

CODE :

```
from sys import exit
```

```
motOpCode = {
```

```
    "MOV": 1,
```

```
    "A": 2,
```

```
    "S": 3,
```

```
    "M": 4,
```

```
    "D": 5,
```

```
    "AN": 6,
```

```
    "O": 7,
```

```
    "ADD": 8,
```

```
    "SUB": 9,
```

```
    "MUL": 10,
```

```
    "DIV": 11,
```

```
    "AND": 12,
```

```
    "OR": 13,
```

```
    "LOAD": 14,
```

```
    "STORE": 15,
```

```
    "DCR": 16,
```

```
    "INC": 17,
```

```
    "JMP": 18,
```

```
    "JNZ": 19,
```

```
    "HALT": 2}
```

```
motSize = {
```

```
    "MOV": 1,
```

```
    "A": 1,
```

```
    "S": 1,
```

```
    "M": 1,
```

```
    "D": 1,
```

```
    "AN": 1,
```

```
    "O": 1,
```

```
    "ADD": 1,
```

```
    "SUB": 2,
```

```
    "MUL": 2,
```

```
    "DIV": 2,
```

```
    "AND": 2,
```

```
    "OR ": 2,
```

```
    "LOAD": 3,
```

```
    "STORE": 3,
```

```
    "DCR": 1,
```

```

    "INC": 1,
    "JMP": 3,
    "JNZ": 3,
    "HALT": 1}

l = []
relativeAddress = []
machineCode = []
RA = int(input("Enter the starting address: "))
current = 0
count = 0
print("Enter ALP :")
while True:
    instructions = input()
    l.append(instructions)
    if(instructions=="HALT"):
        break
l = [x.upper() for x in l]
    # Converting all the instructions to upper case
for i in range(len(l)):
    x = l[i]
    if " " in x:
        s1 = ".join(x)
        a, b = s1.split()
        if a in motOpCode: # Checking if Mnemonics is present in MOT or not
            value = motOpCode.get(a)
            size = motSize.get(a)
            previous = size
            RA += current
            current = previous
            relativeAddress.append(RA)
            if b.isalpha() is True:
                machineCode.append(str(value))
            else:
                temp = list(b)
                for i in range(len(temp)):
                    if count == 2:
                        temp.insert(i, ',')
                        count = 0
                    else:
                        count = count + 1
                s = ".join(temp)

```

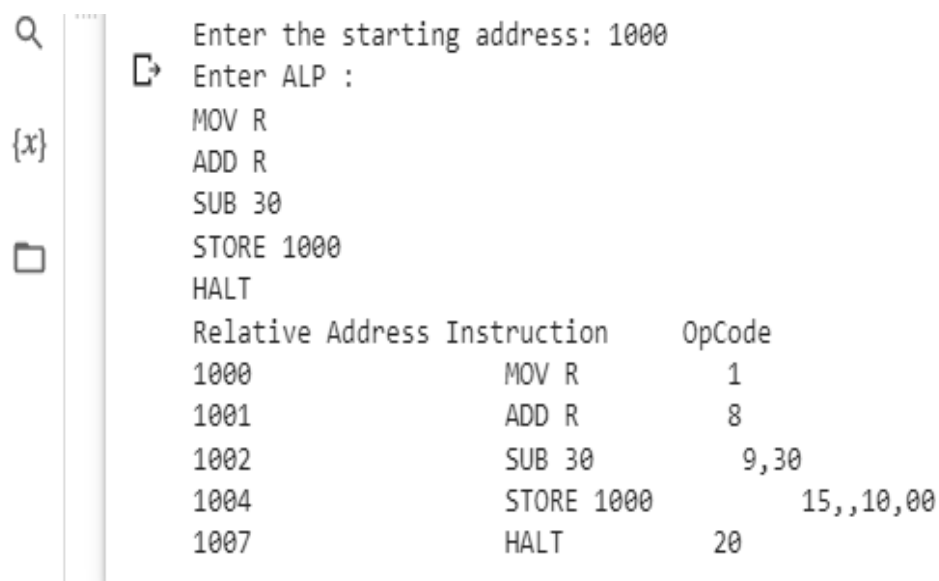
```

        machineCode.append(str(value) + "," + s)
    else:
        print("Instruction is not in Op Code Table.")
        exit(0)    # EXIT if Mnemonics is not in MOT
    else:
        if x in motOpCode:
            value = motOpCode.get(x)
            size = motSize.get(x)
            previous = size
            RA += current
            current = previous
            relativeAddress.append(RA)
            machineCode.append(value)
        else:
            print("Instruction is not in Op Code Table.")
            exit(0)

print("Relative Address Instruction   OpCode")
for i in range(len(l)):
    print(
        "{}          {}          {}".format(relativeAddress[i], l[i], machineCode[i]))

```

OUTPUT :



```

Enter the starting address: 1000
Enter ALP :
MOV R
ADD R
SUB 30
STORE 1000
HALT
Relative Address Instruction      OpCode
1000          MOV R              1
1001          ADD R              8
1002          SUB 30             9,30
1004          STORE 1000         15,,10,00
1007          HALT              20

```

CODE :

```
from sys import exit
motOpCode = {
    "MOV": 1,
    "A": 2,
    "S": 3,
    "M": 4,
    "D": 5,
    "AN": 6,
    "O": 7,
    "ADD": 8,
    "SUB": 9,
    "MUL": 10,
    "DIV": 11,
    "AND": 12,
    "OR": 13,
    "LOAD": 14,
    "STORE": 15,
    "DCR": 16,
    "INC": 17,
    "JMP": 18,
    "JNZ": 19,
    "HALT": 20}
motSize = {
    "MOV": 1,
    "A": 1,
    "S": 1,
    "M": 1,
    "D": 1,
    "AN": 1,
    "O": 1,
    "ADD": 1,
    "SUB": 2,
    "MUL": 2,
    "DIV": 2,
    "AND": 2,
    "OR ": 2,
    "LOAD": 3,
    "STORE": 3,
    "DCR": 1,
```

```

    "INC": 1,
    "JMP": 3,
    "JNZ": 3,
    "HALT": 1}
l = []
relativeAddress = []
machineCode = []
symbol = []
symbolValue = []
RA = int(input("Enter the starting address:"))
current = 0
count = 0
temp = []
print("Enter ALP:")
while True:
    instructions = input()
    l.append(instructions)
    if(instructions=="HALT"):
        break
l = [x.upper() for x in l]
for i in range(len(l)):
    x = l[i]
    if "NEXT:" in x:
        s1 = ".join(x)
        a, b, c = s1.split()
        a = a[:4]
        l[i] = b + " " + c
        symbol.append(a)
        x = l[i]
        if b in motOpCode:
            value = motOpCode.get(b)
            size = motSize.get(b)
            if len(str(size)) == 1:
                temp = "000" + str(size)
            elif len(str(size)) == 2:
                temp = "00" + str(size)
            elif len(str(size)) == 3:
                temp = "0" + str(size)
        else:
            print("Instruction is not in Op Code.")
            exit(0)

```

```

symbolValue.append(temp)
previous = size
RA += current
current = previous
relativeAddress.append(RA)
if c.isalpha() is True:
    machineCode.append(str(value))
else:
    temp = list(b)
    for i in range(len(temp)):
        if count == 2:
            temp.insert(i, ',')
            count = 0
        else:
            count = count + 1
    s = ".join(temp)
    machineCode.append(str(value) + "," + s)
elif " " in x:
    s1 = ".join(x)
    a, b = s1.split()
    if a in motOpCode:
        value = motOpCode.get(a)
        size = motSize.get(a)
        previous = size
        RA += current
        current = previous
        relativeAddress.append(RA)
        if b.isalpha() is True:
            machineCode.append(str(value))
        else:
            temp = list(b)
            for i in range(len(temp)):
                if count == 2:
                    temp.insert(i, ',')
                    count = 0
                else:
                    count = count + 1
            s = ".join(temp)
            machineCode.append(str(value) + "," + s)
    else:
        print("Instruction is not in Op Code.")

```

```

        exit(0)
    else:
        if x in motOpCode:
            value = motOpCode.get(x)
            size = motSize.get(x)
            previous = size
            RA += current
            current = previous
            relativeAddress.append(RA)
            machineCode.append(value)
        else:
            print("Instruction is not in Op Code.")
            exit(0)
print("Symbol Table : \n")
print("\n Symbol      Value(Address)")
for i in range(len(symbol)):
    print(" {}          {}".format(symbol[i], symbolValue[i]))
print("\n Pass-1 machine code output without reference of the symbolic address : \n")
print("Relative Address Instruction  OpCode")
for i in range(len(l)):
    if "NEXT" in l[i]:
        print("{}          {}          {}, - , - ".format(
            relativeAddress[i], l[i], machineCode[i]))
    else:
        print("{}          {}          {}".format(
            relativeAddress[i], l[i], machineCode[i]))
print("\n Pass-2 output: Machine code output \n ")
print("Relative Address Instruction  OpCode")
for i in range(len(l)):
    if "NEXT" in l[i]:
        for j in range(len(symbol)):
            if "NEXT" in symbol[j]:
                pos = j
                print("{}          {}          {} , {}".format(
                    relativeAddress[i], l[i], machineCode[i], symbolValue[pos]))
    else:
        print("{}          {}          {}".format(
            relativeAddress[i], l[i], machineCode[i]))

```

OUTPUT :



Enter the starting address:1000



Enter ALP:

MOV R

Next: ADD R

DCR R

JNZ Next

STORE 1000

HALT

Symbol Table :

Symbol	Value(Address)
NEXT	0001

Pass-1 machine code output without reference of the symbolic address :

Relative Address	Instruction	OpCode
1000	MOV R	1
1001	ADD R	8
1002	DCR R	16
1003	JNZ NEXT	19, - , -
1006	STORE 1000	15,10,00
1009	HALT	20

Pass-2 output: Machine code output

Relative Address	Instruction	OpCode
1000	MOV R	1
1001	ADD R	8
1002	DCR R	16
1003	JNZ NEXT	19 , 0001
1006	STORE 1000	15,10,00
1009	HALT	20