

Holiday Home Work

Q1- Suggest any 2 ways to maintain body mass index.

Ans- 2 ways to maintain BMI are as follows-

- 1) Eat a balanced diet, with plenty of fruits, vegetables.
- 2) Exercise regularly.

Q2- What is per capita income? How it is calculated?

Ans- Per capita income is the average income earned by a person in a country.

It is calculated by dividing national income by total population of a country.

Q3- Write any 2 development goals of a landless worker of a village.

Ans- 2 development goals of a landless worker of a village are as follows-

1. Getting fixed daily wages, so that one can easily fulfill his/her needs.
2. Getting regular work to ensure daily work and job stability.

Q4- What is the main criterion used by World Bank in classifying different countries?

Ans- Per Capita income.

Q5- Our development is earth's destruction. Do you agree with it. Give 2 reasons.

Ans- Yes this statement is true and here are 2 reasons:-

- 1) Industrial development often leads to air, water and land pollution, harming the environment.
- 2) To build infrastructure and expand cities, forests are cut down and natural resources are overused, which damage environment and led to climate change.

Q6- It is true that if women are engaged in paid works, their dignity in household and society increases. What conditions can encourage women to get engaged in paid works?

Ans- Following conditions can encourage women to get engaged in paid works-

- 1) Providing training to them to improve their skills and ensuring safety at work site.
- 2) Encouragement and support from family, friends and ~~society~~ society would help women to engage themselves in paid works.
- 3) Jobs in which women can easily manage their job and family.

Q7- Differentiate between material and non-material goals.

Ans-	Material goals	Non-material goals
o)	These goals are related to physical and economic needs	These goals are related to emotional, social well being.

Q) They can be achieved through money and resources.

Q) They can not be achieved through money alone.

Q) eg- buying a car.

Q) eg- Living with dignity.

Q8- Sustainability of development is the need of present time. Are you agree? Explain.

Ans- Yes, I agree. Sustainability of development is needed to protect natural resources, reduce environmental problems like pollution, climate change and ensure that future generations can meet their needs too.

Q3- Describe any 3 factors of developed country.

Ans- 3 factors of a developed country are as follows-

1) Higher Per Capita income :- People earn more, leading to better living standard.

Q. They can be achieved through money and resources. Q. They can not be achieved through money alone.

Q. eg - buying a car.

Q. eg - Living with dignity.

Q. Sustainability of development is the need of present time. Are you agree? Explain.

Ans - Yes, I agree. Sustainability of development is needed to protect natural resources, reduce environmental problems like pollution, climate change and ensure that future generations can meet their needs too.

Q. Describe any 3 factors of developed country.

Ans - 3 factors of a developed country are as follows -

1. Higher Per Capita income - People earn more, leading to better living standard.

2) Advanced healthcare and education:- Good medical facilities and high literacy rates.

3) Strong infrastructure:- Well developed transport, communication and technology systems.

Q10- 'Conflicting goals can also be developmental goals'? elaborate with examples.

Ans- Yes conflicting goals can also be development goals because different people have different development goals.

eg- Building a large dam, generates electricity and jobs but it displaces local people and destroy their homes and livelihood.

Q11- Why do people look at a mix of goals for development? Explain.

Ans- People look at a mix of development ~~goals~~ goals because their income is not enough. They also want respect, equality, good health etc., as development means improving both material and non-material aspects of life.

Q12- Why may be development for one may not be development for other. Explain with suitable examples.

Ans- The development for one may not be development for other ~~can be~~ is shown by the example below-

eg- A factory owner may want to increase production for more profit, but the nearby residents may oppose it due to pollution.

Q13- What are the developmental goals for following:-

i) Labour

ii) Rich farmer

iii) Trader.

Ans-(i) Labour:- regular work, better wages and ~~safety~~ safety at work.

ii) Rich Farmer:- Availability of labour at low wages, high crop production and good market price of crops.

iii) Trader :- More business opportunities, higher profits, better market access.

Q14- Mention any 3 characteristics of development.

Ans- 3 characteristics of development are as follows-

i) improvement in living standard.

ii) Access to education and healthcare.

iii) Equality and freedom.

Q15- "Development for one may be development for other". Do you agree. Justify your ~~ans~~ answer.

Ans- Yes, I agree that development for one may not be development for other, because everyone has his/her own think development goal.

eg- A factory owner want to increase production but the people in locality oppose it as it causes pollution.

Q16- Read the extract and answer the following:-

The idea of development or progress has always been us. We have aspirations or desires about what we would like to do and how we would like to live. Similarly, we have idea about what a country should be like. What are the essential things that we require? Can life be better for all? How should people live together? Can there be more equality? Development involves thinking about these questions and about the ways in which we can work towards achieving these goals?

a) What is the definition of development?

⇒ It is a process which leads to better social and economic conditions. Different people can have different development goals.

b) People do not have same notion of development because - - - -

⇒ different people have different development goals.

c) What can be the common development goals for all citizens?

⇒ improving overall well-being and equality of life.

d) Which of the concept is being discussed in the source?

⇒ Development