

To calculate the transmission time of a packet, you can use the following formula:

$$[\text{Transmission Time}] = \frac{\text{Packet Size (in bits)}}{\text{Transmission Rate (in bits per second)}}$$

Given:

- Packet Size = 5 Kbytes = 5 * 1024 bytes (1 byte = 8 bits)
- Transmission Rate = 10 Mbps

First, convert the packet size to bits:

$$[\text{Packet Size (in bits)}] = 5 \text{ Kbytes} \times 1024 \text{ bytes/Kbyte} \times 8 \text{ bits/byte}$$

$$[= 5 \times 1024 \times 8 \text{ bits}]$$

$$[= 40960 \text{ bits}]$$

Now, plug these values into the formula:

$$[\text{Transmission Time}] = \frac{40960 \text{ bits}}{10 \text{ Mbps}}$$

$$[= \frac{40960 \text{ bits}}{10 \times 10^6 \text{ bits/second}}]$$

$$[= \frac{40960}{10^7} \text{ seconds}]$$

$$[= 0.004096 \text{ seconds}]$$

So, the transmission time of the packet is approximately (0.004096) seconds or (4.096) milliseconds.