Algorithm 1 Disjoint communities formation

```
Require: iters, neighbor\_selection\_threshold, G
edges \leftarrow number of edges in G
num\_iterations \leftarrow iters * edges
while num\_iterations - - do
e \leftarrow edge with highest edge betweenness centrality G \leftarrow G - e
end while
disjoint\_communities \leftarrow connected components of <math>G
```

Algorithm 2 Conversion of disjoint communities to overlapping communities

```
\textbf{Require:} \ disjoint\_communities
   communities \leftarrow [\ ]
   for C in disjoint_communities do
        temp\_list \leftarrow []
        for n in C do
             temp\_list \leftarrow temp\_list + n
             for nn in neighbors of n do
                   if nn in C then
                       continue
                   end if
                   total_neighbor_count \leftarrow number of neighbors of n
                  in\_c\_count \leftarrow 0
                   {\bf for} \ {\bf nnn} \ {\bf in} \ {\bf neighbors} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf nn} \ {\bf do}
                       if nnn in C then
                             in_c\_count \leftarrow in\_c\_count + 1
                       end if
                   end for
                       \frac{\textit{in\_c\_count}}{\textit{total\_neighbor\_count}} \geq \textit{threshold then} \\ \textit{temp\_list} \leftarrow \textit{temp\_list} + \textit{nn}
                  end if
                   communities \leftarrow communities + temp\_list
             end for
        end for
   end for
```