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Course \rightarrow BCA

Section \rightarrow A

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(1)

Q1 \rightarrow

Ans \rightarrow DDA Algorithm

Step 1: calculate dx, dy

$$dx = x_1 - x_0;$$

$$dy = y_1 - y_0;$$

Step 2: Depending upon absolute value of dx & dy

choose number of steps to put pixel as

$$\text{Steps} = \text{abs}(dx) > \text{abs}(dy) ? \text{abs}(dx) : \text{abs}(dy)$$

$$\text{Steps} = \text{abs}(dx) > \text{abs}(dy) ? \text{abs}(dx) : \text{abs}(dy);$$

Step 3: calculate increment in x & y for each steps

$$x_{inc} = dx / (\text{float}) \text{Steps};$$

$$y_{inc} = dy / (\text{float}) \text{Steps};$$

Step 4: // Put pixel for each step

$$x = x_0;$$

$$y = y_0;$$

for (int $i = 0$; $i \leq \text{Steps}$; $i++$)

2 Putpixel (x, y, WHITE);

$$x += x_{inc}$$

$$y += y_{inc};$$

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Anuj

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~~Code~~ Program :- DDA

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{ int row(float num)
```

```
{ return num < 0 ? num * 0.5 : num + 0.5;
```

```
}
```

```
int x1 = 100, x2 = 250, y1 = 100, y2 = 250, step;
```

```
int gd = DETECT, gm;
```

```
float x, y, m;
```

```
int dx = x2 - x1;
```

```
int dy = y2 - y1;
```

```
m = dy / dx
```

```
if (dx > dy)
```

```
    step = dx;
```

```
else
```

```
    step = dy;
```

```
initgraph (&gd, &gm, "");
```

```
outtextxy (x1, y1, "A");
```

```
outtextxy (x2, y2, "B");
```

```
putpixel (x1, y1, RED);
```

```
x = x1, y = y1;
```

```
while (step > 0)
```

```
{ if (m < 1)
```

```
{ x = x + 1;
```

```
y = y + m;
```

Signature

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if(m >= 1)

2

x = x + 1/m;

y = y + 1;

3

putPixel (xou(x), xou(y), RED);

Step--;

3

getch();

return();

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