## **Unit III**

# **Linear Algebra and Calculus**

(07 Hours)

## Linear Algebra:

Matrix and vector algebra, systems of linear equations using matrices, linear independence, Matrix factorization concept/LU decomposition, Eigen values and eigenvectors.

## **Understanding of calculus:**

Concept of function and derivative, Multivariate calculus: concept, Partial Derivatives, chain rule, the Jacobian and the Hessian.

## 1. Linear Algebra:

- 1.1 Matrix and vector algebra
  - Introduction to Matrices: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yRwQ7A6jVLk
  - Matrices (Full Basics): https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6qYj1PwP6U4
- 1.2 System of linear equations using matrices: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hagIIYC1JiM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hagIIYC1JiM</a>
- 1.3 Linear independence: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9WjuLvPT\_2A
- 1.4 Matrix factorization: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wTUSz-HSaBg
- 1.5 LU decomposition: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dwu2A3-lTGU

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NtSgdU32K6g

1.6 Eigen values and eigenvectors: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h8sg\_XBp6VA

## 2. Understanding of calculus:

2.1 Concept of function and derivative:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lowavG2SXsQ&t=219s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kvGsIo1TmsM

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2PpRnFqnqY

2.2 Multivariate calculus: concept: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TrcCbdWwCBc

Example: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iBgOoaeLUcM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iBgOoaeLUcM</a>

- 2.3 Partial Derivatives: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AXqhWeUEtQU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AXqhWeUEtQU</a>
- 2.4 Chain rule: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NO3AqAaAE60">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NO3AqAaAE60</a>
- 2.5 The Jacobian matrix: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bohL918kXQk
- 2.6 The Hessian matrix: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LbBcuZukCAw

#### **Online Courses Available:**

https://www.coursera.org/specializations/mathematics-machine-learning

https://www.coursera.org/specializations/mathematics-for-data-science

https://www.udemy.com/course/machine-learning-2020-complete-maths-for-machine-learning

#### Other Link:

Linear Algebra for Beginners | Linear algebra for machine learning:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kZwSqZuBMGg&t=73s

# Case Study:

1. How does Netflix recommend movies? Matrix Factorization:

A friendly introduction to recommender systems with matrix factorization and how it's used to recommend movies in Netflix.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZspR5PZemcs

## 2. The Applications of Matrices:

This video goes over just a few applications of matrices that may give you some insight into how they can be used in the real world.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rowWM-MijXU