H}}\mathsf{elp}
                                                                                                                                                                                           \underline{\text{File}} \ \ \underline{\text{E}} \text{dit} \ \ \text{She}\underline{\text{II}} \ \ \underline{\text{D}} \text{ebug} \ \ \underline{\text{O}} \text{ptions} \ \ \underline{\text{W}} \text{indow} \ \ \underline{\text{H}} \text{elp}
               #code = open("code.txt", "r")
#macro = open("macro.txt","r")
                                                                                                                                                                                           Python 3.6.9 (default, Nov 25 2022, 14:10:45)
                                                                                                                                                                                          for x in macro:
                      macrol.append(x.split(' \n')[0].upper())
               macroname = macrol[0+1]
macrol.remove(macroname)
                                                                                                                                                                                          Statistical Output
Number of instructions in input source code (excluding Macro calls) = 7
Number of Macro calls = 0
Number of instructions defined in the Macro call = 3
Total number of instructions in the expanded source code = 7
              macrol.pop(0)
              macrol.pop()
                for x in code:
    codel.append(x.split('\n')[0])
              codelen = len(codel)
                for i in range(len(codel)):
    if codel[i] == macroname:
        codel[i:i+len(macrol)-2] = tuple(macrol)
               for i in codel:
    print(i)
              print("\n\nStatistical Output")
print("Number of instructions in input source code (excluding Macro calls) = {
print("Number of Macro calls = {}".format(macrocount))
print("Number of instructions defined in the Macro call = {}".format(len(macro
print("Total number of instructions in the expanded source code = {}".format(len)
:::
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Ln: 20 Col: 4
```

PROGRAM:

```
from sys import exit
motOpCode = ["MOV", "ADD", "SUB", "MUL", "DIV", "AND", "OR", "LOAD", "STORE", "DCR",
"INC", "JMP", "JNZ", "HALT"]
keywords = ["MACRO", "CONST", "DOUBLE", "INT", "FLOAT", "SHORT", "LONG", "STRUCT",
"IF", "ELSE", "FOR", "SWITCH", "CASE", "CHAR", "RETURN", "PRINTF", "SCANF", "AX", "BX",
"CX", "DX", "AH", "BH", "CH", "DH", "AL", "BL", "CL", "DL"]
sourceCode = []
macroNames = []
macroDefinition = []
outputSourceCode = []
noOfInstructionSC = 0
noOfMacroCall = 0
noOfInstructionMC = 0
expandedCode = 0
totalArgs = []
\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}
mapping = \{\}
mc = int(input("Enter the number of Macro Definition code line : "))
for i in range(mc):
  instruction = input(
     "Enter Macro code instruction {} :".format(i + 1)).upper()
  macroDefinition.append(instruction)
if macroDefinition[0] == "MACRO" and macroDefinition[-1] == "MEND":
  temp = str(macroDefinition[1])
  macroName, *argName = temp.split()
  temp = argName
  for i in range(len(temp)):
     if ',' in temp[i]:
       argName[i] = argName[i][0:-1]
```

```
if macroName not in keywords and macroName not in motOpCode:
     macroNames.append(macroName)
else:
  print("Invalid Macro Definition.")
  exit(0)
sc = int(input("Enter the number of Source code lines : "))
for i in range(sc):
  instruction = input(
     "Enter Source code instruction {} : ".format(i + 1)).upper()
  sourceCode.append(instruction)
for i in range(sc):
  if macroName in sourceCode[i]:
     noOfMacroCall = noOfMacroCall + 1
  else:
     noOfInstructionSC = noOfInstructionSC + 1
for i in range(sc):
  if macroName in sourceCode[i]:
     x = x + 1
     noOfInstructionMC = 0
     temp = str(sourceCode[i])
     macroName, *argValue = temp.split()
     totalArgs.append(argValue)
     temp = argValue
     for j in range(len(temp)):
       if ',' in temp[j]:
          argValue[j] = argValue[j][0:-1]
# Create Dictionary for mapping
     for j in range(len(argName)):
       name, value = argName[j], argValue[j]
```

```
mapping[name + str(x)] = value
     for j in range(2, mc - 1):
       for k in range(len(argName)):
         if argName[k] in macroDefinition[j]:
            temp = macroDefinition[j]
            opCode, value = temp.split()
            tempValue = mapping.get(value + str(x))
            temp = opCode + ' ' + str(tempValue)
       outputSourceCode.append(temp)
       noOfInstructionMC = noOfInstructionMC + 1
  else:
     temp = sourceCode[i]
     outputSourceCode.append(temp)
print("Expanded Source Code is : ")
for i in outputSourceCode:
  print(i)
  expandedCode = expandedCode + 1
print()
print("No of instructions in input source code : {}".format(noOfInstructionSC))
print("No of macro call: {}".format(noOfMacroCall))
print("No of instructions defined in macro call : {}".format(noOfInstructionMC))
for i in range(len(totalArgs)):
  print("Actual arguement during {} Macro call 'RAHUL' = {}".format(i + 1, ', '.join(totalArgs[i])))
  print("Total number of instructions in expanded code : {}".format(expandedCode))
```

OUTPUT:

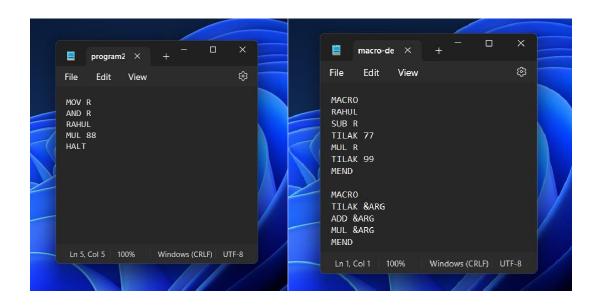
```
Enter the number of Macro Definition code line : 6
Enter Macro code instruction 1 :MACRO
    Enter Macro code instruction 2 : RAHUL &ARG
    Enter Macro code instruction 3 :ADD &ARG
    Enter Macro code instruction 4 :SUB &ARG
    Enter Macro code instruction 5 :OR &ARG
    Enter Macro code instruction 6 :MEND
    Enter the number of Source code lines: 7
    Enter Source code instruction 1 : MOV R
    Enter Source code instruction 2 : RAHUL 30
    Enter Source code instruction 3 : DCR R
    Enter Source code instruction 4: AND R
    Enter Source code instruction 5: RAHUL 55
    Enter Source code instruction 6 : MUL 88
    Enter Source code instruction 7 : HALT
    Expanded Source Code is :
    MOV R
    ADD 30
    SUB 30
    OR 30
    DCR R
    AND R
    ADD 55
    SUB 55
    OR 55
    MUL 88
    HALT
    No of instructions in input source code : 5
    No of macro call: 2
    No of instructions defined in macro call: 3
    Actual arguement during 1 Macro call 'RAHUL' = 30
    Total number of instructions in expanded code : 11
    Actual arguement during 2 Macro call 'RAHUL' = 55
    Total number of instructions in expanded code : 11
```

Experiment 8

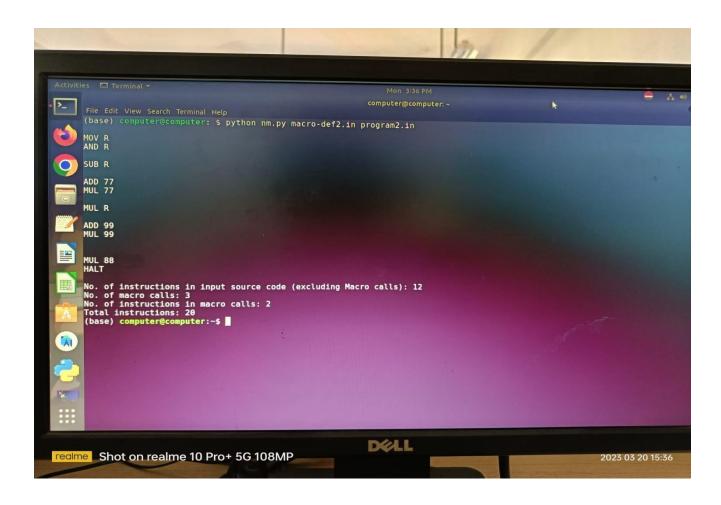
```
Program:
import sys
import sys
macro_file = sys.argv[1]
program_file = sys.argv[2]
macro_cache = {}
with open(macro_file) as f:
  data = [i.strip() for i in f.readlines()]
macro\_state = False
for i in range(len(data)):
  if data[i] == 'MACRO':
     i = i + 1
     if data[i].split(" ")[0].startswith("&"):
       label = data[i].split("")[0]
       mname = data[i].split(" ")[1]
       pholders = ".join(data[i].split(" ")[2:]).split(',')
     else:
       label = None
       mname = data[i].split(" ")[0]
       pholders = ".join(data[i].split(" ")[1:]).split(',')
     pholder = \{\}
     count = 0
     for j in pholders:
       pholder[j] = "{" + f"{count}" + "}"
       count += 1
```

```
# print(pholders)
     macro_cache[mname] = []
     i += 1
     while data[i] != 'MEND':
       for j in pholders:
          data[i] = data[i].replace(j, pholder[j], -1)
       if label != None:
          data[i] = data[i].replace(label, "{"+f"{count}"+"}")
          # print(j, data[i])
       macro cache[mname].append(data[i])
       i += 1
     i += 1
macro calls = 0
src inst = 0
macro calls inst = 0
total = 0
# print(macro cache)
print()
with open(program file) as f:
  data = [i.strip() for i in f.readlines()]
  for qwe in range(2):
     output = []
     for i in data:
       if len(i.split(" ")) > 1 and i.split(" ")[1] in macro cache:
         macro calls += 1
         macro_calls_inst = len(macro_cache[i.split(" ")[1]])
         output.append("")
         for j in macro_cache[i.split(" ")[1]]:
            output.append(j.format(*".join(i.split(" ")[2:]).split(","), i
```

```
.split(" ")[0]))
            total += 1
         output.append("")
       elif i.split(" ")[0] in macro cache:
          macro calls += 1
          macro_calls_inst = len(macro_cache[i.split(" ")[0]])
          output.append("")
          for j in macro_cache[i.split(" ")[0]]:
            output.append(j.format(*".join(i.split(" ")[1:]).split(",")))
            total += 1
          output.append("")
       else:
          src_inst += 1
          output.append(i)
          total += 1
     data = output
  for i in data:
     print(i)
print()
print(f"No. of instructions in input source code (excluding Macro calls): {src inst}")
print(f"No. of macro calls: {macro_calls}")
print(f"No. of instructions in macro calls: {macro_calls_inst}")
print(f"Total instructions: {total}")
```



Output:



```
Program:
```

Code:

```
mnemonics_arr = ["MOV R", "ADD R", "SUB R", "MUL R", "DIV R", "AND R", "OR R",
"ADD", "SUB", "MUL", "DIV", "AND", "OR", "LOAD", "STORE", "DCRR", "INCR", "JMP",
"JNZ", "HALT"]
size_arr = [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1]
opcode_arr = ['01', '02', '03', '04', '05', '06', '07', '08', '09', '10', '11',
'12', '13', '14', '15', '16', '17', '18', '19', '20']
source_code = []
alp_instruct = []
obj_code = []
absolute_addr_arr = []
absolute_addr = 1000
obj_index=0
print('Enter source code: ')
cmd = input()
source code.append(cmd)
while source_code[-1] != 'HALT':
    cmd = input()
    source_code.append(cmd)
for code in source_code:
    mnemonic = 0
    code_arr = code.split(' ')
    if (code_arr[0] == 'ADD' or code_arr[0] == 'SUB' or code_arr[0] == 'MUL' or
code_arr[0] == 'DIV' or code_arr[0] == 'AND' or code_arr[0] == 'OR') and
code_arr[1] != 'R':
        for mnemonic in range(len(mnemonics_arr)):
            if mnemonics_arr[mnemonic] == code_arr[0]:
                obj_code.append(opcode_arr[mnemonic])
                absolute_addr +=1
                absolute_addr_arr.append(absolute_addr)
                alp_instruct.append(code)
                absolute_addr+=1
                obj_code.append(code_arr[1])
                absolute addr arr.append(absolute addr)
                                             ')
                alp_instruct.append('
    elif (code_arr[0] == 'STORE' or code_arr[0] == 'LOAD' or code_arr[0] == 'JMP'
or code_arr[0] == 'JNZ'):
        addr1 = ''
        addr2 = "
        for k in range(0, len(code_arr[1])):
            if(k == 0 \text{ or } k == 1):
                addr1 = addr1 + code_arr[1][k]
            if(k == 2 \text{ or } k == 3):
                addr2 = addr2 + code_arr[1][k]
        for mnemonic in range(len(mnemonics_arr)):
```

```
if mnemonics_arr[mnemonic] == code_arr[0]:
                 obj_code.append(opcode_arr[mnemonic])
                 absolute addr+=1
                 absolute_addr_arr.append(absolute_addr)
                 alp_instruct.append(code)
                 absolute_addr+=1
                 obj_code.append(addr1)
                 absolute_addr_arr.append(absolute_addr)
                 alp_instruct.append('
                                               ')
                 absolute_addr+=1
                 obj_code.append(addr2)
                 absolute_addr_arr.append(absolute_addr)
                                               ')
                 alp_instruct.append('
    else:
        for mnemonic in range(len(mnemonics_arr)):
             if mnemonics_arr[mnemonic] == code:
                 obj_code.append(opcode_arr[mnemonic])
                 absolute_addr+=1
                 alp_instruct.append(code)
                 absolute_addr_arr.append(absolute_addr)
print("Absolute Address
                                                    Object
                                   ALP Instruction ")
Code
for table in range(len(obj_code)):
    print(absolute_addr_arr[table], "
                                                            ",alp_instruct[table])
obj_code[table],"
Output:
PS D:\sem 6\SPCC> python .\prac9.py
Enter source code:
ADD 20
MOV R
OR 55
MUL R
STORE 2000
HALT
                                   Object Code
Absolute Address
                                                                      ALP Instruction
                                       98
                                                                           ADD 20
1001
1002
                                        20
1003
                                                                           MOV R
1004
                                       13
                                                                           OR 55
1005
                                       55
1006
                                       04
                                                                           MUL R
1007
                                        15
                                                                            STORE 2000
1008
                                        20
1009
                                       99
1010
                                        20
                                                                           HALT
PS D:\sem 6\SPCC>
```