

7-12

MC250

Transit Voice 1.0

Train Public System

- 250 MHz
- CPI = 2.4
- Instr₁ (I₁)

Transit Voice 2.0 (same compiler)

instr = 3 · I₁,
CPI = 2.4,

MC375

Transit Voice 2.0

Transit Voice 1.0

- Clock Freq = 375 MHz
- CPI₃ =

- I₄ = 3 I
- Freq₄ = 375 MHz
- improve code → instr ↓
CPI ↓

7

$$\text{Time} = \frac{\text{Instr} \times \text{CPI}}{\text{Clock Freq}}$$

For old system, 1.0 compiler → $T_{\text{old}} = \frac{I_1 \times 2.4}{250 \times 10^6}$

For new sys, 2.0 → $T_{\text{new}} = \frac{3 I_1 \times 2.4}{375 \times 10^6}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Speed Ratio} &= \frac{T_{\text{old}}}{T_{\text{new}}} = \frac{\cancel{I_1} \times \cancel{2.4}}{250 \times 10^6} \times \frac{375 \times 10^6}{3 \cancel{I_1} \times \cancel{2.4}} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{25}} \cancel{375}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{250}} \times \cancel{3}} = \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} = 0.5 \end{aligned}$$

⑨ For MC375, Transistor 2.0 \rightarrow new CPI = 2.1

old (2.0, MC375) vs new (2.1, MC250)

$$\rightarrow \text{For old, } T_{\text{old}} = \frac{I \times 2.0}{250 \times 10^6}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{For new, } T_{\text{new}} = \frac{3I \times 2.1}{375 \times 10^6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \text{Ratio} &= \frac{T_{\text{old}}}{T_{\text{new}}} = \frac{\cancel{I} \times \cancel{2.0}^8}{250 \times \cancel{10^6}} \times \frac{375 \times \cancel{10^6}}{\cancel{3I} \times \cancel{2.1}^7} = \frac{8 \times 375 \times 4}{250 \times 3 \times 7} = \frac{8 \times 1500}{1000 \times 21} \\ &= \frac{4}{7} = 0.571 \\ &\approx 0.57 \end{aligned}$$

11

→ For 2.0, MC 375 → CPI = 1.5

(A)

→ no of instr = x

→ For 1.0, MC 250 → no of instr = y

(B)

→ For Performance to be the same for (A), (B);

how much % should $x \rightarrow y$ be decreased?

→ For 2.0, MC 375 → new CPI = 1.5

$$\text{So, } T_{2.0} = \frac{x \times 1.5}{375}$$

→ For 1.0, MC 250 → $T_{1.0} = \frac{y \times 2.4}{250}$

→ For Both Performance equal → $T_{1.0} = T_{2.0}$

$$\frac{y \times 2.4}{250} = \frac{x \times 1.5}{375}$$

$$x = y \times \frac{2.4}{250} \times \frac{375}{1.5}$$

$$= y \times \frac{8 \times 15}{50 \times 10}$$

$$x = (2.4) y \Rightarrow y =$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Reduction} = \frac{3y - 2.4y}{3y} \times 100 = \frac{0.6y}{3y} \times 100 = 20\%$$

So, 20% reduction

$$= (0.2)$$