Deploying on Kubernetes-Jupyter Notebook

- Create a Kubernetes cluster on GCP gcloud container clusters create --machine-type n1-standard-2 --num-nodes 2 --zone us-central1-a --cluster-version latest adityadwkubernetescluster
- 2. docker pull adityadw/jupyter notebook
- docker tag adityadw/jupyter_notebook:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/jupyter_notebook:1
- 4. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/jupyter notebook:1

```
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~ (genuine-grid-327615)  docker pull adityadw/jupyter_notebook

Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from adityadw/jupyter_notebook

284055322776: Pull complete
5031b1992b2a: Pull complete
5031b1992b2a: Pull complete
56769b3e91cb: Pull complete
56769b3e91cb: Pull complete
56769b3e91cb: Pull complete
5035ba0dcbf: Pull complete
Sligest: sha256:758ab9230acb3707902c3bc1c2604b711dd570c24eee6925dcc85a4028582b81

Status: Downloaded newer image for adityadw/jupyter_notebook:latest
docker.io/adityadw/jupyter_notebook:latest
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:- (genuine-grid-327615)  docker tag adityadw/jupyter_notebook:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/jupyter_notebook:l

adidwivedi96@cloudshell:- (genuine-grid-327615)  docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/jupyter_notebook:l

33301074c5ed: Pushed
2889f2c4cf15: Pushed
2889f2c6cf58ab9230acb3707902c3bc1c2604b711dd570c24eee6925dcc85a4028582b81 size: 1371
```

 Create deployment file for jupyter notebook as follows, here the internal port on which service is running is 8888 -

```
jupyter notebook deployment.yaml >
 1 apiVersion: apps/v1
     kind: Deployment
     metadata:
 4
      name: jupyter
      labels:
        app: jupyter
    spec:
 8
       selector:
       matchLabels:
9
10
           app: jupyter
11
      replicas: 2
      minReadySeconds: 15
     strategy:
13
       type: RollingUpdate rollingUpdate:
14
15
        maxUnavailable: 1
maxSurge: 1
17
      template:
18
19
       metadata:
         labels:
20
21
           app: jupyter
       spec:
         containers:
23
             - image: adityadw/jupyter_notebook
24
             imagePullPolicy: Always
name: jupyter
ports:
25
26
       - containerPort: 8888
29
```

- 6. kubectl apply -f jupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml
- 7. Create service file in order to deploy jupyter notebook as follows. Presently it has been set as loadbalancing service so that the testing can be done via browser -

```
iupyter_service.yaml 

iupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml

iupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml

iupyter_service.yaml

iupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml

iupyter_service.yaml

iupyter_service.yaml

iupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml

iupyter_service.yaml

iupyter_service.yaml

iupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml

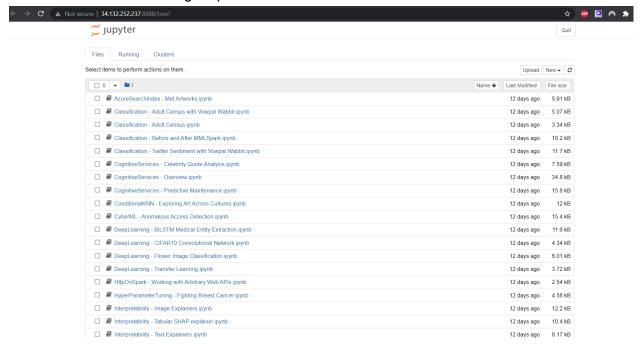
iupyter_service.yaml

           jupyter service.yaml >
                                                   apiVersion: v1
                                                   kind: Service
                         3
                                                      metadata:
                       4
                                                     name: jupyter
                         5
                                                               spec:
                          6
                                                                             type: LoadBalancer
                          7
                                                                                ports:
                       8
                                                                                             - port: 8888
                       9
                                                                                                               protocol: TCP
                10
                                                                                                   targetPort: 8888
                 11
                                                                                   selector:
                12
                                                                                                app: jupyter
```

8. kubectl apply -f jupyter_service.yaml

```
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f jupyter_notebook_deployment.yaml deployment.apps/jupyter created adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f jupyter_service.yaml service/jupyter created adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f jupyter_service.yaml service/jupyter configured adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$
```

9. We have the service running on public IP as follows -



Apache Spark

- Follow the steps as above to load the docker image from the third party to gcr docker pull bitnami/spark
- 2. docker tag bitnami/spark:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bitnami/spark:1
- 3. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bitnami/spark:1

```
didwivedi96@cloudshell:-/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ docker pull bitnami/spark

// Sing default tag: latest

liling from bitnami/spark

// Sing default tag: latest

// Sing def
```

4. Create deployment file as follows -

```
spark_deployment.yaml > ...
      apiVersion: apps/v1
      kind: Deployment
 2
 3 ∨ metadata:
 4
        name: spark
 5 🗸
        labels:
          app: spark
 6
 7 \vee \text{spec}:
        selector:
           matchLabels:
 9
             app: spark
10
11
        replicas: 2
        minReadySeconds: 15
12
        strategy:
13
14
          type: RollingUpdate
          rollingUpdate:
15 V
            maxUnavailable: 1
16
            maxSurge: 1
17
18
        template:
19
          metadata:
20 \
            labels:
21
              app: spark
          spec:
22
            containers:
23 V
              - image: bitnami/spark
24 🗸
                 imagePullPolicy: Always
25
                 name: spark
26
27
                 ports:
                   - containerPort: 8080
28
29
```

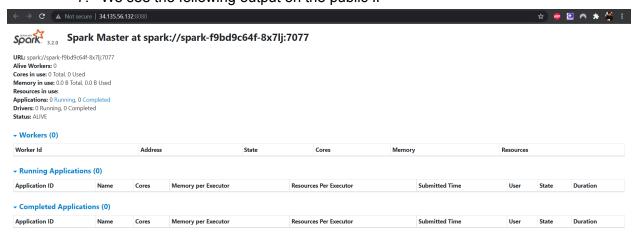
5. kubectl apply -f spark_deployment.yaml

6. Create service file as follows, again we are using loadbalancer service so that we get a public IP which can be tested in the browser

```
spark service.yaml > ...
      apiVersion: v1
 1
 2
      kind: Service
 3
      metadata:
 4
        name: spark
 5
      spec:
 6
        type: LoadBalancer
 7
        ports:
 8
          - port: 8080
 9
             protocol: TCP
             targetPort: 8080
10
        selector:
11
          app: spark
12
```

```
1: digest: sha256:373048f025775d4f8b093f1fa704e87f8603469e5bfef5068c18855c00affca1 size: 2425 adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f spark_deployment.yaml deployment.apps/spark configured adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f spark_service.yaml service/spark unchanged
```

7. We see the following output on the public IP



Apache Hadoop

- 1. docker pull bde2020/hadoop-namenode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8
- 2. docker tag bde2020/hadoop-namenode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8 gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bde2020/hadoop-namenode:1
- 3. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bde2020/hadoop-namenode:1

- docker pull bde2020/hadoop-datanode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8
- 5. docker tag bde2020/hadoop-datanode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8 gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bde2020/hadoop-datanode:1
- 6. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bde2020/hadoop-datanode:1

```
7948c3e5790c: Layer already exists
1: digest: sha256:5lad9293ec52083c5003ef0aaab00c3dd7d6335ddf495cc1257f97a272cab4c0 size; 3033
ddidwivedi96@cloudshell: /clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ docker pull bde2020/hadoop-datanode; 2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8
2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8; Pulling from bde2020/hadoop-datanode
139219afd04: Already exists
137218fd8ccd: Already exists
183a89599900: Already exists
183a89599900: Already exists
23228eflacef: Already exists
2332218fec59: Already exists
2332218fec59: Already exists
183a8318fee999: Already exists
183a8318fee999: Already exists
183a8318fee999: Already exists
183a8318fee999: Already exists
183a848a64966: Already exists
183a848a64966: Already exists
183a848a64966: Already exists
                            640a64376: Already exists
8ce078786: Pull complete
8cd4645406: Pull complete
8cd4645406: Pull complete
8cd4645406: Pull complete
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f40aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f40aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f40aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f40aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f40aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f4f0aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f046126db4f4f0aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f0460p-datanode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8 gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/bde2020/hadoop-datanode:1
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f0aa349d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f046aa49d484bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad55af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da31d9e3331ffb94d5f04f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4f73d2ccb6da4ff0aa349d4e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4ff0aa4ff0aa6f04e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad5af4ff0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa349d4e84bf
8ct: sha256:ddf6e9ad6af4f0aa6f0fe9ad6af4f0aa6f0af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa6f0e9ad6af4f0aa
```

Create deployment yaml for master apache hadoop node as follows. Here we have env section which sets our hadoop cluster's name. The internal port to be exposed is 9870 -

```
hadoop_master.yaml > {} spec > {} strategy > {} rollingUpdate >
     apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: Deployment
 3 metadata:
     name: master-hadoop
      labels:
 6
      app: master-hadoop
 7
    spec:
 8
      selector:
 9
         matchLabels:
         app: master-hadoop
10
      replicas: 2
11
      minReadySeconds: 15
13
      strategy:
      type: RollingUpdate
14
      rollingUpdate:
15
         maxUnavailable: 1
maxSurge: 1
16
17
     template:
18
19
       metadata:
         labels:
20
21
         app: master-hadoop
22
       spec:
23
         containers:
           - image: bde2020/hadoop-namenode
24
             imagePullPolicy: Always
25
             name: master-hadoop
27
               - name: CLUSTER NAME
28
            - name: CLUSIER_NAME
| value: "cloud-infra-hadoop"
29
  ports:
  - containerPort: 9870
```

(tabbed space not shown)

- 8. kubectl apply -f hadoop_master.yaml
- 9. Create the service file for hadoop master as follows. Here again we have a loadbalancer service which maps internal port 9870 to external 9870 -

```
hadoop_master_service.yaml > ...
 2 kind: Service
 3 ∨ metadata:
    name: master-hadoop
 5 ∨ spec:
       type: LoadBalancer
 7 🗸
       ports:
 8 🗸
        - port: 9870
          protocol: TCP
10
         targetPort: 9870
11 ∨ selector:
     app: master-hadoop
12
```

10. kubectl apply -f hadoop_master_service.yaml

```
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f hadoop_master.yaml deployment.apps/master-hadoop_created adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f hadoop_master_service.yaml service/hadoop-master created
```

11. Create worker hadoop deployment as follows. Here there is an environment variable which points the hadoop worker to master using kubedns.

```
hadoop_worker.yaml > () spec > () selector > ...
1 apiVersion: apps/v1
   kind: Deployment
3 ∨ metadata:
     name: worker-hadoop
5 ∨ labels:
     app: worker-hadoop
6
7 ∨ spec:
8 v selector:
9 🗸
       matchLabels:
0
         app: worker-hadoop
1
     replicas: 2
2
     minReadySeconds: 15
3 🗸
    strategy:
4
      type: RollingUpdate
5 🗸
       rollingUpdate:
6
        maxUnavailable: 1
7
         maxSurge: 1
8 ~
     template:
9 🗸
       metadata:
0 ~
         labels:
         app: worker-hadoop
1
2 ∨
        spec:
3 ∨
         containers:
           - image: bde2020/hadoop-datanode
4 ~
5
             imagePullPolicy: Always
6
             name: worker-hadoop
7 ~
             env:
               - name: SERVICE PRECONDITION
8 🗸
9
                 value: "http://master-hadoop:9870"
```

11. Replicate the same deployment file for 2nd hadoop worker as well with the change in name and labels as follows -

```
\blacksquare hadoop_worker_2.yaml \gt {} spec \gt {} template \gt {} spec \gt \textcircled{} containers \gt ...
     apiVersion: apps/v1
      kind: Deployment
     metadata:
       name: worker-hadoop-2
       labels:
        app: worker-hadoop-2
      spec:
 8
        selector:
         matchLabels:
            app: worker-hadoop-2
11
      replicas: 2
12
       minReadySeconds: 15
       strategy:
13
        type: RollingUpdate
14
15
         rollingUpdate:
         maxUnavailable: 1
16
17
           maxSurge: 1
       template:
19
        metadata:
20
           labels:
            app: worker-hadoop-2
21
22
         spec:
          containers:
23
24
              - image: bde2020/hadoop-datanode
25
                imagePullPolicy: Always
26
                name: worker-hadoop-2
27
                env:
                  - name: SERVICE PRECONDITION
28
                    value: "http://master-hadoop:9870"
29
```

- 12. kubectl apply -f hadoop_worker.yaml
- 13. kubectl apply -f hadoop_worker_2.yaml

```
deployment.apps/worker-hadoop configured
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f hadoop_worker.yaml
deployment.apps/worker-hadoop configured
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f hadoop_worker_2.yaml
deployment.apps/worker-hadoop-2 created
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$
```

14. We get the following hadoop master view on its public IP



Overview 'master-hadoop-c97f44696-c8hxt:8020' (active)

Started:	Thu Oct 28 02:54:17 -0400 2021		
Version:	3.2.1, rb3cbbb467e22ea829b3808f4b7b01d07e0bf3842		
Compiled:	Tue Sep 10 11:56:00 -0400 2019 by rohithsharmaks from branch-3.2.1		
Cluster ID:	CID-a21fc68c-b0b6-40f7-8fb2-235a808f9eb8		
Block Pool ID:	BP-237167288-10.8.1.11-1635404055091		

Summary

Security is off.

Safemode is off.

1 files and directories, 0 blocks (0 replicated blocks, 0 erasure coded block groups) = 1 total filesystem object(s).

Heap Memory used 66.66 MB of 114.13 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 1.76 GB.

Non Heap Memory used 40.88 MB of 42.56 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is <unbody>

unbounded

Sonarqube and Sonar-Scanner

docker pull adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner

- 2. docker tag adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner:1
- 3. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/sonarqube sonarscanner:1

```
adidwivedi966cloudshell:-/clud-infra/Project (gemuine-grid-327615)$ docker tag adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner:l

adidwivedi966cloudshell:-/clud-infra/Project (gemuine-grid-327615)$ docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner:l

the push refers to repository [gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner]

sobef113dfe: Layer already exists

sobef412dfed: Layer already exists

sobef412dfed: Layer already exists

sobef48dfe2: Layer already exists

sobef48dfe2: Layer already exists

1: digset: shap5c:f363546d87812dea39160874a078cfdc2020144dea399c32a40d7a2d0acb3e5 size: 1159

adidwivedi968cloudshell:-/clud-infra/Project (gemuine-grid-327615)5
```

4. Create the sonarqube deployment as follows, exposing internal port 9000

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: Deployment
    metadata:
      name: sonar
      labels:
      app: sonar
    spec:
      selector:
        matchLabels:
10
          app: sonar
11
      replicas: 2
      minReadySeconds: 15
12
13
      strategy:
       type: RollingUpdate
14
       rollingUpdate:
15
        maxUnavailable: 1
16
17
         maxSurge: 1
18
      template:
19
       metadata:
          labels:
20
21
          app: sonar
22
        spec:
23
          containers:
            - image: adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner
25
            imagePullPolicy: Always
26
             name: sonar
              ports:
             - containerPort: 9000
```

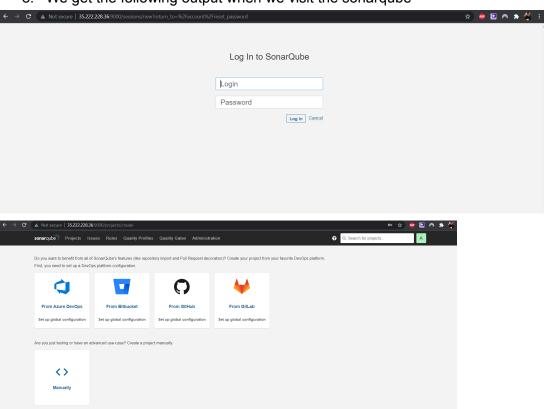
- 5. kubectl apply -f sonarqube deployment.yaml
- Create sonarqube service as follows, mapping internal port 9000 to external port 9000.It's of type LoadBalancer so that it can be accessed via public IP on browser for testing

```
sonarqube_service.yaml > ...
      apiVersion: v1
 1
 2
      kind: Service
      metadata:
 3
        name: sonar
 4
 5
      spec:
 6
        type: LoadBalancer
 7
        ports:
          - port: 9000
 8
 9
            protocol: TCP
10
            targetPort: 9000
11
        selector:
          app: sonar
12
```

7. kubectl apply -f sonarqube_service.yaml

```
adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f sonarqube_deployment.yaml deployment.apps/sonar created adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$ kubectl apply -f sonarqube_service.yaml service/sonar created adidwivedi96@cloudshell:~/clud-infra/Project (genuine-grid-327615)$
```

8. We get the following output when we visit the sonarqube



9. We can run sonar-scanner commands within the pod and get results as seen -

```
bash-5.1# sonar-scanner -D sonar.password='helloworld'
INFO: Scanner configuration file: /opt/sonarqube/sonar-scanner-4.6.2.2472/conf/sonar-scanner.properties
INFO: SonarScanner 4.6.2.2472
INFO: SonarScanner 4.6.2.2472
INFO: John 10.11 Alpine (64-bit)
INFO: Linux 5.4.1444 amd64
INFO: User scache: /root/.sonar/cache
INFO: Scanner configuration file: /opt/sonarqube/sonar-scanner-4.6.2.2472/conf/sonar-scanner.properties
INFO: Boaner configuration file: /opt/sonarqube/sonar-scanner-4.6.2.2472/conf/sonar-scanner.properties
INFO: Description of the scale of the sc
```

- 10. To do so the commands used are
 - a. kubectl exec --stdin --tty sonar-56b9b86486-t82gv -- /bin/bash
 - b. sonar-scanner -D sonar.password='password'

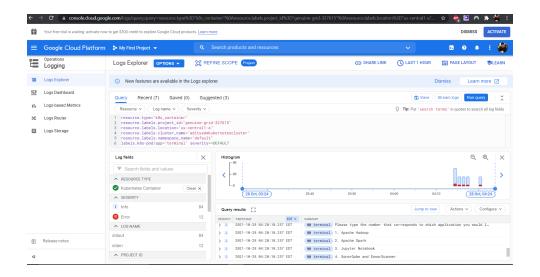
Terminal

- 1. docker pull adityadw/terminal
- 2. docker tag adityadw/terminal:latest gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/terminal:1
- 3. docker push gcr.io/genuine-grid-327615/adityadw/terminal:1

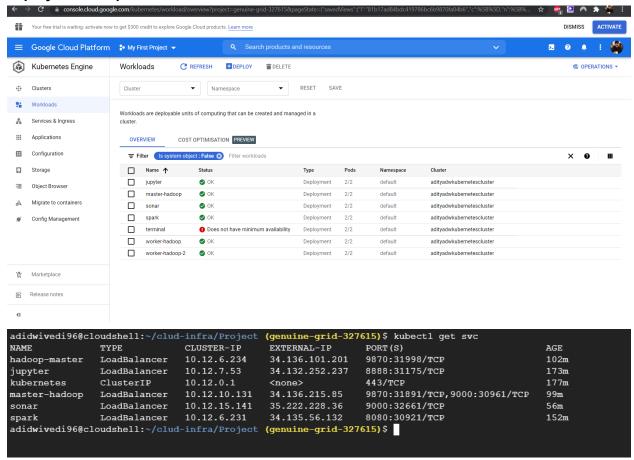
4. Create the following deployment yaml

```
terminal_deployment.yaml > () spec > () template > () spec
     apiVersion: apps/v1
 1
     kind: Deployment
 2
 3
    metadata:
 4
      name: terminal
 5
      labels:
 6
      app: terminal
 7
    spec:
 8
      selector:
 9
         matchLabels:
10
         app: terminal
      replicas: 2
11
      minReadySeconds: 15
12
13
       strategy:
        type: RollingUpdate
14
15
         rollingUpdate:
           maxUnavailable: 1
17
           maxSurge: 1
18
       template:
         metadata:
19
          labels:
20
           app: terminal
21
22
         spec:
           containers:
23
24
             - image: adityadw/terminal
                imagePullPolicy: Always
25
               name: terminal
26
```

The logs show the following output -



Deployment output



Building docker images

Jupyter Notebook

- 1. docker pull mcr.microsoft.com/mmlspark/release
- 2. docker build -t adityadw/jupyter_notebook . → runs the jupyter notebook command
- 3. docker run -it -p 8888:8888 adityadw/jupyter notebook

Apache Spark

1. docker pull bitnami/spark
URL - https://hub.docker.com/r/bitnami/spark/

Apache Hadoop

- 1. docker pull bde2020/hadoop-namenode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8
- 2. docker pull bde2020/hadoop-datanode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-java8

URLs - https://hub.docker.com/r/bde2020/hadoop-namenode, https://hub.docker.com/r/bde2020/hadoop-datanode

SonarQube and Sonarscanner

- 1. docker pull sonarqube
- 2. Download sonar-scanner for any platform which requires pre-installed JVM from here https://binaries.sonarsource.com/Distribution/sonar-scanner-cli/sonar-scanner-cli-4.6.2.2472.zip
- 3. Edit sonar-scanner configuration file located under config folder as follows -

```
#Configure here general information about the environment, such as SonarQube server connection details for example
#No information about specific project should appear here

#---- Default SonarQube server
sonar.host.url=http://localhost:9000

#---- Default source code encoding
sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8

#Default sonarqube connection and project config
sonar.login=admin
sonar.password=admin
sonar.projectKey=myProject
```

4. Copy the sonar-scanner directory to container and set the PATH variable to bin directory of sonar-scanner as follows

```
FROM sonarqube
COPY . /opt/sonarqube
ENV PATH=$PATH:/opt/sonarqube/sonar-scanner-4.6.2.2472/bin/
```

5. Sonar-scanner command works in container as follows -

- 6. docker build -t adityadw/sonarqube sonarscanner.
- 7. docker push adityadw/sonarqube_sonarscanner

Terminal

Created python program to simulate the terminal Created a dockerfile from python base image to run the script docker build -t adityadw/terminal . docker push adityadw/terminal

#references - https://hub.docker.com/_/microsoft-mmlspark-release,

https://github.com/big-data-europe/docker-hadoop/blob/master/docker-compose.yml,

https://www.datamechanics.co/blog-post/optimized-spark-docker-images-now-available,

https://computingforgeeks.com/how-to-install-apache-spark-on-ubuntu-debian/,

https://docs.sonarqube.org/latest/analysis/scan/sonarscanner/

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-3-input-function/

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/27093612/in-a-dockerfile-how-to-update-path-environment-variable

https://docs.sonargube.org/latest/analysis/scan/sonarscanner/

https://www.edureka.co/community/7415/copy-is-not-working-in-docker

https://github.com/mohamedfarag/14-848-extra-credit-project

https://github.com/rinormaloku/k8s-mastery/tree/master/resource-manifests

https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/debug-application-cluster/get-shell-running-container/