

# **Online Voting System Using TCP In Python**

A COURSE PROJECT REPORT

By

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**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

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# **SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

(Under Section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

## **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

Certified that this mini project report "**Online Voting System Using TCP In Python**" is the bonafide work of **Aditya Balaji Yalavarthy, Maniveer Reddy, Shridhar Surada, Hadi** who carried out the project work under my supervision.

### **SIGNATURE**

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# Project Analysis

The topic allocated to us for the socket programming project is “e-Voting System”. Here, the client establishes a connection with the **server**, this implies that the TCP protocol is being used. The Server should allocate a new **thread** for every new incoming Client, to accomplish this feature we took care of **concurrent** thread, that is, when the number of connections are made with the **server**, that time each **thread** doesn't interfere with one another. Therefore, we synchronized the threads.

## ❖ Design and Implementation:

1. A secure server that only allows clients with authentic names and passwords **broadcast** votes.
2. **Server** checks for authenticity of the client & also checks if client has already voted. It retains a message to the client according to the security check.
3. Votes are registered by admin and the votes list is stored in a csv file.
4. **Server** can take the client name and password and match it with the txt file.
5. If details match, then the votes is redirected to the secured Voting page.
6. The votes will then cast the vote by mentioning the poll symbol of the candidate from the candidate list provided by the server.
7. The system (server) can handle multiple clients and creates a new thread for each of them.
8. One client can cast a vote once and only once.

# Requirements

Python Libraires Required :

- Pandas
- Tkinter
- Socket
- Subprocess

## Tools Used

- **Programming:** Python
- **Connection:** Socket Programming
- **Protocols:** TCP
- **User Interface:** python-Tkinter
- **Data Storage:** Using CSV files
- **Data Updates:** python-pandas
- **OS Calls:** python-subprocess

## How to Run

1. Open terminal/command prompt on your PC.
2. Navigate to 'Voting' folder
3. Run command:  

```
python homePage.py
```
4. A new home page window should open. If this doesn't happen, check your installations.
5. Login into Admin using given details in 'How to Login'.
6. Click on the 'Run Server' Button.
7. Use the best of the Buttons as you need.

## How to Login

### ◆ Admin Login:

- Admin ID: Admin
- Passwords: admin

### ❖ Voter Login:

❑ Server should be running for votes to be able to login.

→ Already registered votes I.Ds : 10001 to 10005

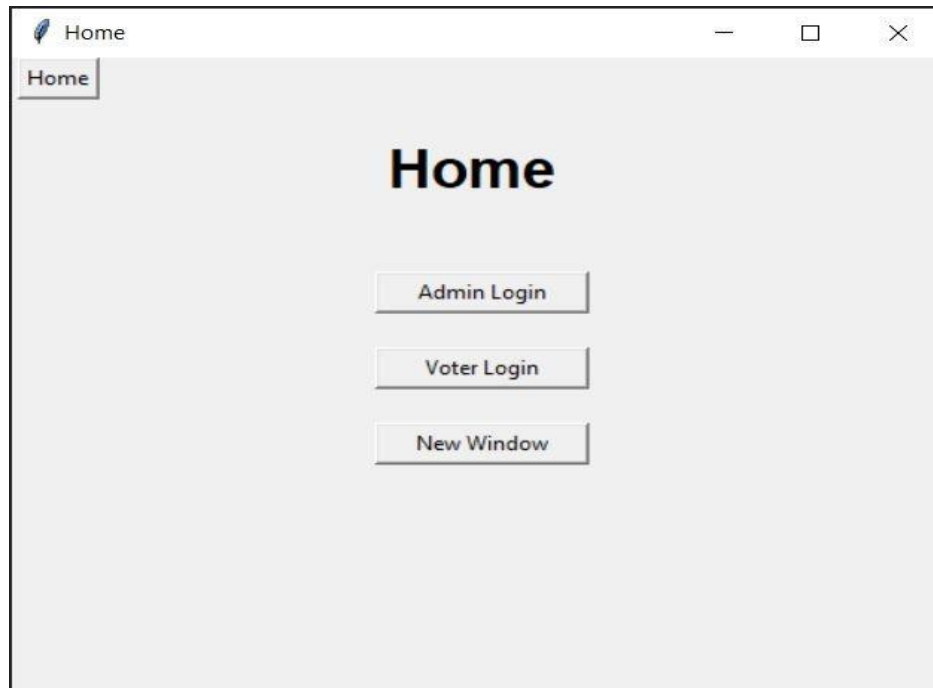
→ Passwords (for already registered votes) : Abcd

## Workflow Description

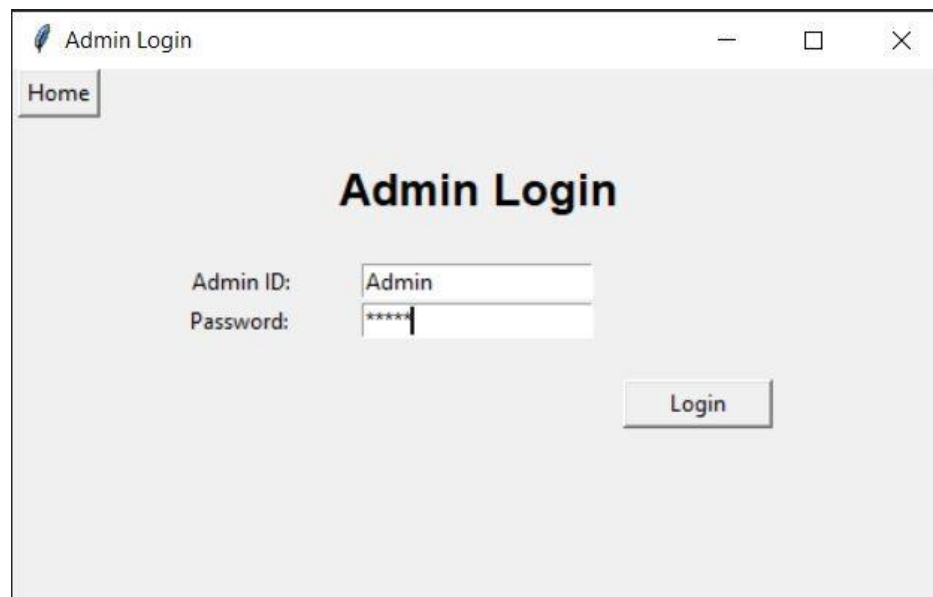
### ❖ Inside Description to run & test this project :

1. Open terminal & run python homePage.py to open Home Page Window.
2. Log into Admin and pies 'Run Server'. This will run the Server in a new console window.
3. Now that the Server is running, fetuin to the admin home page window.
4. Pies 'Register Vote and enter details to register a new votes. Remember oi note down the 'Vote ID' that you will receive on successful registration.
5. Pies 'Home' to retain to the Home. Now, pies 'Voter Login' to open the voter login page.
6. Enter the login details and you are redirected to the Voting Page. You will receive an message if the voter is invalid oi has already cast a vote.
7. Cast a Vote. Now on receiving a success message, press home to return to home.
8. Login into Admin again. Press 'Show Votes' to check the votes that all parties have received so far.
9. Return to Home. You can press 'New Window' to open multiple pages and cast a vote coincidently from multiple votes.

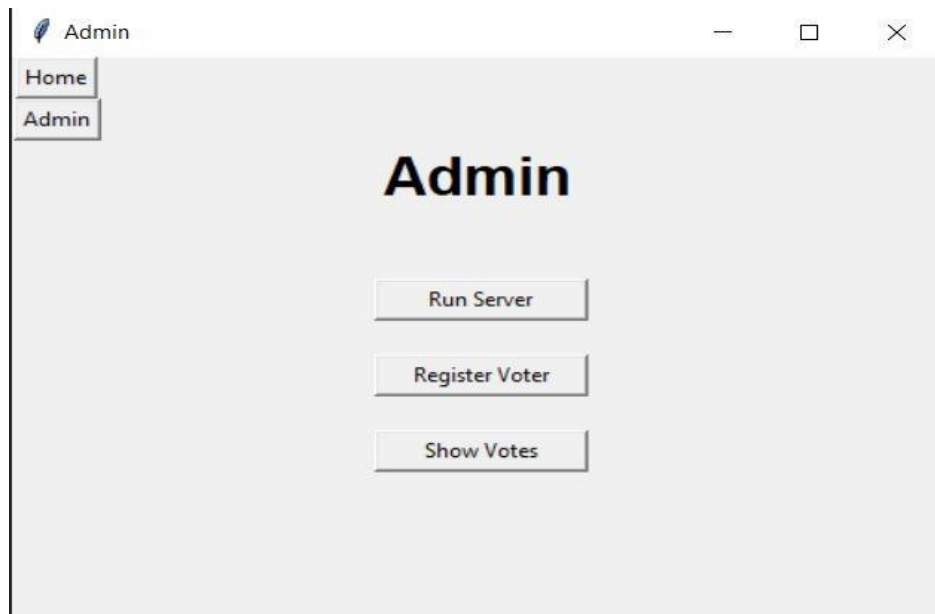
## Stepwise Output / Test Cases



Home Page

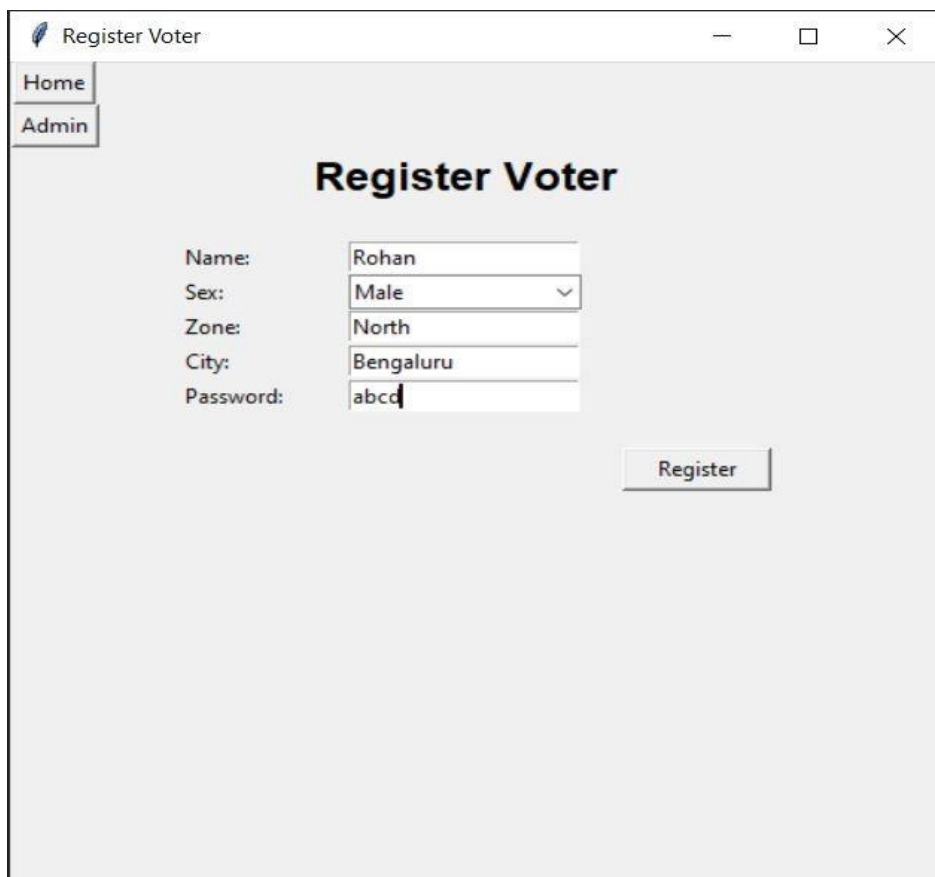


Admin Login



A screenshot of a web application window titled "Admin". The window has a standard OS-style title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. On the left side, there is a vertical navigation menu with two buttons: "Home" and "Admin", with "Admin" currently selected. The main content area has a light gray background and features the word "Admin" in a large, bold, black font. Below the title, there are three rectangular buttons stacked vertically: "Run Server", "Register Voter", and "Show Votes".

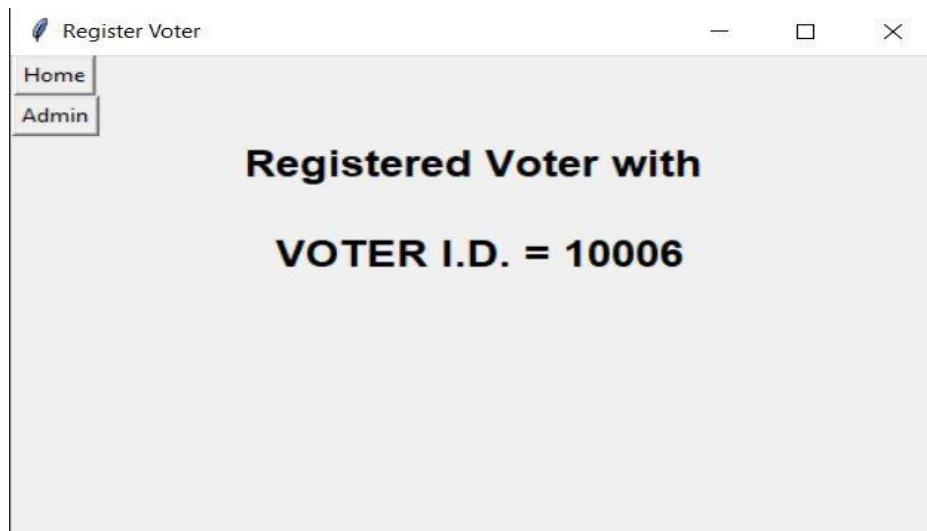
Admin Home



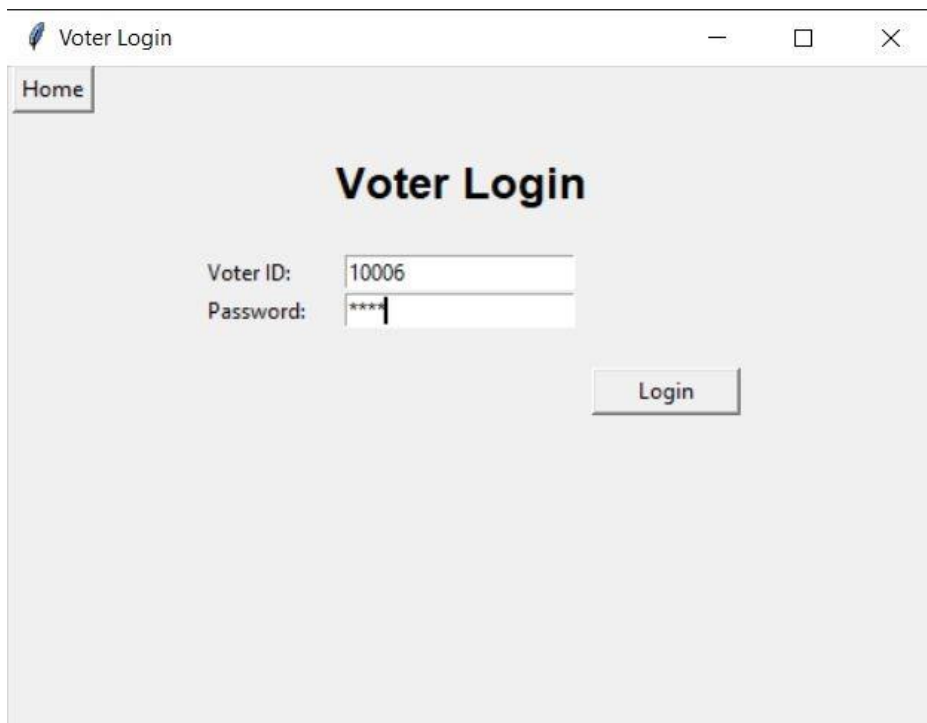
A screenshot of a web application window titled "Register Voter". The window has a standard OS-style title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. On the left side, there is a vertical navigation menu with two buttons: "Home" and "Admin", with "Admin" currently selected. The main content area has a light gray background and features the text "Register Voter" in a bold, black font. Below the title, there is a registration form with the following fields: "Name:" with the value "Rohan", "Sex:" with a dropdown menu showing "Male", "Zone:" with the value "North", "City:" with the value "Bengaluru", and "Password:" with the value "abcd". To the right of these fields is a rectangular "Register" button.

Register Voter



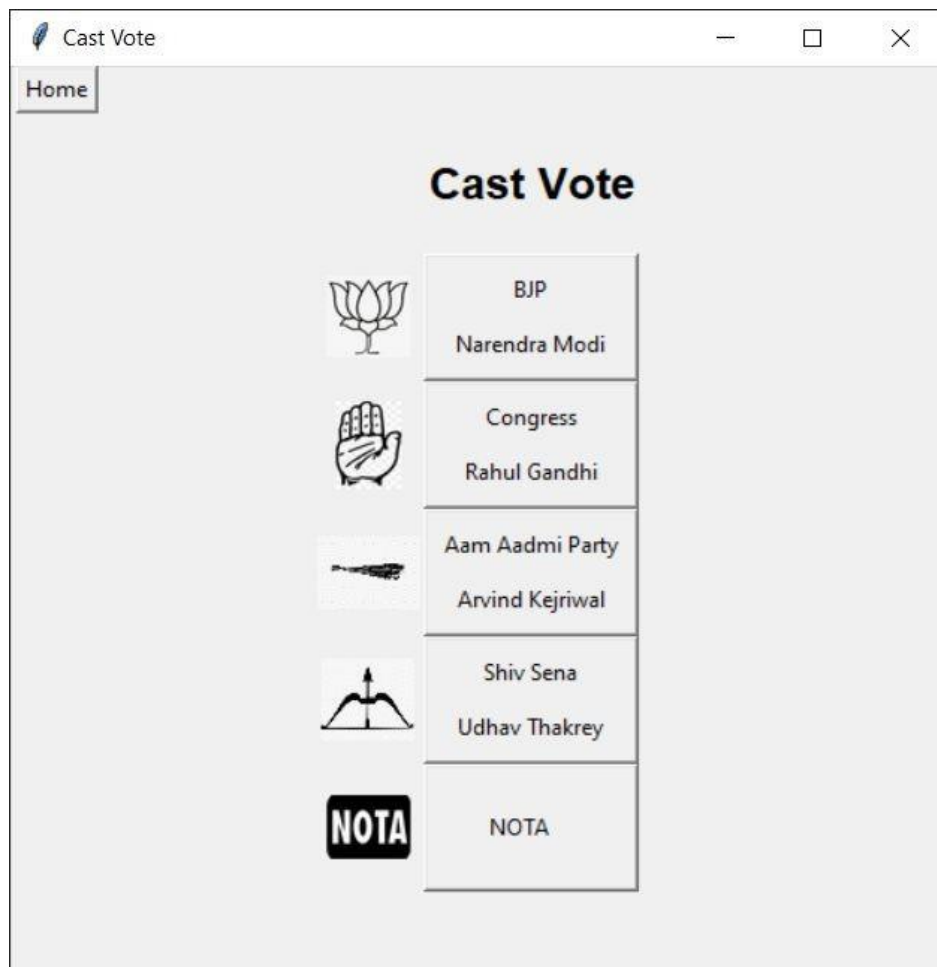


Register Success Message

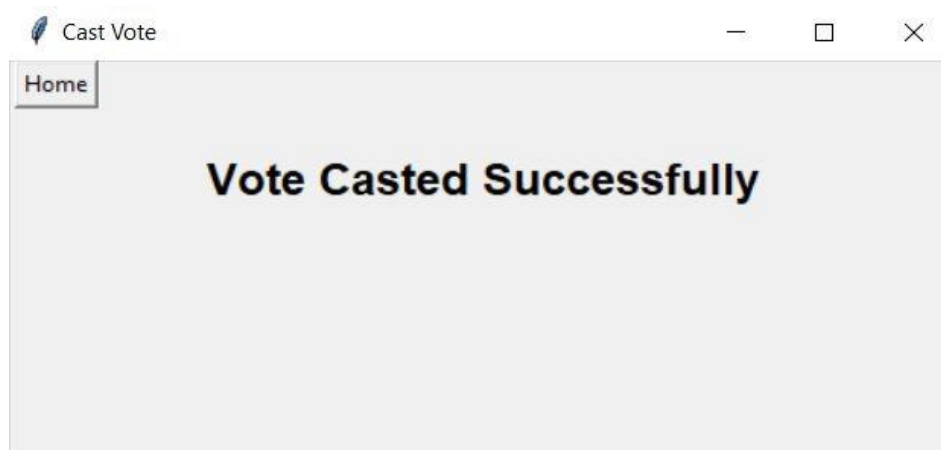


voter Login

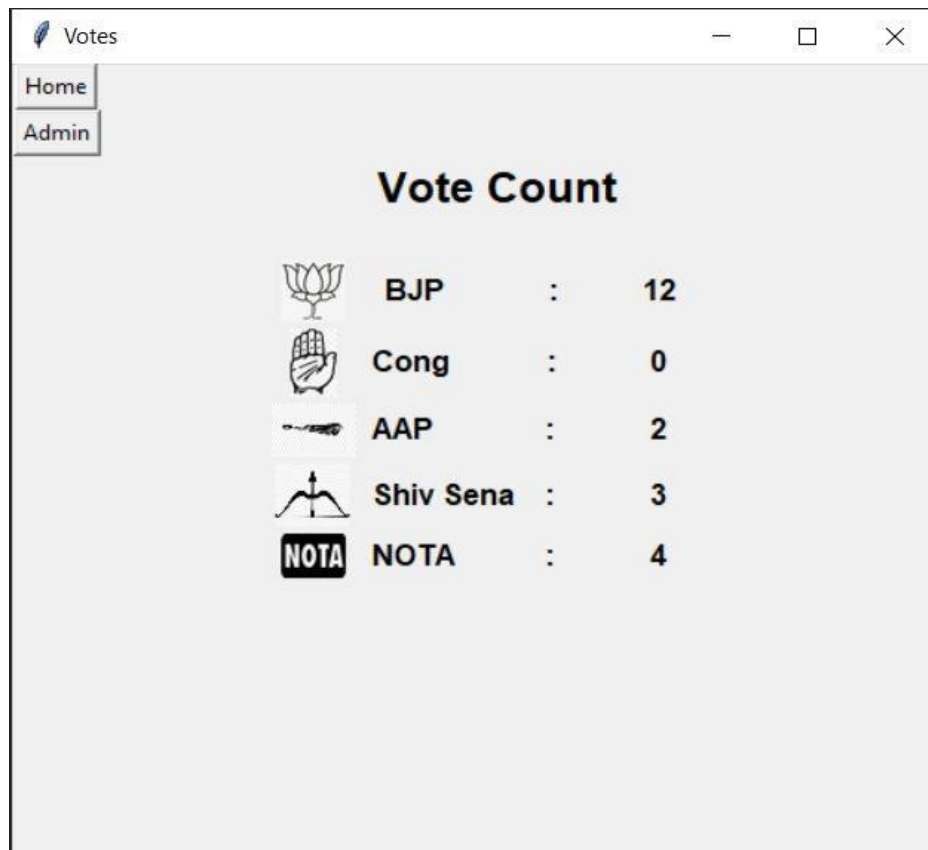
Test Case 1 : If detail matches, then it welcomes the voter and displays the name and poll symbol of the candidates.



Voting Page



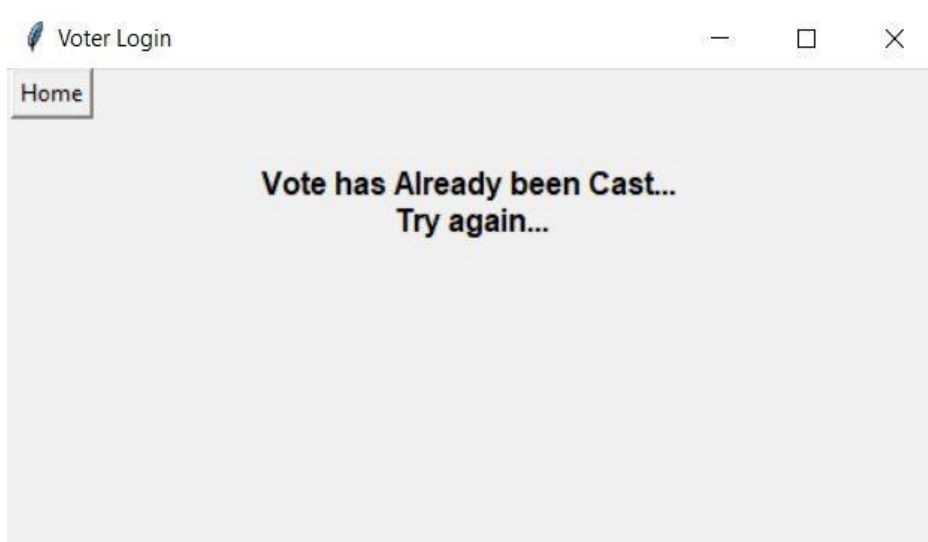
Vote Casted Successfully Message



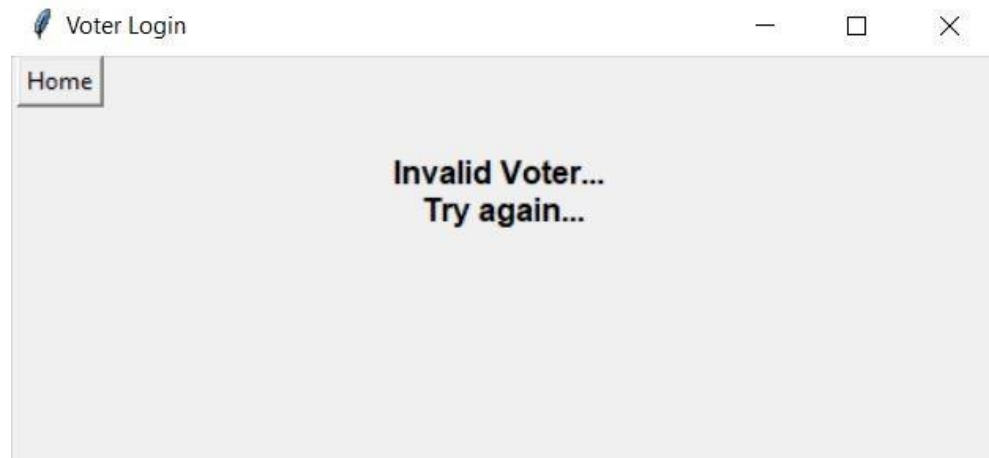
Show Votes

#### ❖ Error Handling :

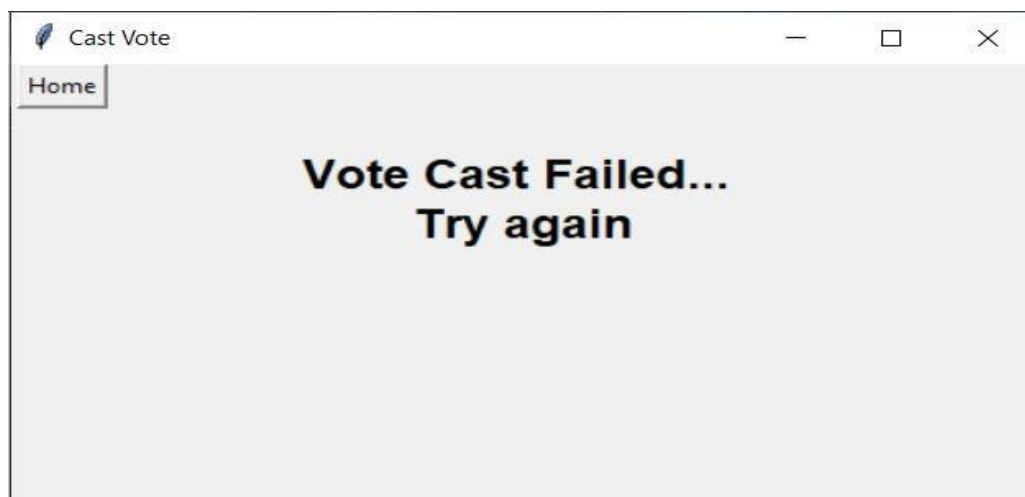
Test Case 2 : One client can cast a vote ONCE AND ONLY ONCE.



If the vote already been casted



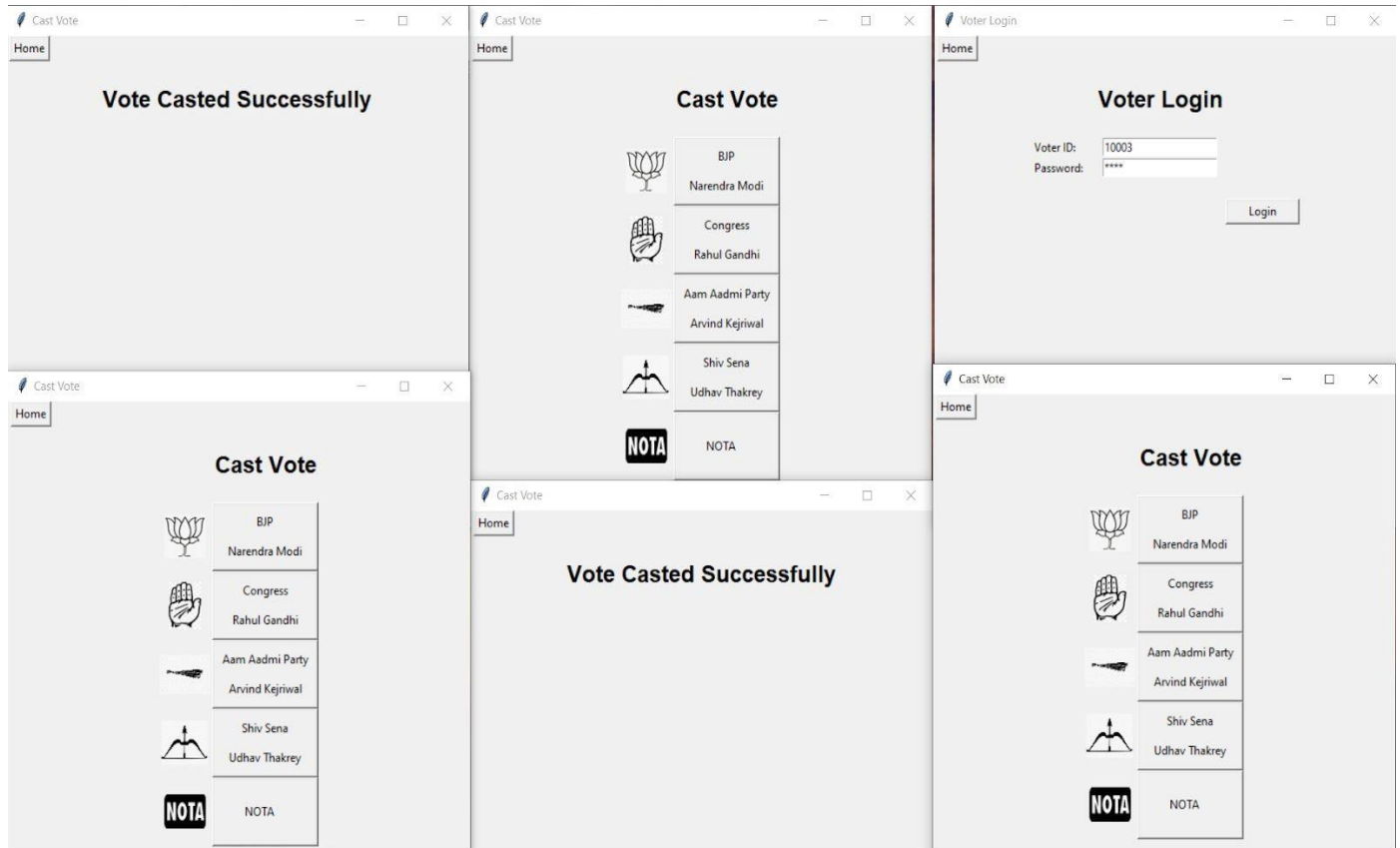
If a voter is not registered/invalid voter



Error while casting vote

❖ Vote casting vote coincidently:

Test Case 3: This system should work perfectly for at least 5 different clients at the same time.



6 voters

# Server Output

```
Select C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe
Waiting for the connection
Listening on 0.0.0.0:4001
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56631)
Voter Logged in...
ID:10006
Vote Received from ID: 10006 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10006
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56635)
Vote Already Cast by ID:10006
Vote Received from ID: 10006 Processing...
Vote Update Failed by voter ID = 10006
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56636)
Invalid Voter
Vote Received from ID: 10006 Processing...
Vote Update Failed by voter ID = 10006
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56663)
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56664)
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56665)
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56666)
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56667)
Voter Logged in...
ID:10001
Voter Logged in...
ID:10002
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56668)
Voter Logged in...
ID:10006
Vote Received from ID: 10001 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10001
Voter Logged in...
ID:10005
Vote Received from ID: 10005 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10005
Voter Logged in...
ID:10004
Vote Received from ID: 10004 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10004
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56686)
Vote Already Cast by ID:10004
Vote Received from ID: 10004 Processing...
Vote Update Failed by voter ID = 10004
Connected to : ('192.168.0.113', 56687)
Voter Logged in...
ID:10005
Vote Received from ID: 10005 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10005
Voter Logged in...
ID:10002
Vote Received from ID: 10002 Processing...
Vote Casted Sucessfully by voter ID = 10002
```

## Database

|   | voter_id | Name      | Gender | Zone  | City      | Passw | hasVoted |
|---|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 10001    | Deep      | Male   | West  | Gandhinag | abcd  | 0        |
| 1 | 10002    | Prachi    | Female | South | Surat     | abcd  | 0        |
| 2 | 10003    | Het       | Male   | East  | Surat     | abcd  | 0        |
| 3 | 10004    | Shivanshi | Female | East  | Gandhinag | abcd  | 0        |
| 4 | 10005    | Rohan     | Male   | North | Bengaluru | abcd  | 0        |

### Votei Info Database

|   | Sign | Name            | Vote Count |
|---|------|-----------------|------------|
| 0 | bjp  | Narendra Modi   | 15         |
| 1 | cong | Rahul Gandhi    | 0          |
| 2 | aap  | Arvind Kejriwal | 3          |
| 3 | ss   | Udhav Thakrey   | 4          |
| 4 | nota | NOTA            | 5          |

### Candidate Info Database

## Conclusion

For the 'E-voting system' project we learned how to implement TCP socket programming using Python. We also learned how to connect multiple clients with one server . As the requirement of the project was to allocate a new thread by server for new incoming Client, thus to accomplish this equipment we learned how to implement synchronized multithreading in python and implemented it in the code of socket programming.

# Flow Chart

