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Course - BCA '6' 'A'

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Subject :- Computer Graphics  
Practical

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Q1

Sol

(1)

DDA Algorithm:

Step 1: Start Algorithm

Step 2: Declare  $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, dx, dy, x, y$  as integer variables.

Step 3: Enter value of  $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2$ .

Step 4: Calculate  $dx = x_2 - x_1$

Step 5: Calculate  $dy = y_2 - y_1$

Step 6: If  $ABS(dx) > ABS(dy)$

Then  $step = abs(dx)$

Else

Step 7:  $xinc = dx/step$

$yinc = dy/step$

assign  $x = x_1$

assign  $y = y_1$

Step 8: Set pixel( $x, y$ )

Step 9:  $x = x + xinc$

$y = y + yinc$

Set pixels(Round( $x$ ), Round( $y$ ))

Step 10: Repeat Step 9 until  $x = x_2$

Step 11: End Algorithm

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```

#include <graphics.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int gd = DETECT, gm, i;
    float x, y, dx, dy, steps;
    int x0, x1, y0, y1;
    initgraph(&gd, &gm, "C:\\TC\\BGI");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);
    x0 = 100, y0 = 200, x1 = 500, y1 = 300;
    dx = (float)(x1 - x0);
    dy = (float)(y1 - y0);
    if(dx >= dy)
    {
        steps = dx;
    }
    else
    {
        steps = dy;
    }
    dx = dx / steps;
    dy = dy / steps;
    x = x0;
    y = y0;
    i = 1;

```

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```
while (i <= steps)
```

```
{
```

```
    putpixel(x, y, RED);
```

```
    x += dx;
```

```
    y += dy;
```

```
    i = i + 1;
```

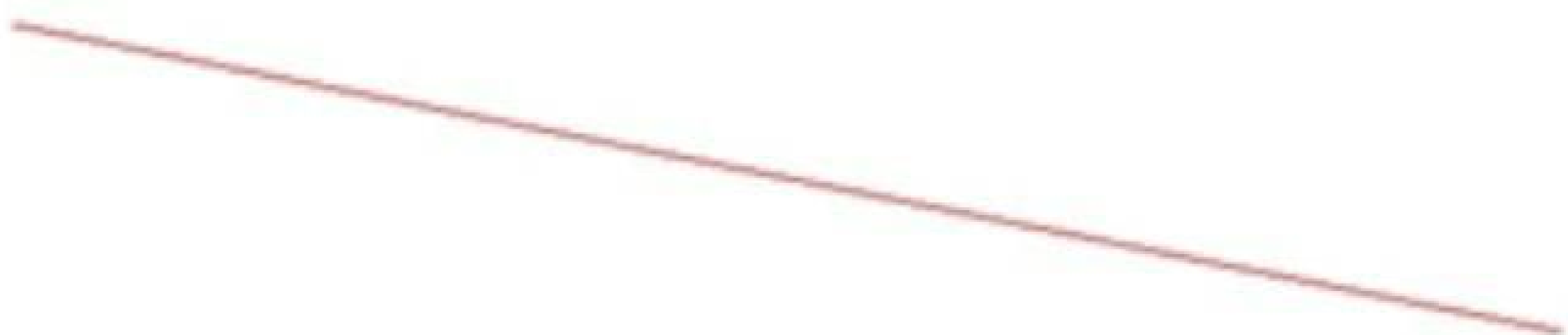
```
}
```

```
getch();
```

```
closegraph(); closegraph();
```

```
}
```

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Q3

Sol<sup>n</sup>  
13Source Code

#include &lt;graphics.h&gt;

int main()

{

int gd = DETECT, gm;

initgraph(&amp;gd, &amp;gm, "NULL");

Line(0, 200, getmaxx(), 200);

Line(0, 360, getmaxx(), 360);

setcolor(WHITE);

rectangle(150, 210, 260, 230);

floodfill(152, 220, WHITE);

rectangle(150, 240, 260, 260);

floodfill(152, 241, WHITE);

rectangle(150, 270, 260, 290);

floodfill(152, 271, WHITE);

rectangle(150, 300, 260, 320);

floodfill(152, 301, WHITE);

rectangle(150, 330, 260, 350);

floodfill(152, 331, WHITE);

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```

setcolor(WHITE);
rectangle(140,200,145,130);
rectangle(130,130,155,70);
setcolor(RED);
circle(142,82,6);
fill(142,82,RED);
setcolor(YELLOW);
circle(142,100,6);
fill(142,100,YELLOW);
setcolor(GREEN);
circle(142,118,6);
fill(142,118,GREEN);
setcolor(WHITE);
rectangle(150,180,250,300);
rectangle(250,180,420,300);
rectangle(150,250,420,300);
line(200,100,150,180);
line(200,100,250,180);
line(200,100,370,100);
line(370,100,420,180);
setcolor(BROWN);
fill(152,182,WHITE);
fill(252,182,WHITE);
setcolor(LIGHTRED);

```

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```
floodfill(182, 252, WHITE);  
setcolor(LIGHTRED);  
floodfill(200, 105, WHITE);  
floodfill(210, 105, WHITE);  
getch();  
closegraph();  
return 0;
```

}

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