

COMPILER DESIGN

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LAB3 - CONSTRUCTION OF TOKEN GENERATOR

Q1 - Write functions to identify the following tokens.

a. Arithmetic, relational and logical operators.

b. Special symbols, keywords, numerical constants, string literals and identifiers.

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>

// Function to identify arithmetic operators
void identifyArithmeticOperators(char c) {
    if (c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '*' || c == '/' || c == '%') {
        printf("Arithmetic Operator: %c\n", c);
    }
}

// Function to identify relational operators
void identifyRelationalOperators(char c, FILE *fp) {
    if (c == '=' || c == '<' || c == '>' || c == '!') {
        char nextChar = fgetc(fp);
        if (nextChar == '=') {
            printf("Relational Operator: %c%c\n", c, nextChar); // For operators like <=, >=, !=, ==
        } else {
            ungetc(nextChar, fp); // Push back the character if it's not part of a two-char operator
            printf("Relational Operator: %c\n", c); // For operators like <, >, =
        }
    }
}

// Function to identify logical operators
void identifyLogicalOperators(char c, FILE *fp) {
    if (c == '&' || c == '|') {
        char nextChar = fgetc(fp);
        if (nextChar == c) {
            printf("Logical Operator: %c%c\n", c, nextChar); // For && or ||
        } else {
            ungetc(nextChar, fp); // Push back the character if it's not part of a two-char operator
        }
    } else if (c == '!') {
        printf("Logical Operator: %c\n", c); // For !
    }
}
```

```

}

// Function to identify special symbols
void identifySpecialSymbols(char c) {
    if (c == '(') printf("Special Symbol: ( \n");
    if (c == ')') printf("Special Symbol: ) \n");
    if (c == '{') printf("Special Symbol: { \n");
    if (c == '}') printf("Special Symbol: } \n");
    if (c == '[') printf("Special Symbol: [ \n");
    if (c == ']') printf("Special Symbol: ] \n");
    if (c == ';') printf("Special Symbol: ; \n");
    if (c == ',') printf("Special Symbol: , \n");
    if (c == '#') printf("Special Symbol: # \n"); // Handle the '#' symbol as part of preprocessor
directives
}

// Function to identify preprocessor directives (like #include)
void identifyPreprocessorDirective(char *lexeme) {
    if (lexeme[0] == '#') {
        printf("Preprocessor Directive: %s\n", lexeme);
    }
}

// Function to identify keywords
void identifyKeywords(char *lexeme) {
    char *keywords[] = {"int", "char", "if", "else", "return", "for", "while", "void"};
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
        if (strcmp(lexeme, keywords[i]) == 0) {
            printf("Keyword: %s\n", lexeme);
            return;
        }
    }
}

// Function to identify numerical constants
void identifyNumericalConstants(char *lexeme) {
    int isNumber = 1;
    for (int i = 0; lexeme[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if (!isdigit(lexeme[i])) {
            isNumber = 0;
            break;
        }
    }
    if (isNumber) {
        printf("Numerical Constant: %s\n", lexeme);
    }
}

// Function to identify string literals
void identifyStringLiterals(char *lexeme) {
    if (lexeme[0] == '"' && lexeme[strlen(lexeme)-1] == '"') {
        printf("String Literal: %s\n", lexeme);
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

// Function to identify character constants (e.g., 'A')
void identifyCharacterConstants(char *lexeme) {
    if (lexeme[0] == '"' && lexeme[strlen(lexeme)-1] == '"') {
        printf("Character Constant: %s\n", lexeme);
    }
}

// Function to identify identifiers
void identifyIdentifiers(char *lexeme) {
    if (isalpha(lexeme[0]) || lexeme[0] == '_') {
        int isValidIdentifier = 1;
        for (int i = 1; lexeme[i] != '\0'; i++) {
            if (!isalnum(lexeme[i]) && lexeme[i] != '_') {
                isValidIdentifier = 0;
                break;
            }
        }
        if (isValidIdentifier) {
            printf("Identifier: %s\n", lexeme);
        }
    }
}

// Main function to process the input file and identify all tokens
int main() {
    FILE *fp = fopen("sample.c", "r"); // Open the source file
    if (fp == NULL) {
        printf("Cannot open file\n");
        return 1;
    }

    char c;
    char lexeme[100];
    int lexemeIndex = 0;

    // Process each character of the input file
    while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != EOF) {
        if (isspace(c)) {
            continue; // Skip whitespaces
        }

        // Handle preprocessor directive (#include, etc.)
        if (c == '#') {
            lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
            while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '\n' && c != EOF) {
                lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
            }
            lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
            identifyPreprocessorDirective(lexeme);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    lexemeIndex = 0;
}

// Handle identifiers and keywords
else if (isalpha(c) || c == '_') {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while (isalnum(c = fgetc(fp)) || c == '_') {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    ungetc(c, fp); // Push back the character after the identifier
    identifyKeywords(lexeme);
    identifyIdentifiers(lexeme);
    lexemeIndex = 0;
}

// Handle numerical constants
else if (isdigit(c)) {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while (isdigit(c = fgetc(fp))) {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    ungetc(c, fp);
    identifyNumericalConstants(lexeme);
    lexemeIndex = 0;
}

// Handle string literals
else if (c == '"') {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '"' && c != EOF) {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    identifyStringLiterals(lexeme);
    lexemeIndex = 0;
}

// Handle character literals (e.g., 'A')
else if (c == '\') {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '"' && c != EOF) {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    identifyCharacterConstants(lexeme);
    lexemeIndex = 0;
}

```

```
// Handle special symbols and operators
else {
    identifySpecialSymbols(c);
    identifyArithmeticOperators(c);
    identifyRelationalOperators(c, fp);
    identifyLogicalOperators(c, fp);
}
}

fclose(fp);
return 0;
}
```

INPUT FILE :

A screenshot of a GVIM editor window. The title bar shows the file path: sample.c (~/Desktop/220905106/LAB3/Q1) - GVIM. The menu bar includes File, Edit, Tools, Syntax, Buffers, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, editing, and navigation. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int a = 10;
    char b = 'A';
    if (a > 5 && b == 'A') {
        a = a + 1;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Preprocessor Directive: #include <stdio.h>

Keyword: int

Identifier: int

Identifier: main

Special Symbol: (

Special Symbol:)

Special Symbol: {

Keyword: int

Identifier: int

Identifier: a

Relational Operator: =

Numerical Constant: 10

Special Symbol: ;

Keyword: char

Identifier: char

Identifier: b

Relational Operator: =

Character Constant: 'A'

Special Symbol: ;

Keyword: if

Identifier: if

Special Symbol: (

Identifier: a

Relational Operator: >

Numerical Constant: 5

Logical Operator: &&

Identifier: b

Relational Operator: ==

Character Constant: 'A'

Special Symbol:)

Special Symbol: {

Identifier: a

Relational Operator: =

Identifier: a

Arithmetic Operator: +

Numerical Constant: 1

Special Symbol: ;

Special Symbol: }

Special Symbol: ;

Special Symbol: }

Keyword: return

Identifier: return

Numerical Constant: 0

Special Symbol: ;

Special Symbol: }

CD LAB B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop/220905106/LAB3/Q1\$

Q2 - Design a lexical analyzer that includes a getNextToken() function for processing a simple C program. The analyzer should construct a token structure containing the row number, column number, and token type for each identified token. The getNextToken() function must ignore tokens located within single-line or multi-line comments, as well as those found inside string literals. Additionally, it should strip out preprocessor directives.

CODE: #include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <ctype.h>

// Define token types for better readability

#define KEYWORD 1

#define IDENTIFIER 2

#define OPERATOR 3

#define NUMERIC_CONSTANT 4

#define STRING_LITERAL 5

#define PREPROCESSOR 6

#define COMMENT 7

// Token structure to store row, column, type, and value

typedef struct {

int row;

int col;

int type;

char value[100];

} Token;

// Function to check if the token is a keyword

int isKeyword(char *lexeme) {

const char *keywords[] = {"int", "char", "if", "else", "return", "for", "while", "void"};

for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {

if (strcmp(lexeme, keywords[i]) == 0) {

return 1;

}

}

return 0;

}

// Function to print token information

void printToken(Token t) {

const char *types[] = {"Unknown", "Keyword", "Identifier", "Operator", "Numerical Constant", "String Literal", "Preprocessor Directive", "Comment"};

printf("Row: %d, Col: %d, Type: %s, Value: %s\n", t.row, t.col, types[t.type], t.value);

}

// Function to get the next token

Token getNextToken(FILE *fp, int *row, int *col) {

Token t = {-1, -1, 0, ""}; // Initialize token

char c;

char lexeme[100];

```

int lexemeIndex = 0;
int inStringLiteral = 0;
int inComment = 0;

while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != EOF) {
    (*col)++;

    // Skip whitespace and handle newlines for row counting
    if (isspace(c)) {
        if (c == '\n') {
            (*row)++;
            *col = 0;
        }
        continue;
    }

    // Skip preprocessor directives
    if (c == '#' && *col == 1) {
        t.type = PREPROCESSOR;
        t.value[0] = c;
        while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '\n' && c != EOF) {
            strncat(t.value, &c, 1);
        }
        (*row)++;
        (*col) = 0;
        return t;
    }

    // Handle comments
    if (!inStringLiteral && c == '/') {
        c = fgetc(fp);
        if (c == '/') {
            inComment = 1; // Single-line comment
            t.type = COMMENT;
            t.value[0] = '/';
            t.value[1] = '/';
            while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '\n' && c != EOF) {
                strncat(t.value, &c, 1);
            }
            (*row)++;
            (*col) = 0;
            return t;
        } else if (c == '*') {
            inComment = 1; // Multi-line comment
            t.type = COMMENT;
            t.value[0] = '/';
            t.value[1] = '*';
            while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != EOF) {
                strncat(t.value, &c, 1);
                if (c == '*' && (c = fgetc(fp)) == '/') {
                    strncat(t.value, &c, 1);
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
}
(*row)++;
(*col) = 0;
return t;
}
}

// Handle string literals
if (c == '"' && !inComment) {
    inStringLiteral = !inStringLiteral;
    t.type = STRING_LITERAL;
    t.value[0] = c;
    while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != '"' && c != EOF) {
        strncat(t.value, &c, 1);
    }
    t.value[strlen(t.value)] = '"'; // Closing quote
    (*row)++;
    (*col) = 0;
    return t;
}

// Handle keywords and identifiers
if (isalpha(c) || c == '_') {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while (isalnum(c = fgetc(fp)) || c == '_') {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    ungetc(c, fp); // Put the non-identifier character back
    t.row = *row;
    t.col = *col;
    if (isKeyword(lexeme)) {
        t.type = KEYWORD;
    } else {
        t.type = IDENTIFIER;
    }
    strcpy(t.value, lexeme);
    (*col) += lexemeIndex;
    return t;
}

// Handle numerical constants
if (isdigit(c)) {
    lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    while (isdigit(c = fgetc(fp))) {
        lexeme[lexemeIndex++] = c;
    }
    lexeme[lexemeIndex] = '\0';
    ungetc(c, fp);
    t.row = *row;
    t.col = *col;

```

```

        t.type = NUMERIC_CONSTANT;
        strcpy(t.value, lexeme);
        (*col) += lexemeIndex;
        return t;
    }

    // Handle operators and special symbols
    if (strchr("+-*/= <> !&|^%,;(){} ", c)) {
        t.row = *row;
        t.col = *col;
        t.type = OPERATOR;
        t.value[0] = c;
        t.value[1] = '\0';
        return t;
    }
}

t.row = *row;
t.col = *col;
t.type = 0;
strcpy(t.value, "EOF");
return t;
}

int main() {
    FILE *fp = fopen("sample.c", "r"); // Open the source file
    if (fp == NULL) {
        printf("Cannot open file\n");
        return 1;
    }

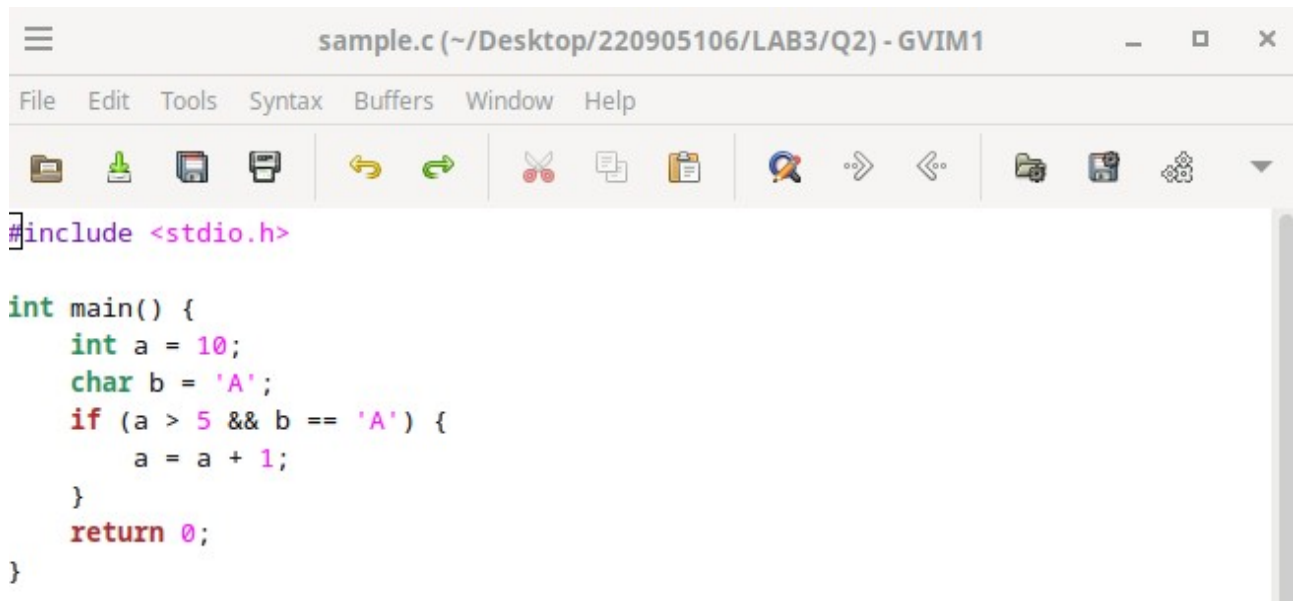
    int row = 1, col = 1;
    Token t;

    while ((t = getNextToken(fp, &row, &col)).type != 0) {
        printToken(t); // Print the token details
    }

    fclose(fp);
    return 0;
}

```

INPUT FILE :



```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int a = 10;
    char b = 'A';
    if (a > 5 && b == 'A') {
        a = a + 1;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop$ ./q2
Row: 1, Col: 3, Type: Identifier, Value: include
Row: 1, Col: 12, Type: Operator, Value: <
Row: 1, Col: 13, Type: Identifier, Value: stdio
Row: 1, Col: 20, Type: Identifier, Value: h
Row: 1, Col: 22, Type: Operator, Value: >
Row: 3, Col: 1, Type: Keyword, Value: int
Row: 3, Col: 6, Type: Identifier, Value: main
Row: 3, Col: 11, Type: Operator, Value: (
Row: 3, Col: 12, Type: Operator, Value: )
Row: 3, Col: 14, Type: Operator, Value: {
Row: 4, Col: 5, Type: Keyword, Value: int
Row: 4, Col: 10, Type: Identifier, Value: a
Row: 4, Col: 13, Type: Operator, Value: =
Row: 4, Col: 15, Type: Numerical Constant, Value: 10
Row: 4, Col: 18, Type: Operator, Value: ;
Row: 5, Col: 5, Type: Keyword, Value: char
Row: 5, Col: 11, Type: Identifier, Value: b
Row: 5, Col: 14, Type: Operator, Value: =
Row: 5, Col: 17, Type: Identifier, Value: A
Row: 5, Col: 20, Type: Operator, Value: ;
Row: 6, Col: 5, Type: Keyword, Value: if
Row: 6, Col: 9, Type: Operator, Value: (
Row: 6, Col: 10, Type: Identifier, Value: a
Row: 6, Col: 13, Type: Operator, Value: >
Row: 6, Col: 15, Type: Numerical Constant, Value: 5
Row: 6, Col: 18, Type: Operator, Value: &
Row: 6, Col: 19, Type: Operator, Value: &
Row: 6, Col: 21, Type: Identifier, Value: b
Row: 6, Col: 24, Type: Operator, Value: =
Row: 6, Col: 25, Type: Operator, Value: =
Row: 6, Col: 28, Type: Identifier, Value: A
Row: 6, Col: 31, Type: Operator, Value: )
Row: 6, Col: 33, Type: Operator, Value: {
Row: 7, Col: 9, Type: Identifier, Value: a
Row: 7, Col: 12, Type: Operator, Value: =
Row: 7, Col: 14, Type: Identifier, Value: a
Row: 7, Col: 17, Type: Operator, Value: +
Row: 7, Col: 17, Type: Operator, Value: +
Row: 7, Col: 19, Type: Numerical Constant, Value: 1
Row: 7, Col: 21, Type: Operator, Value: ;
Row: 8, Col: 5, Type: Operator, Value: }
Row: 9, Col: 5, Type: Keyword, Value: return
Row: 9, Col: 13, Type: Numerical Constant, Value: 0
Row: 9, Col: 15, Type: Operator, Value: ;
Row: 10, Col: 1, Type: Operator, Value: }
CD_LAB_B1@debianpc-02:~/Desktop$
```