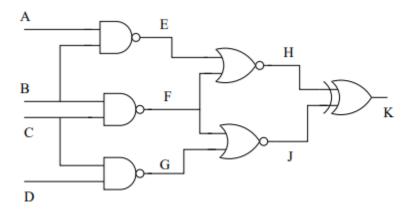
Report: SAT Assignment (EE709)

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Q1.



a. Calculate a product of sums formula (CNF) which describes this network.

Solution:

b. Using the minisat solver, find an input assignment such that the output K is 0.

Solution:

```
c nvars nclauses
p cnf 10 20
c index of the variables >> [A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,J,K] = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]
c clause 1 : ~A + ~B + ~E
-1 -2 -5 0
c clause 2: A + E
150
c clause 3: B + E
250
c clause 4: ~B + ~C + ~F
-2 -3 -6 0
c clause 5: B+F
260
c clause 6: C+F
360
c clause 7 : ~C + ~D + ~G
-3 -4 -7 0
c clause 8 : C + G
370
```

```
c clause 9: D+G
470
c clause 10 : E + F + H
5680
c clause 11 : ~E + ~H
-5 -8 0
c clause 12 : ~F + ~H
-6 -8 0
c clause 13: F + G + J
6790
c clause 14 : ~F + ~J
-6 -9 0
c clause 15: ~G + ~J
-7 -9 0
c clause 16 : H + J + {\sim}K
89-100
c clause 17 : H + ^{\sim}J + K
8 -9 10 0
c clause 18: ~H + J + K
-8 9 10 0
c clause 19: ~H + ~J + ~K
-8 -9 -10 0
c clause 20 : ~K
-100
```

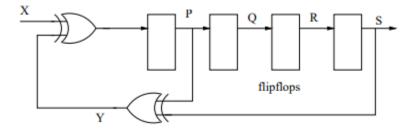
c. Using the minisat solver, find an input assignment such that the output K is 1.

Solution:

```
c nvars nclauses
p cnf 10 20
c index of the variables \gg [A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,J,K] = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]
c clause 1 : ~A + ~B + ~E
-1 -2 -5 0
c clause 2: A + E
150
c clause 3: B + E
250
c clause 4 : ~B + ~C + ~F
-2 -3 -6 0
c clause 5: B+F
260
c clause 6 : C + F
360
c clause 7 : ~C + ~D + ~G
-3 -4 -7 0
c clause 8: C+G
370
c clause 9: D+G
```

```
470
c clause 10 : E + F + H
5680
c clause 11 : ~E + ~H
-5 -8 0
c clause 12: ~F + ~H
-6 -8 0
c clause 13: F + G + J
6790
c clause 14: ~F + ~J
-6 -9 0
c clause 15 : ~G + ~J
-7 -9 0
c clause 16 : H + J + {^{\sim}K}
89-100
c clause 17 : H + ^{\sim}J + K
8 -9 10 0
c clause 18: ~H + J + K
-8 9 10 0
c clause 19 : ^{\text{H}} + ^{\text{J}} + ^{\text{K}}
-8 -9 -10 0
c clause 20 : ~K
100
```

Q2.



a. Suppose the machine starts in the state P = Q = R = S = 1. Using minisat, find a sequence of input values at X which will take the machine to the state P = Q = R = S = 0.

Solution:

[Reaches after 4 cycles]

```
c nvars nclauses
p cnf 24 64
c index of the variables >>
[p0,q0,r0,s0,x0,p1,q1,r1,s1,x1,p2,q2,r2,s2,x2,p3,q3,r3,s3,x3,p4,q4,r4,s4]
c [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24]
c Initial state
c clause1 ISO: p0
1 0
c clause2 IS1: q0
```

```
20
c clause3 IS2: r0
3 0
c clause4 IS3: s0
40
c Final state
c clause5 FS0 : ~p4
-210
c clause6 FS1: ~q4
-22 0
c clause7 FS2: ~r4
-23 0
c clause8 FS3: ~s4
-240
c----N = 1-----
c clause9 : ^p1 + ^x0 + ^p0 + s0
-6 -5 -1 4 0
c clause10 : ~p1 + ~x0 + p0 + ~s0
-6 -5 1 -4 0
c clause11 : ^{p1} + x0 + ^{p0} + ^{s0}
-6 5 -1 -4 0
c clause12 : ^p1 + x0 + p0 + s0
-65140
c clause13 : p1 + ^x0 + ^p0 + ^s0
6 -5 -1 -4 0
c clause14 : p1 + ^x0 + p0 + s0
6-5140
c clause15 : p1 + x0 + p0 + s0
65-140
c clause16 : p1 + x0 + p0 + \sim s0
651-40
c clause17: ~p0 + q1
-170
c clause18 : p0 + \sim q1
1 -7 0
c clause19 : ~q0 + r1
-280
c clause20 : q0 + r1
2 -8 0
c clause21: ~r0 + s1
-390
c clause22 : r0 + \sim s1
3 -9 0
c----N = 2-----
c clause23 : ~p2 + ~x1 + ~p1 + s1
-11 -10 -6 9 0
c clause24 : ~p2 + ~x1 + p1 + ~s1
-11 -10 6 -9 0
```

```
c clause25 : ~p2 + x1 + ~p1 + ~s1
-11 10 -6 -9 0
c clause26 : ^{\sim}p2 + x1 + p1 + s1
-11 10 6 9 0
c clause27 : p2 + ^{\sim}x1 + ^{\sim}p1 + ^{\sim}s1
11 -10 -6 -9 0
c clause28 : p2 + ^x1 + p1 + s1
11 - 10 6 9 0
c clause29 : p2 + x1 + ^p1 + s1
11 10 -6 9 0
c clause30 : p2 + x1 + p1 + \sim s1
11 10 6 -9 0
c clause31 : ~p1 + q2
-6 12 0
c clause32 : p1 + ^q2
6 -12 0
c clause33 : ~q1 + r2
-7 13 0
c clause34 : q1 + ~r2
7 -13 0
c clause35 : ~r1 + s2
-8 14 0
c clause36 : r1 + ~s2
8 - 14 0
c----N = 3-----
c clause37 : ^p3 + ^x2 + ^p2 + s2
-16 -15 -11 14 0
c clause38 : ^p3 + ^x2 + p2 + ^s2
-16 -15 11 -14 0
c clause39 : ~p3 + x2 + ~p2 + ~s2
-16 15 -11 -14 0
c clause40 : ^{\sim}p3 + x2 + p2 + s2
-16 15 11 14 0
c clause41 : p3 + x2 + p2 + s2
16 -15 -11 -14 0
c clause42 : p3 + x2 + p2 + s2
16 -15 11 14 0
c clause43 : p3 + x2 + p2 + s2
16 15 -11 14 0
c clause44 : p3 + x2 + p2 + ^s2
16 15 11 -14 0
c clause45 : ~p2 + q3
-11 17 0
c clause46 : p2 + \sim q3
11 -17 0
c clause47 : ^q2 + r3
-12 18 0
c clause 48 : q2 + r3
```

```
12 -18 0
```

c clause48 : ~r2 + s3

-13 19 0

c clause50 : r2 + ~s3

13 -19 0

c----N = 3-----

c clause51: ~p4 + ~x3 + ~p3 + s3

-21 -20 -16 19 0

c clause52 : ~p4 + ~x3 + p3 + ~s3

-21 -20 16 -19 0

c clause53 : ~p4 + x3 + ~p3 + ~s3

-21 20 -16 -19 0

c clause54 : $^p4 + x3 + p3 + s3$

-21 20 16 19 0

c clause55 : p4 + ~x3 + ~p3 + ~s3

21 -20 -16 -19 0

c clause56 : $p4 + ^x3 + p3 + s3$

21 -20 16 19 0

c clause57 : $p4 + x3 + ^p3 + s3$

21 20 -16 19 0

c clause58 : $p4 + x3 + p3 + \sim s3$

21 20 16 -19 0

c clause59 : ~p3 + q4

-16 22 0

c clause60 : p3 + ~q4

16 -22 0

c clause61: ~q3 + r4

-17 23 0

c clause62 : q3 + ~r4

17 -23 0

c clause63 : ~r3 + s4

-18 24 0

c clause64 : r3 + ~s4

18 -24 0