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Ques1 - Algorithm

Step 1  $\rightarrow$  Start

Step 2  $\rightarrow$  Declare variable  $x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2, d, i, i_2, dx, dy$

Step 3  $\rightarrow$  Enter value of  $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2$

Step 4  $\rightarrow$  Calculate  $dx = x_2 - x_1$

Calculate  $dy = y_2 - y_1$

Calculate  $i_1 = 2 * dy$

Calculate  $d = i_1 - dx$

Step 5  $\rightarrow$  Consider  $(x, y)$  as starting point and  $x_{end}$  as maximum possible value of  $x$

if  $dx < 0$

then  $x = x_2$

$y = y_2$

$x_{end} = x_1$

if  $dx > 0$

then  $x = x_1$

$y = y_1$

$x_{end} = x_2$

Step 6  $\rightarrow$  Generate point at  $(x, y)$  co-ordinates

Step 7  $\rightarrow$  Check if whole line is generated

if  $x \geq x_{end}$

Stop.

Sidhar



Step 8 - Calculate co-ordinates of the next pixel

if  $d < 0$

Then  $d = d + i_1$

if  $d > 0$

Then  $d = d + i_2$

Step 9: Increment  $x = x + 1$

Step 10: Draw a point of latest  $(x, y)$  co-ordinates

Step 11  $\rightarrow$  Go to Step 7

Step 12  $\rightarrow$  End.

Program 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
void drawline (int x0, int y0, int x1, int y1)
```

```
{  
    int dx, dy, p, x, y;
```

```
    dx = x1 - x0;
```

```
    dy = y1 - y0;
```

```
    x = x0;
```

```
    y = y0;
```

```
    p = 2 * dy - dx
```

```
    while (x < x1)
```

```
    {  
        if (p >= 0)
```

```
        putpixel(x, y, 7);
```

```
        y = y + 1;  
        p = p + 2 * dy - 2 * dx;
```



else

{  
putpixel (x, y, 7);

p = p + 2 \* dy;

}

x = x + 1

}

int main ()

{

int gd = DETECT, gm, xo, yo, x1, y1

initgraph (&gd, &gm, " ");

xo = 100;

yo = 100;

x1 = 300;

y1 = 200;

drawline (xo, yo, x1, y1);

return 0;

}

SdR



