

## COMPILER DESIGN LAB

### LAB – 5 INTRODUCTION TO FLEX

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ROLL NO. 14

**Q1 - Count the number of vowels and consonants in the given input.**

**CODE:**

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int vowels = 0;
int consonants = 0;
}%

%%
[aAeEiIoOuU] { vowels++; } /* Matches vowels */
[b-df-hj-np-tv-zB-DF-HJ-NP-TV-Z] { consonants++; } /* Matches consonants */
.\n { /* Ignore other characters */ }
%%

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter a string: ");
    yylex();

    /* Print the final counts */
    printf("\nResults:\n");
    printf("Number of vowels: %d\n", vowels);
    printf("Number of consonants: %d\n", consonants);

    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q1
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q1$ ./vowels
Enter a string: aditya

Results:
Number of vowels: 3
Number of consonants: 3
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q1$
```

**Q2 - Count the number of words, characters, blanks and lines in a given text.**

**CODE:**

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>

int words = 0;
int chars = 0;
int blanks = 0;
int lines = 0;
}%

%%

[a-zA-Z0-9]+ { words++; chars += yyleng; } // Match a word, count characters in
the word
[\t]      { blanks++; chars++; }        // Match spaces and tabs, count as blanks and
characters
\n        { lines++; chars++; }        // Match a newline, count lines and newline as a
character
.         { chars++; }                 // Match any other character, count it as a character

%%

int yywrap() { return 1; }

int main() {
    printf("Enter the text (Ctrl+D to stop): \n");

    yylex(); // Start lexical analysis
```

```

// Output the counts after analysis
printf("Words: %d\n", words);
printf("Characters: %d\n", chars);
printf("Blanks: %d\n", blanks);
printf("Lines: %d\n", lines);

return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:



```

CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q2$ ./count
Enter the text (Ctrl+D to stop):
aditya
agarwal
coding
Words: 3
Characters: 23
Blanks: 1
Lines: 3
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q2$ 

```

**Q3- Find the number of positive integer, negative integer, positive floating positive number and negative floating point number**

## CODE:

```

%{
#include <stdio.h>

int pos_int = 0;
int neg_int = 0;
int pos_float = 0;
int neg_float = 0;
%}

%%

[1-9][0-9]*      { pos_int++; }    // Matches positive integers
-[1-9][0-9]*     { neg_int++; }    // Matches negative integers
[1-9][0-9]*\.[0-9]+ { pos_float++; } // Matches positive floating-point numbers

```

```

-[1-9][0-9]*\.[0-9]+ { neg_float++; } // Matches negative floating-point numbers

%%

int yywrap() { return 1; }

int main() {
    printf("Enter the text (Ctrl+D to stop): \n");

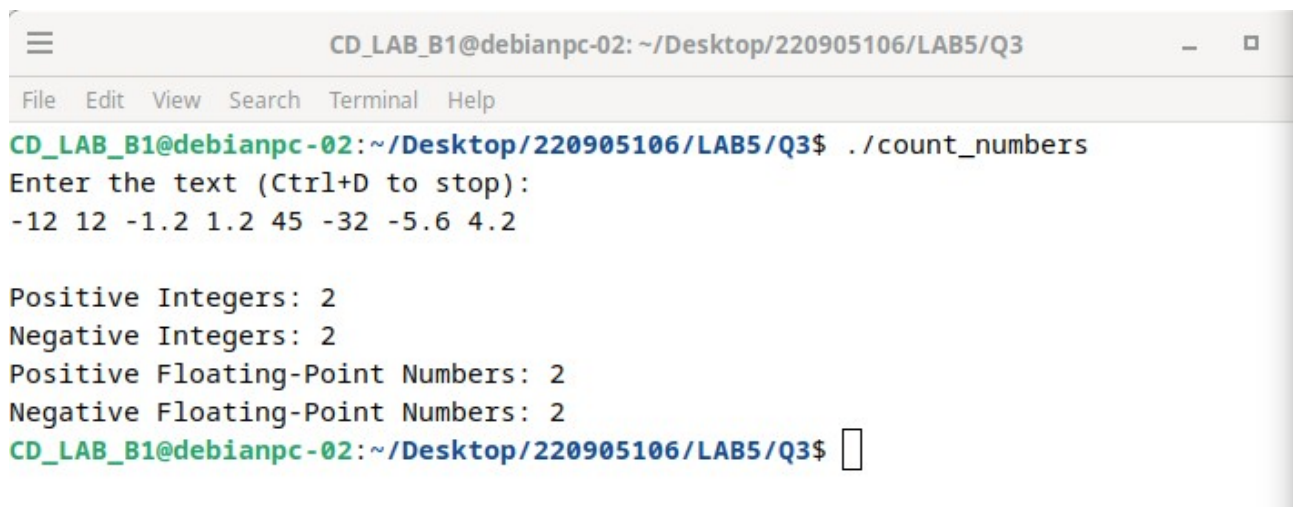
    yylex(); // Start lexical analysis

    // Output the counts after analysis
    printf("Positive Integers: %d\n", pos_int);
    printf("Negative Integers: %d\n", neg_int);
    printf("Positive Floating-Point Numbers: %d\n", pos_float);
    printf("Negative Floating-Point Numbers: %d\n", neg_float);

    return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:



```

CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q3$ ./count_numbers
Enter the text (Ctrl+D to stop):
-12 12 -1.2 1.2 45 -32 -5.6 4.2

Positive Integers: 2
Negative Integers: 2
Positive Floating-Point Numbers: 2
Negative Floating-Point Numbers: 2
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q3$ 

```

**Q4 - Given a input C file, replace all scanf with READ and printf with WRITE statements also find the number of scanf and printf in the file.**

## CODE:

```

%{
#include <stdio.h>

```

```

int count_scanf = 0; // Count the number of scanf
int count_printf = 0; // Count the number of printf

// Declare the input and output files globally
FILE *yyin; // Input file
FILE *yyout; // Output file
%}

%%

scanf\[([^\])*\)\] { // Match 'scanf' with any characters inside parentheses
    count_scanf++; // Increment the scanf count
    fprintf(yyout, "READ%s", yytext + 5); // Replace 'scanf' with 'READ'
}

printf\[([^\])*\)\] { // Match 'printf' with any characters inside parentheses
    count_printf++; // Increment the printf count
    fprintf(yyout, "WRITE%s", yytext + 6); // Replace 'printf' with 'WRITE'
}

.|\\n { // For any other characters, print them as-is
    fputc(yytext[0], yyout); // Write the current character to the output file
}

%%

int yywrap() {
    return 1; // End the scanning when the input is finished
}

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    if (argc != 3) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <input_file> <output_file>\\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    // Open the input file for reading
    yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    if (yyin == NULL) {
        perror("Error opening input file");
        return 1;
    }

    // Open the output file for writing
    yyout = fopen(argv[2], "w");
    if (yyout == NULL) {
        perror("Error opening output file");
        fclose(yyin);
    }
}

```

```

    return 1;
}

// Perform lexical analysis
yylex();

// Output the counts after the analysis
printf("Number of 'scanf' replaced: %d\n", count_scanf);
printf("Number of 'printf' replaced: %d\n", count_printf);

// Close the files
fclose(yyin);
fclose(yyout);

return 0;
}

```

## INPUT.C -

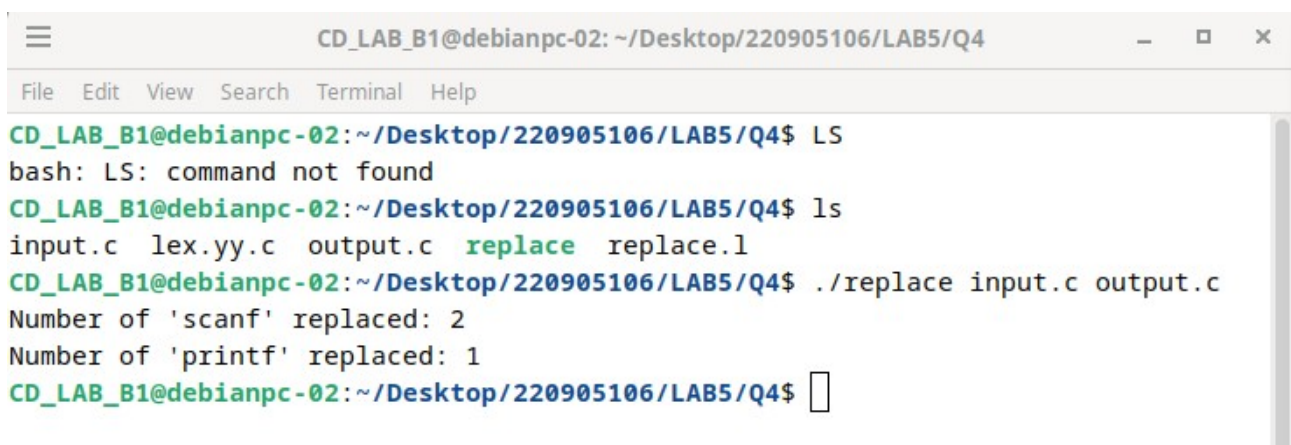
```

#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int a;
    scanf("%d", &a);
    printf("The value is: %d", a);
    scanf("%d", &a);
    return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:



A terminal window titled "CD\_LAB\_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q4" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```

CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q4$ LS
bash: LS: command not found
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q4$ ls
input.c  lex.yy.c  output.c  replace  replace.1
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q4$ ./replace input.c output.c
Number of 'scanf' replaced: 2
Number of 'printf' replaced: 1
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q4$ 

```

## Q5 - That changes a number from decimal to hexadecimal notation.

### CODE:

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

/* File pointers for input and output */
FILE *yyin, *yyout;
}%

%%
[0-9]+ {
    int num = atoi(yytext);
    fprintf(yyout, "0x%X", num);
}
[ \t\n] ECHO; /* Echo whitespace characters as they are */
. ECHO; /* Echo all other characters as they are */
%%

int yywrap(void) {
    return 1;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    /* Check if correct number of arguments */
    if(argc != 3) {
        printf("Usage: %s input-file output-file\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    /* Open input file */
    if(!(yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r"))) {
        printf("Cannot open input file\n");
        return 1;
    }

    /* Open output file */
    if(!(yyout = fopen(argv[2], "w"))) {
        printf("Cannot open output file\n");
        return 1;
    }

    /* Run the lexical analyzer */
    yylex();

    /* Close the files */
```

```

fclose(yyin);
fclose(yyout);
return 0;
}

```

**INPUT.TXT** - The decimal numbers are: 10, 255, 1234, 999.

**OUTPUT:** The decimal numbers are: 0xA, 0xFF, 0x4D2, 0x3E7.



```

CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q5
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q5$ ls
dec_to_hex dec_to_hex.l input.txt lex.yy.c output.txt
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q5$ ./dec_to_hex input.txt output
.txt
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q5$

```

**Q6 - Convert uppercase characters to lowercase characters of C file excluding the characters present in the comment.**

**CODE:**

```

%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

/* File pointers for input and output */
FILE *yyin, *yyout;
int in_comment = 0; /* Flag to track if we're inside a comment */
int in_string = 0; /* Flag to track if we're inside a string */
}%

%x COMMENT_SINGLE
%x COMMENT_MULTI
%x STRING

%%
"/*"      { BEGIN(COMMENT_MULTI); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<COMMENT_MULTI>"*/"  { BEGIN(INITIAL); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<COMMENT_MULTI>.\n    { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }

"//"      { BEGIN(COMMENT_SINGLE); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<COMMENT_SINGLE>\n    { BEGIN(INITIAL); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<COMMENT_SINGLE>.\    { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }

```



```

\"          { BEGIN(STRING); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<STRING>\\\"    { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); } /* Escaped quote in string */
<STRING>\"      { BEGIN(INITIAL); fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
<STRING>.      { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }

[A-Z]        { fprintf(yyout, "%c", yytext[0] + 32); } /* Convert uppercase to
lowercase */
.|\\n        { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); } /* Copy everything else as is */

%%

int yywrap(void) {
    return 1;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if(argc != 3) {
        printf("Usage: %s input-file output-file\\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    /* Open input file */
    yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    if(yyin == NULL) {
        printf("Cannot open input file %s\\n", argv[1]);
        return 1;
    }

    /* Open output file */
    yyout = fopen(argv[2], "w");
    if(yyout == NULL) {
        printf("Cannot open output file %s\\n", argv[2]);
        fclose(yyin);
        return 1;
    }

    /* Run the lexical analyzer */
    yylex();

    /* Close the files */
    fclose(yyin);
    fclose(yyout);
    printf("Conversion completed successfully!\\n");
    return 0;
}

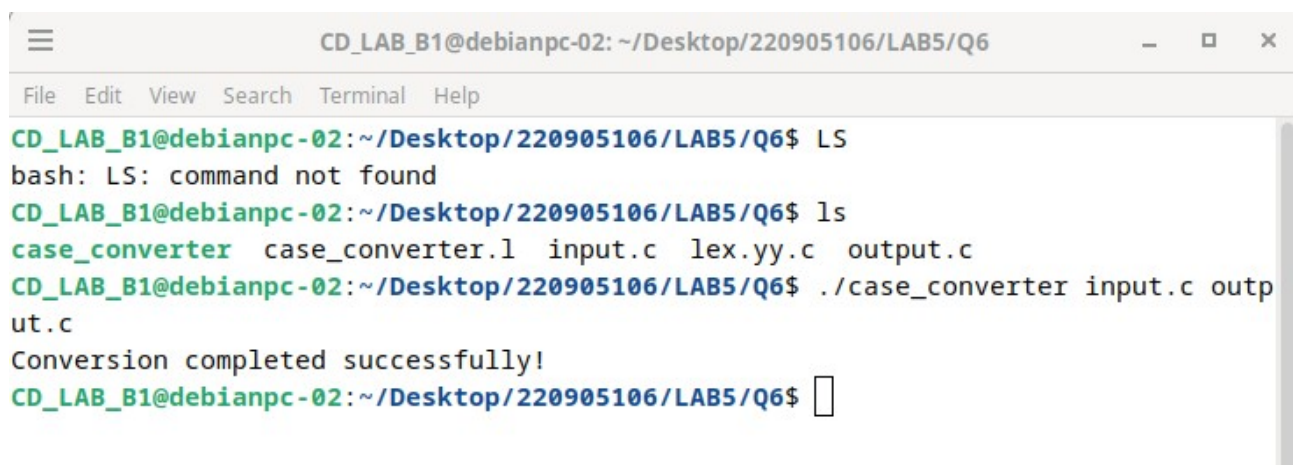
```

## INPUT.C -

```
/* This is a MULTI-LINE Comment
   SHOULD NOT BE CONVERTED */
#include <stdio.h>

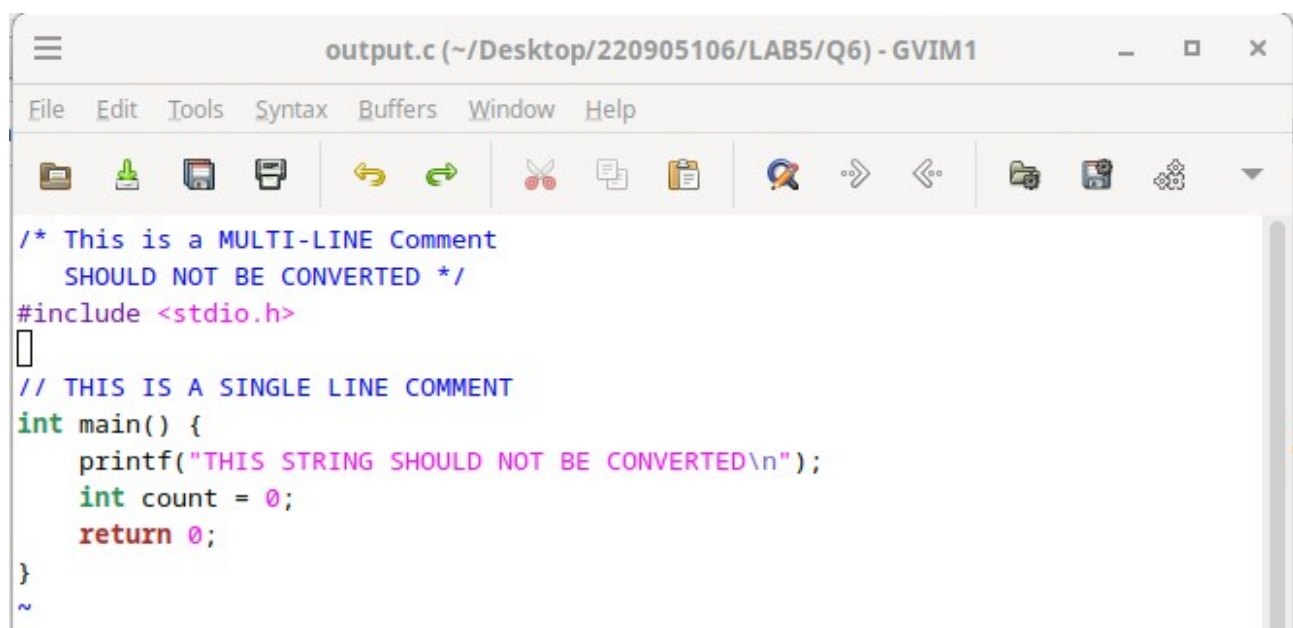
// THIS IS A SINGLE LINE COMMENT
int MAIN() {
    printf("THIS STRING SHOULD NOT BE CONVERTED\n");
    int COUNT = 0;
    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT.C -



A terminal window titled "CD\_LAB\_B1@debianpc-02: ~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6". The window shows the following commands and output:

```
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6$ LS
bash: LS: command not found
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6$ ls
case_converter  case_converter.l  input.c  lex.yy.c  output.c
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6$ ./case_converter input.c outp
ut.c
Conversion completed successfully!
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6$
```



A GVIM1 editor window titled "output.c (~/Desktop/220905106/LAB5/Q6) - GVIM1". The window shows the following code:

```
/* This is a MULTI-LINE Comment
   SHOULD NOT BE CONVERTED */
#include <stdio.h>

// THIS IS A SINGLE LINE COMMENT
int main() {
    printf("THIS STRING SHOULD NOT BE CONVERTED\n");
    int count = 0;
    return 0;
}
```