

Name - Abhishek Badoni
Course - BCA 'A' Sem 6
University Roll no - ~~18211216~~ 1121002
Student ID 18211216

(Computer
Graphics)
TBC 602

Date 16/06/2021

Q.1 Ans \Rightarrow DDA Algorithm:

Step 1: Start Algorithm

Step 2: Declare $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, dx, dy, x, y$ as integer variables.

Step 3 \Rightarrow Enter value of x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2 .

Step 4 \Rightarrow Calculate $dx = x_2 - x_1$

Step 5 \Rightarrow Calculate $dy = y_2 - y_1$

Step 6 \Rightarrow If $ABS(dx) > ABS(dy)$ Then $step = abs(dx)$ else

Step 7 \Rightarrow $xinc = dx / step$
 $yinc = dy / step$
assign $y = y_1$

Step 8 \Rightarrow Set Pixel (x, y)

Step 9 \Rightarrow $x = x + xinc$

$y = y + yinc$

Set Pixels ($Round(x), Round(y)$)

Step 10 \Rightarrow Repeat step 9 until $x = x_2$

Step 11 \Rightarrow end Algorithm

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{ int gd = DETECT, gm, i;
```

```
float x, y, dx, dy, steps
```

```
int x0, y0, x1, y1;
```

```
initgraph (&gd, &gm, " ");
```

```
setbkcolor(white);
```

```
x0 = 100, y0 = 200, x1 = 500, y1 = 300;
```

```
dx = (float) (x1 - x0);
```

```
dy = (float) (y1 - y0);
```

```
if (dx > dy)
```

```
{ step = dx;
```

```
} else { step = dy;
```

```
}
```

```
dx = dx / steps;
```

```
dy = dy / steps;
```

```
x = x0;
```

```
y = y0;
```

```
i = 1;
```

```
while (i <= steps)
```

```
{
```

graph (1);
PutPinel (x, y RED);

$x += dx;$

$y += dy;$

$i = i + 1;$

}

getch();

closegraph();

}

```

(base) adringlab@pc:~$ touch dda.c
(base) adringlab@pc:~$ gcc dda.c
(base) adringlab@pc:~$ gcc dda.c -lgraph -o dda
dda.c: In function 'main':
dda.c:10:10: error: request for member 'row' in something not a structure
      putpixel(row(x).row(y),RED);
             ^
dda.c:10:11: error: too few arguments to function 'putpixel'
      putpixel(row(x).row(y),RED);
             ^
In file included from dda.c:12:0:
/usr/local/include/graphics.h:72:0: note: declared here
void putpixel(int x, int y, int color);
      ^
(base) adringlab@pc:~$ gcc dda.c -lgraph -o dda
(base) adringlab@pc:~$ ./dda
[xcb] Unknown sequence number while processing queue
[xcb] Most likely this is a multi-threaded client and XinitThreads has not
called
[xcb] Aborting, sorry about that.
dda: ../src/xcb_to.c:274: poll_for_event: Assertion 'xcb_alb_thread
== last' failed.

```



Name - Abhishek Badoni
Course - BCA 'A' Sem C
University Roll no - 1121002

Computer
Graphics
(C/C++ 602)

Date / 16/06/21

Q.3 Ans \Rightarrow Traffic light Animation -

```
#include <graphics.h>
int main()
{
    int gd = DETECT, gm;
    int graph (gd, gm, "NULL");
    /* ROAD */
    line (0, 200, getmaxx() 200);
    line (0, 360, getmaxx() 360);
    /* Zebra crossing */
    setcolor (WHITE);
    rectangle (150, 210, 260, 230);
    flood fill (152, 220, WHITE);
    rectangle (150, 240, 260, 260);
    flood fill (152, 241, WHITE);
    rectangle (150, 270, 260, 290);
    flood fill (152, 271, WHITE);
    rectangle (150, 300, 260, 320);
    flood fill (152, 301, WHITE);
    rectangle (150, 330, 260, 350);
    flood fill (152, 331, WHITE);
}
```

/* Traffic Light */
setcolor (WHITE);
rectangle (140, 200, 145, 130);

setcolor (RED)

Circle (142, 82, 6);

floodfill (142, ~~100, 6~~, 82, RED);

setcolor (YELLOW);

Circle (142, 100, 6);

floodfill (142, 100, YELLOW);

setcolor (GREEN);

Circle (142, 118, 6);

floodfill (142, 118, GREEN);

setcolor (WHITE);

rectangle (150, 180, 250, 300);

rectangle (250, 180, 420, 300);

rectangle (180, 250, 220, 300);

line (200, 100, 150, 180);

line (200, 100, 250, 180);

line (200, 100, 370, 100);

line (370, 100, 420, 180);

setcolor (BROWN);

floodfill (152, 182, WHITE);

floodfill (252, 182, WHITE);

setcolor (LIGHTRED);

Flood fill (200, 105, WHITE);

Flood fill (210, 105, WHITE);

Getch();

Closegraph();

return 0;

}

