```
1 % NAME: ADITYA BARMAN
 2 % ROLL: 002320601024
 3 % PROBLEM 5. Co-variance without Frequency
 4
 5
 6 clc, clearvars, close all
 7
8 \text{ n\_women} = 12;
9 x_{ages} = [56, 42, 72, 36, 63, 47, 55, 49, 38, 42, 68, 60];
10 \text{ y}_{BP} = [147, 125, 160, 118, 149, 128, 150, 145, 115, 140, 152, 155];
11
12 x_y = zeros(1, 12);
13 x_ages_sum = 0;
14 \text{ y}_BP_sum = 0;
15 \text{ xy\_sum} = 0;
16
17 for i = 1:12
18
       x_{ages_sum} = x_{ages_sum} + x_{ages(i)};
19
       y_BP_sum = y_BP_sum + y_BP(i);
20
       x_y(i) = (x_{ages}(i) * y_{BP}(i));
21 end
22
23 for j = 1:12
      xy_sum = xy_sum + x_y(j);
25 end
26
27 x_mean = x_ages_sum / n_women;
28 y_mean = y_BP_sum / n_women;
29
30 covariance = (xy_sum - n_women * x_mean * y_mean) / n_women;
31
32 fprintf('Covariance between x and y: %.4f\n', covariance);
33
34
35 % ======= OUTPUT ========
37 % Covariance between x and y: 147.0556
38
```