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## AUP — LAB 8

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Write a program to implement the following:

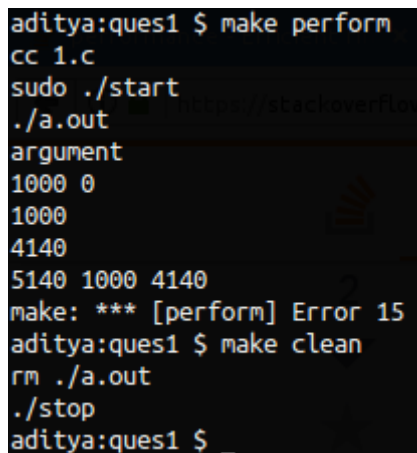
1. Create a new system call wait2, which extends the wait system call.

```
int wait2(int *wtime, int *rtime, int *iotime)
```

Where the three arguments are pointers to integers to which the wait2 function will assign:

- a. The aggregated number of clock ticks during which the process waited (was able to run but did not get CPU)
- b. The aggregated number of clock ticks during which the process was running
- c. The aggregated number of clock ticks during which the process was waiting for I/O (was not able to run).

The wait2 function shall return the pid of the child process caught or -1 upon failure



```
aditya:ques1 $ make perform
cc 1.c
sudo ./start
./a.out
argument
1000 0
1000
4140
5140 1000 4140
make: *** [perform] Error 15
aditya:ques1 $ make clean
rm ./a.out
./stop
aditya:ques1 $ _
```

./start — Starts accounting

./stop — Stops accounting

Code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include <sys/acct.h>
#define ACCFILE "/var/adm/pacct"
```

```
FILE *fp;
struct acct acdata;
```

```

unsigned long compt2ulong(comp_t comptime) /* convert comp_t to
unsigned long */
{
    int val; int exp;
    val = comptime & 0x1fff; /* 13-bit fraction */
    exp = (comptime >> 13) & 7; /* 3-bit exponent (0-7) */
    while (exp-- > 0) val *= 8;
    return(val);
}

int wait2(long *rtime, long *wtime){
    int pid;
    long temp;
    pid = wait(NULL);
    fseek(fp, -sizeof(acdata), SEEK_END);
    fread(&acdata, sizeof(acdata), 1, fp);
    printf("%ld %ld\n", compt2ulong(acdata.ac_utime),
compt2ulong(acdata.ac_stime));
    temp = compt2ulong(acdata.ac_utime) +
compt2ulong(acdata.ac_stime);
    printf("%ld\n", temp);
    *rtime = temp;

    temp = compt2ulong(acdata.ac_etime - acdata.ac_utime -
acdata.ac_stime);
    //temp = compt2ulong(acdata.ac_etime);
    printf("%ld\n", temp);
    *wtime = temp;
    return pid;
}

int main(){
    long rtime, wtime, iotime, pid;
    fp = fopen("./a", "r");
    if(fork()){
        pid = wait2(&rtime, &wtime);
        printf("%ld %ld %ld\n", pid, rtime, wtime);
    }else{
        int i = 0;
        scanf("%d", &i);
    }
}

```

---

2. Call fork. Let the child create a new session. Verify that the child becomes the process group leader and it does not have a controlling terminal.

```
aditya:lab8 $ gcc 2.c
aditya:lab8 $ ./a.out
In child process...
Before setsid...
Session id: 1, pid: 5360, ppid: 5359 ...
After setsid...
Session id: 5360, pid: 5360, ppid: 5359 ...
The process does not have a controlling terminal...
aditya:lab8 $ _
```

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

int main(){
    pid_t pid1, pid2, pid;
    int status;
    if((pid1 = fork()) < 0){
        perror("Failed to fork process...\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    if(pid1 == 0){
        printf("In child process...\n");
        printf("Before setsid...\n");
        printf("Session id: %d, pid: %d, ppid: %d ...\n",
getsid(), getpid(), getppid());
        if((pid2 = setsid()) < 0){
            printf("Failed to setsid...\n");
            exit(1);
        } else {
            printf("After setsid...\n");
            printf("Session id: %d, pid: %d, ppid: %d ...\n",
pid2, getpid(), getppid());
        }
        if(open("/dev/tty", O_RDONLY) == -1){
            printf("The process does not have a controlling
terminal...\n");
        } else {
            printf("It has a controlling terminal\n");
        }
    } else {
        pid = wait(&status);
    }
    exit(0);
}
```

---

3. Write a program to verify that a parent process can change the process group ID of one of its children before the child performs an `exec()`, but not afterward.

```
aditya:lab8 $ gcc 3.c
aditya:lab8 $ ./a.out
Forking child 1
CHILD PID: 5430, PPID: 5429, PGID:5429
Setpgid success
CHILD PID: 5430, PPID: 5429, PGID:5430
Forking child 2
Exiting child 1
CHILD PID: 5431, PPID: 5429, PGID:5429
Setpgid failed: Permission denied
CHILD PID: 5431, PPID: 5429, PGID:5429
Exiting program some...
aditya:lab8 $ _
```

Note: Child 2 execs a simple program called which sleeps for 3 seconds when executed.

Code :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(){
    pid_t pid1, pid2, pid;
    int status;
    printf("Forking child 1 \n");
    if((pid1 = fork()) < 0){
        perror("Failed to fork process \n");
        exit(1);
    }
    if(pid1 == 0){
        sleep(3);
        printf("Exiting child 1 \n");
        exit(0);
    } else {
        printf("CHILD PID: %d, PPID: %d, PGID:%d \n", pid1,
getpid(), getpgid(pid1));
        if(setpgid(pid1, pid1) == -1){
            perror("Setpgid failed");
        } else {
            printf("Setpgid success \n");
        }
        printf("CHILD PID: %d, PPID: %d, PGID:%d \n", pid1,
```

```
getpid(), getpgid(pid1));
    }

    printf("Forking child 2 \n");
    if((pid2 = fork()) < 0){
        perror("Failed to fork process \n");
        exit(1);
    }
    if(pid2 == 0){
        execl("./some", "some", NULL);
    } else {
        pid = wait(&status);
        printf("CHILD PID: %d, PPID: %d, PGID:%d \n", pid2,
getpid(), getpgid(pid2));
        if(setpgid(pid2, pid2) == -1){
            perror("Setpgid failed");
        } else {
            printf("Setpgid success \n");
        }
        printf("CHILD PID: %d, PPID: %d, PGID:%d \n", pid2,
getpid(), getpgid(pid2));
    }
}
```

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