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Course - BCA 6th Sem Sec A

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(1) DDA Line Drawing Algorithm

Step 1 Start Algorithm

Step 2 Declare $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, dx, dy, x, y$ as integer variables.

Step 3 Enter value of x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2

Step 4 Calculate $dx = x_2 - x_1$

Step 5 Calculate $dy = y_2 - y_1$

Step 6 If $Abs(dx) > Abs(dy)$
then $step = abs(dx)$
else

Step 7 $x_{inc} = dx / step$
 $y_{inc} = dy / step$
assign $x = x_1$
assign $y = y_1$

Step 8 Set $pinel(x, y)$

Step 9 $x = x + x_{inc}$
 $y = y + y_{inc}$
set $pinels(Round(x), Round(y))$

Step 10 Repeat step 9 until $x = x_2$

Step 11 End Algorithm

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(1) DDA Line Drawing Program

```
#include <graphics.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int gd = DETECT, gm, i;
    float x, y, dx, dy, steps;
    int x0, x1, y0, y1;
    initgraph(&gd, &gm, "C:\\TC\\BGI");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);
    x0 = 100, y0 = 200, x1 = 500, y1 = 300;
    dx = (float)(x1 - x0); dy = (float)(y1 - y0);
    if (dx >= dy)
    {
        steps = dx;
    }
    else
    {
        steps = dy;
    }
    dx = dx / steps; dy = dy / steps; x = x0; y = y0; i = 1;
    while (i <= steps)
    {
        putpixel(x, y, RED);
        x += dx; y += dy;
        i = i + 1;
    }
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
```