a) Creating and loading different datasets in Python.

```
In [150...
           df=pd.DataFrame({'Number':[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10],'Squares':[1,4,9,16,25,36,49,64,81
In [151...
Out[151]:
               Number Squares
                     1
                             1
           1
                     2
                             4
           2
                     3
                             9
           3
                     4
                             16
            4
                     5
                             25
                     6
                             36
            6
                     7
                             49
           7
                             64
                     9
                            81
                    10
                            100
In [152...
           df.to_csv("num_and_sqrs.csv",index=False)
           a1=pd.read_csv('num_and_sqrs.csv')
In [153...
In [154...
           a1
Out[154]:
               Number Squares
           0
                             1
                     1
           1
                     2
                             4
           2
                     3
                             9
           3
                     4
                             16
            4
                     5
                             25
            5
                             36
            6
                     7
                             49
           7
                     8
                             64
            8
                     9
                             81
                    10
                            100
```

```
In [155...
      print(a1)
        Number
             Squares
      0
           1
      1
           2
                 4
      2
                 9
           3
      3
           4
                16
      4
           5
                25
      5
           6
                36
      6
           7
                49
      7
                64
           8
      8
           9
                81
      9
           10
                100
      In [156...
```

Cars_scraping dataset operations

```
In [157...
            import pandas as pd
            import numpy as np
            df=pd.read_csv('cars_scrap_missing.csv')
In [158...
            df
In [159...
Out[159]:
                                 name
                                         year
                                                 miles
                                                                            condition
                                                                                         price
             0
                               Kia Forte 2022
                                              41406.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                      15988.0
                 Chevrolet Silverado 1500 2021
                                               15138.0
                                                           1 accident reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                       38008.0
             2
                            Toyota RAV4 2022
                                                                                       24988.0
                                               32879.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner
             3
                            Honda Civic 2020
                                               37190.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                       18998.0
             4
                            Honda Civic 2020
                                               27496.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                          NaN
            94
                            Nissan Versa 2017 87358.0
                                                           1 accident reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                        8488.0
            95
                          Jeep Wrangler 2021
                                               19914.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner
                                                                                       35998.0
            96
                              Ford Edge 2017
                                               89932.0
                                                        No accidents reported, 2 Owners
                                                                                      13998.0
            97
                           Toyota Camry 2023
                                              19140.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner 24575.0
                           BMW 7 Series 2019
            98
                                               66896.0
                                                         No accidents reported, 1 Owner 28624.0
           99 rows × 5 columns
```

In [160... df.tail(10)

Out[160]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-----------------------|------|----------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 89 | Volvo XC90 | 2016 | 126749.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | 19998.0 |
| 90 | Honda Odyssey | 2021 | 30252.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 35498.0 |
| 91 | Kia Forte | 2021 | 37385.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 14999.0 |
| 92 | Lexus RX | 2020 | 37965.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 35998.0 |
| 93 | Mercedes-Benz E-Class | 2022 | 27642.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 41998.0 |
| 94 | Nissan Versa | 2017 | 87358.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 8488.0 |
| 95 | Jeep Wrangler | 2021 | 19914.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 35998.0 |
| 96 | Ford Edge | 2017 | 89932.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 13998.0 |
| 97 | Toyota Camry | 2023 | 19140.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 24575.0 |
| 98 | BMW 7 Series | 2019 | 66896.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 28624.0 |

In [161...

df1=df.head(50)
df1

Out[161]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|--------------------------|------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 0 | Kia Forte | 2022 | 41406.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15988.0 |
| 1 | Chevrolet Silverado 1500 | 2021 | 15138.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 38008.0 |
| 2 | Toyota RAV4 | 2022 | 32879.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 24988.0 |
| 3 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 37190.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 18998.0 |
| 4 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 27496.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 5 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 29026.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 21000.0 |
| 6 | Honda Accord | 2019 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 7 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2018 | 57602.0 | 1 accident reported, 3 Owners | 18887.0 |
| 8 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 50240.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 19498.0 |
| 9 | BMW 5 Series | 2013 | 56766.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 10 | Jeep Wrangler | 2018 | NaN | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 30998.0 |
| 11 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 11140.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 12 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 8506.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 13 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2021 | 38760.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 29998.0 |
| 14 | Porsche Macan | 2020 | NaN | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 39998.0 |
| 15 | Honda Civic | 2021 | 22850.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 21998.0 |
| 16 | Buick Cascada | 2016 | 68660.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 17 | BMW 3 Series | 2014 | 55079.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 18 | Jeep Grand Cherokee | 2017 | 64337.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19598.0 |
| 19 | Mercedes-Benz C-Class | 2018 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 18285.0 |
| 20 | Porsche Cayenne | 2021 | 21991.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 21 | Honda Odyssey | 2019 | 61318.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 26998.0 |
| 22 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2020 | 36064.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 26839.0 |
| 23 | BMW 7 Series | 2015 | NaN | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | NaN |
| 24 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 25 | Kia K5 | 2022 | 33632.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 19988.0 |
| 26 | Nissan Kicks | 2021 | 51560.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 16488.0 |
| 27 | Mercedes-Benz C-Class | 2021 | NaN | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 29990.0 |
| 28 | Honda CR-V | 2020 | 74031.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| 29 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 16112.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 30 | Honda CR-V | 2019 | 17123.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 31 | Honda Civic | 2016 | 71406.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16498.0 |
| 32 | Chrysler Pacifica | 2018 | 73428.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19998.0 |
| 33 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 34 | BMW 3 Series | 2015 | 60478.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16998.0 |
| 35 | Porsche Cayenne | 2020 | 44880.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | NaN |

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|------------------------------|------|----------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 36 | Honda CR-V | 2022 | 23215.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 27798.0 |
| 37 | Nissan Sentra | 2021 | 24044.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 38 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2019 | 50950.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 39 | Toyota Camry | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| 40 | Chevrolet Malibu | 2022 | 32668.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 41 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2021 | 50142.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 17998.0 |
| 42 | Chevrolet Volt | 2017 | 91969.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 14998.0 |
| 43 | Land Rover Range Rover Sport | 2016 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 20994.0 |
| 44 | Toyota Highlander | 2021 | 16462.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 45 | Kia Forte | 2022 | 41406.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15988.0 |
| 46 | Kia Optima | 2015 | NaN | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15998.0 |
| 47 | Dodge Charger | 2016 | 120296.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 48 | Jeep Grand Cherokee | 2015 | 29063.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| 49 | Toyota Corolla | 2022 | 33167.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20222.0 |

In [162...

df1.shape

Out[162]: (50, 5)

In [163...

df1.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 50 entries, 0 to 49
Data columns (total 5 columns):
```

```
#
    Column
              Non-Null Count Dtype
0
               50 non-null
                              object
    name
                              int64
1
    year
               50 non-null
2
    miles
               39 non-null
                              float64
3
    condition 50 non-null
                              object
    price
               40 non-null
                              float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(1), object(2)
```

memory usage: 2.1+ KB

In [164...

df1.describe()

| | | _ | | _ |
|--------|----|-----|-------------------|----|
| \cap | | Г1. | $\subset \Lambda$ | 7 |
| \cup | uь | 1 1 | 04 | ч. |

| | year | miles | price |
|-------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| count | 50.000000 | 39.000000 | 40.000000 |
| mean | 2019.120000 | 43396.923077 | 21950.275000 |
| std | 2.412891 | 23738.501082 | 5689.936514 |
| min | 2013.000000 | 8506.000000 | 14998.000000 |
| 25% | 2018.000000 | 25770.000000 | 17998.000000 |
| 50% | 2020.000000 | 38760.000000 | 20996.000000 |
| 75% | 2021.000000 | 57184.000000 | 23998.000000 |
| max | 2022.000000 | 120296.000000 | 39998.000000 |

In [165... df1.isna() # checks for missing or null values(NA,NaN)

Out[165]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 5 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 6 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 7 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 8 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 9 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 10 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 11 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 12 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 13 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 14 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 15 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 16 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 17 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 18 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 19 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 20 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 21 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 22 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 23 | False | False | True | False | True |
| 24 | False | False | True | False | True |
| 25 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 26 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 27 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 28 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 29 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 30 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 31 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 32 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 33 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 34 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 35 | False | False | False | False | True |

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 36 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 37 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 38 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 39 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 40 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 41 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 42 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 43 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 44 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 45 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 46 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 47 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 48 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 49 | False | False | False | False | False |

In [166... df1.isnull()

Out[166]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 5 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 6 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 7 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 8 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 9 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 10 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 11 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 12 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 13 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 14 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 15 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 16 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 17 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 18 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 19 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 20 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 21 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 22 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 23 | False | False | True | False | True |
| 24 | False | False | True | False | True |
| 25 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 26 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 27 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 28 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 29 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 30 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 31 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 32 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 33 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 34 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 35 | False | False | False | False | True |

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 36 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 37 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 38 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 39 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 40 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 41 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 42 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 43 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 44 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 45 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 46 | False | False | True | False | False |
| 47 | False | False | False | False | True |
| 48 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 49 | False | False | False | False | False |
| | | | | | |

In [167...

df1.isnull().sum()

Out[167]:

name 0 0 year miles 11 condition 10 price dtype: int64

In [168...

df1['name']=='Honda Civic'

```
False
           0
Out[168]:
           1
                 False
           2
                 False
           3
                  True
           4
                  True
           5
                  True
           6
                 False
           7
                 False
           8
                  True
           9
                 False
           10
                 False
           11
                  True
           12
                  True
           13
                 False
           14
                 False
           15
                  True
           16
                 False
           17
                 False
           18
                 False
           19
                 False
           20
                 False
           21
                 False
           22
                 False
           23
                 False
           24
                 False
           25
                 False
           26
                 False
           27
                 False
           28
                 False
           29
                  True
           30
                 False
           31
                 True
           32
                 False
           33
                 False
           34
                 False
           35
                 False
           36
                 False
           37
                 False
           38
                 False
           39
                 False
           40
                 False
           41
                 False
           42
                 False
           43
                 False
           44
                 False
           45
                 False
           46
                 False
           47
                 False
           48
                 False
           49
                 False
           Name: name, dtype: bool
```

Out[169]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|-----------------------|------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 4 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 27496.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 5 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 29026.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 21000.0 |
| 6 | Honda Accord | 2019 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 7 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2018 | 57602.0 | 1 accident reported, 3 Owners | 18887.0 |
| 8 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 50240.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 19498.0 |
| 9 | BMW 5 Series | 2013 | 56766.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 10 | Jeep Wrangler | 2018 | NaN | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 30998.0 |
| 11 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 11140.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 12 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 8506.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 13 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2021 | 38760.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 29998.0 |
| 14 | Porsche Macan | 2020 | NaN | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 39998.0 |
| 15 | Honda Civic | 2021 | 22850.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 21998.0 |
| 16 | Buick Cascada | 2016 | 68660.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 17 | BMW 3 Series | 2014 | 55079.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| 18 | Jeep Grand Cherokee | 2017 | 64337.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19598.0 |
| 19 | Mercedes-Benz C-Class | 2018 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 18285.0 |
| 20 | Porsche Cayenne | 2021 | 21991.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 21 | Honda Odyssey | 2019 | 61318.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 26998.0 |
| 22 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2020 | 36064.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 26839.0 |
| 23 | BMW 7 Series | 2015 | NaN | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | NaN |
| 24 | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 25 | Kia K5 | 2022 | 33632.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 19988.0 |
| 26 | Nissan Kicks | 2021 | 51560.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 16488.0 |
| 27 | Mercedes-Benz C-Class | 2021 | NaN | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 29990.0 |
| 28 | Honda CR-V | 2020 | 74031.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| 29 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 16112.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 30 | Honda CR-V | 2019 | 17123.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 31 | Honda Civic | 2016 | 71406.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16498.0 |
| 32 | Chrysler Pacifica | 2018 | 73428.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19998.0 |
| 33 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 34 | BMW 3 Series | 2015 | 60478.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16998.0 |
| 35 | Porsche Cayenne | 2020 | 44880.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | NaN |
| 36 | Honda CR-V | 2022 | 23215.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 27798.0 |
| 37 | Nissan Sentra | 2021 | 24044.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 38 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2019 | 50950.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| 39 | Toyota Camry | 2020 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|------------------------------|------|----------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 40 | Chevrolet Malibu | 2022 | 32668.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 41 | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2021 | 50142.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 17998.0 |
| 42 | Chevrolet Volt | 2017 | 91969.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 14998.0 |
| 43 | Land Rover Range Rover Sport | 2016 | NaN | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 20994.0 |
| 44 | Toyota Highlander | 2021 | 16462.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| 45 | Kia Forte | 2022 | 41406.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15988.0 |
| 46 | Kia Optima | 2015 | NaN | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15998.0 |
| 47 | Dodge Charger | 2016 | 120296.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN |
| | | | | | |

```
In [170... min(df1['price'])
Out[170]: 14998.0

In [171... max(df1['price'])
Out[171]: 39998.0

In [172... df1['price'].mean()
Out[172]: 21950.275

In [173... df1.value_counts() # returns series that contains count of unique values
```

| Out[173]: | name Kia Forte 2 | year 2022 | miles 41406.0 | condition No accidents reported, 1 Owner | price 15988.0 |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| | BMW 3 Series | 2014 | 55079.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| | 1 | 2015 | 60478.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16998.0 |
| | Volkswagen Tiguan | 2019 | 50950.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| | Toyota RAV4 | 2022 | 32879.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 24988.0 |
| | 1 Toyota Corolla 1 | 2022 | 33167.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20222.0 |
| | Nissan Sentra 1 | 2021 | 24044.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| | Nissan Kicks 1 | 2021 | 51560.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 16488.0 |
| | Mercedes-Benz GLC | 2021 | 38760.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 29998.0 |
| | 1 | 2020 | 36064.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 26839.0 |
| | 1 | 2018 | 57602.0 | 1 accident reported, 3 Owners | 18887.0 |
| | Kia K5 | 2022 | 33632.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 19988.0 |
| | Jeep Grand Cherokee | 2017 | 64337.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19598.0 |
| | 1 | 2015 | 29063.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| | Honda Odyssey | 2019 | 61318.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 26998.0 |
| | Honda Civic 1 | 2021 | 22850.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 21998.0 |
| | 1 | 2020 | 50240.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 19498.0 |
| | 1 | | 37190.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 18998.0 |
| | 1 | | 29026.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 21000.0 |
| | 1 | | 16112.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| | 1 | | 11140.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 20998.0 |
| | 1 | 2016 | 71406.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 16498.0 |
| | Honda CR-V 1 | 2022 | 23215.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 27798.0 |
| | 1 | 2020 | 74031.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 23998.0 |
| | Chrysler Pacifica | 2018 | 73428.0 | No accidents reported, 2 Owners | 19998.0 |
| | Chevrolet Volt | 2017 | 91969.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 14998.0 |
| | Chevrolet Silverado 1500 | 2021 | 15138.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 38008.0 |
| | Buick Cascada 1 | 2016 | 68660.0 | 1 accident reported, 2 Owners | 17998.0 |
| | BMW 5 Series | 2013 | 56766.0 | No accidents reported, 3 Owners | 17998.0 |
| | Volkswagen Tiguan 1 | 2021 | 50142.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 17998.0 |
| | Name: count, dtype: int64 | | | | |

b) Reshaping, Filtering, Scaling, Merging the data and Handling the missing values in datasets.

MERGING

car_price

```
car name miles=pd.DataFrame()
In [174...
           car_price=pd.DataFrame()
          car_name_miles=pd.read_csv('cars_scrap_missing.csv')
In [175...
           car_name_miles=car_name_miles[['name','miles']]
           car_name_miles
Out[175]:
                                       miles
                              name
            0
                            Kia Forte 41406.0
            1 Chevrolet Silverado 1500 15138.0
            2
                         Toyota RAV4 32879.0
                          Honda Civic 37190.0
            3
                          Honda Civic 27496.0
                         Nissan Versa 87358.0
                        Jeep Wrangler 19914.0
           95
                           Ford Edge 89932.0
           96
           97
                        Toyota Camry 19140.0
           98
                        BMW 7 Series 66896.0
          99 rows × 2 columns
           car_price=pd.read_csv('cars_scrap_missing.csv')
In [176...
           car_price=car_price[['name','price']]
```

| Out[176]: | | name | price |
|-----------|----|--------------------------|---------|
| | 0 | Kia Forte | 15988.0 |
| | 1 | Chevrolet Silverado 1500 | 38008.0 |
| | 2 | Toyota RAV4 | 24988.0 |
| | 3 | Honda Civic | 18998.0 |
| | 4 | Honda Civic | NaN |
| | | | |
| | 94 | Nissan Versa | 8488.0 |
| | 95 | Jeep Wrangler | 35998.0 |
| | 96 | Ford Edge | 13998.0 |
| | 97 | Toyota Camry | 24575.0 |
| | 98 | BMW 7 Series | 28624.0 |

99 rows × 2 columns

| 1 | Kia Forte | 41406.0 | 15988.0 |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|---------|
| 2 | Kia Forte | 41406.0 | 14999.0 |
| 3 | Kia Forte | 41406.0 | 15988.0 |
| 4 | Kia Forte | 41406.0 | 15988.0 |
| ••• | | | |
| 316 | Volvo XC90 | 126749.0 | 19998.0 |
| 317 | Lexus RX | 37965.0 | 35998.0 |
| 318 | Mercedes-Benz E-Class | 27642.0 | 41998.0 |
| 319 | Nissan Versa | 87358.0 | 8488.0 |
| 320 | Ford Edge | 89932.0 | 13998.0 |

321 rows × 3 columns

HANDLING MISSING VALUES

```
In [179... df1.isnull().sum()
```

```
0
          name
Out[179]:
                       0
          year
                   11
          miles
          condition
                       0
          price
                       10
          dtype: int64
In [180...
          from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
          import numpy as np
          imputer = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='mean')
In [181...
In [182...
          df1_handle_NaN = imputer.fit_transform(df1) # Doesn't work as dataset has categoric
```

```
ValueError
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[182], line 1
---> 1 df1 handle NaN = imputer.fit transform(df1)
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\ set output.py:140, in wrap meth
od_output.<locals>.wrapped(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    138 @wraps(f)
    139 def wrapped(self, X, *args, **kwargs):
--> 140
          data_to_wrap = f(self, X, *args, **kwargs)
    141
            if isinstance(data to wrap, tuple):
    142
                # only wrap the first output for cross decomposition
    143
                return_tuple = (
                    _wrap_data_with_container(method, data_to_wrap[0], X, self),
    144
    145
                    *data_to_wrap[1:],
                )
    146
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:915, in TransformerMixin.fit_tr
ansform(self, X, y, **fit_params)
    911 # non-optimized default implementation; override when a better
    912 # method is possible for a given clustering algorithm
    913 if y is None:
           # fit method of arity 1 (unsupervised transformation)
--> 915
           return self.fit(X, **fit_params).transform(X)
    916 else:
          # fit method of arity 2 (supervised transformation)
    917
    918
            return self.fit(X, y, **fit_params).transform(X)
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:1151, in fit context.<locals>.
decorator.<locals>.wrapper(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
            estimator. validate params()
  1146 with config_context(
          skip_parameter_validation=(
  1147
  1148
                prefer_skip_nested_validation or global_skip_validation
  1149
  1150 ):
-> 1151
            return fit method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\impute\ base.py:366, in SimpleImputer.f
it(self, X, y)
    348 @_fit_context(prefer_skip_nested_validation=True)
    349 def fit(self, X, y=None):
    350
            """Fit the imputer on `X`.
    351
   352
            Parameters
   (\ldots)
    364
                Fitted estimator.
    365
--> 366
           X = self._validate_input(X, in_fit=True)
    368
           # default fill value is 0 for numerical input and "missing value"
            # otherwise
    369
    370
            if self.fill value is None:
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\impute\_base.py:327, in SimpleImputer._
validate input(self, X, in_fit)
    321 if "could not convert" in str(ve):
    322
            new ve = ValueError(
    323
                "Cannot use {} strategy with non-numeric data:\n{}".format(
    324
                    self.strategy, ve
    325
    326
--> 327
           raise new_ve from None
    328 else:
    329
           raise ve
```

ValueError: Cannot use mean strategy with non-numeric data:
could not convert string to float: 'Kia Forte'

Label Encoding

| In [183 | from sklea | arn.preproces | sing | import L | abelEncoder | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|----|
| In [184 | df1.head() |) | | | | | | |
| Out[184]: | | name | year | miles | condition | price | | |
| | 0 | Kia Forte | 2022 | 41406.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 15988.0 | | |
| | 1 Chevrolet | t Silverado 1500 | 2021 | 15138.0 | 1 accident reported, 1 Owner | 38008.0 | | |
| | 2 | Toyota RAV4 | 2022 | 32879.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 24988.0 | | |
| | 3 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 37190.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | 18998.0 | | |
| | 4 | Honda Civic | 2020 | 27496.0 | No accidents reported, 1 Owner | NaN | | |
| In [185 | encoder = | LabelEncoder | () | | | | | |
| In [186 | <pre>new_car_data=pd.DataFrame() new_car_data</pre> | | | | | | | |
| Out[186]: | _ | | | | | | | |
| In [187 | new_car_da | ata['name'] = | enco | der.fit_ | transform(df1['name']) # | convertin | g car name | to |
| In [188 | new_car_da | ata | | | | | | |

| Out[188]: | | name |
|-----------|----|------|
| 000[200]. | 0 | 15 |
| | 1 | 5 |
| | 2 | 28 |
| | 3 | 11 |
| | 4 | 11 |
| | 5 | 11 |
| | 6 | 9 |
| | 7 | 20 |
| | 8 | 11 |
| | 9 | 1 |
| | 10 | 14 |
| | 11 | 11 |
| | 12 | 11 |
| | 13 | 20 |
| | 14 | 24 |
| | 15 | 11 |
| | 16 | 3 |
| | 17 | 0 |
| | 18 | 13 |
| | 19 | 19 |
| | 20 | 23 |
| | 21 | 12 |
| | 22 | 20 |
| | 23 | 2 |
| | 24 | 20 |
| | 25 | 16 |
| | 26 | 21 |
| | 27 | 19 |
| | 28 | 10 |
| | 29 | 11 |
| | 30 | 10 |
| | 31 | 11 |
| | 32 | 7 |
| | 33 | 29 |
| | 34 | 0 |
| | 35 | 23 |

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|------|------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 0 | 15 | 2022 | 41406.0 | 3 | 15988.0 |
| 1 | 5 | 2021 | 15138.0 | 0 | 38008.0 |
| 2 | 28 | 2022 | 32879.0 | 3 | 24988.0 |
| 3 | 11 | 2020 | 37190.0 | 3 | 18998.0 |
| 4 | 11 | 2020 | 27496.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 5 | 11 | 2020 | 29026.0 | 0 | 21000.0 |
| 6 | 9 | 2019 | NaN | 0 | 20998.0 |
| 7 | 20 | 2018 | 57602.0 | 2 | 18887.0 |
| 8 | 11 | 2020 | 50240.0 | 0 | 19498.0 |
| 9 | 1 | 2013 | 56766.0 | 5 | 17998.0 |
| 10 | 14 | 2018 | NaN | 4 | 30998.0 |
| 11 | 11 | 2020 | 11140.0 | 3 | 20998.0 |
| 12 | 11 | 2020 | 8506.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 13 | 20 | 2021 | 38760.0 | 3 | 29998.0 |
| 14 | 24 | 2020 | NaN | 4 | 39998.0 |
| 15 | 11 | 2021 | 22850.0 | 3 | 21998.0 |
| 16 | 3 | 2016 | 68660.0 | 1 | 17998.0 |
| 17 | 0 | 2014 | 55079.0 | 4 | 17998.0 |
| 18 | 13 | 2017 | 64337.0 | 4 | 19598.0 |
| 19 | 19 | 2018 | NaN | 1 | 18285.0 |
| 20 | 23 | 2021 | 21991.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 21 | 12 | 2019 | 61318.0 | 3 | 26998.0 |
| 22 | 20 | 2020 | 36064.0 | 0 | 26839.0 |
| 23 | 2 | 2015 | NaN | 5 | NaN |
| 24 | 20 | 2020 | NaN | 0 | NaN |
| 25 | 16 | 2022 | 33632.0 | 3 | 19988.0 |
| 26 | 21 | 2021 | 51560.0 | 3 | 16488.0 |
| 27 | 19 | 2021 | NaN | 3 | 29990.0 |
| 28 | 10 | 2020 | 74031.0 | 3 | 23998.0 |
| 29 | 11 | 2020 | 16112.0 | 3 | 20998.0 |
| 30 | 10 | 2019 | 17123.0 | 0 | NaN |
| 31 | 11 | 2016 | 71406.0 | 1 | 16498.0 |
| 32 | 7 | 2018 | 73428.0 | 4 | 19998.0 |
| 33 | 29 | 2020 | NaN | 0 | 20998.0 |
| 34 | 0 | 2015 | 60478.0 | 1 | 16998.0 |
| 35 | 23 | 2020 | 44880.0 | 5 | NaN |

Out[190]:

| | name | year | miles | condition | price |
|----|------|------|----------|-----------|---------|
| 36 | 10 | 2022 | 23215.0 | 3 | 27798.0 |
| 37 | 22 | 2021 | 24044.0 | 3 | 20998.0 |
| 38 | 29 | 2019 | 50950.0 | 3 | 20998.0 |
| 39 | 25 | 2020 | NaN | 0 | 23998.0 |
| 40 | 4 | 2022 | 32668.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 41 | 29 | 2021 | 50142.0 | 3 | 17998.0 |
| 42 | 6 | 2017 | 91969.0 | 0 | 14998.0 |
| 43 | 18 | 2016 | NaN | 1 | 20994.0 |
| 44 | 27 | 2021 | 16462.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 45 | 15 | 2022 | 41406.0 | 3 | 15988.0 |
| 46 | 17 | 2015 | NaN | 3 | 15998.0 |
| 47 | 8 | 2016 | 120296.0 | 3 | NaN |
| 48 | 13 | 2015 | 29063.0 | 3 | 23998.0 |
| 49 | 26 | 2022 | 33167.0 | 3 | 20222.0 |
| | | | | | |

```
In [191... #Now all column data is in numner now we can handle missing data.
```

In [192... from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
import numpy as np

In [193... imputer = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='mean')

In [194... car_NaN_handle = imputer.fit_transform(new_car_data)

In [195... car_NaN_handle

```
array([[1.50000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 4.14060000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
Out[195]:
                   1.59880000e+04],
                  [5.00000000e+00, 2.02100000e+03, 1.51380000e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   3.80080000e+04],
                  [2.80000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 3.28790000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.49880000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 3.71900000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   1.89980000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 2.74960000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [1.100000000e+01, 2.020000000e+03, 2.90260000e+04, 0.000000000e+00,
                   2.10000000e+04],
                  [9.00000000e+00, 2.01900000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   2.09980000e+04],
                  [2.00000000e+01, 2.01800000e+03, 5.76020000e+04, 2.00000000e+00,
                   1.88870000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 5.02400000e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   1.94980000e+04],
                  [1.00000000e+00, 2.01300000e+03, 5.67660000e+04, 5.00000000e+00,
                   1.79980000e+04],
                  [1.40000000e+01, 2.01800000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 4.00000000e+00,
                   3.09980000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 1.11400000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.09980000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 8.50600000e+03, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [2.00000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 3.87600000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.99980000e+04],
                  [2.40000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 4.00000000e+00,
                   3.99980000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 2.28500000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.19980000e+04],
                  [3.00000000e+00, 2.01600000e+03, 6.86600000e+04, 1.00000000e+00,
                   1.79980000e+04],
                  [0.00000000e+00, 2.01400000e+03, 5.50790000e+04, 4.00000000e+00,
                   1.79980000e+04],
                  [1.30000000e+01, 2.01700000e+03, 6.43370000e+04, 4.00000000e+00,
                   1.95980000e+04],
                  [1.90000000e+01, 2.01800000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 1.00000000e+00,
                   1.82850000e+04],
                  [2.30000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 2.19910000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [1.20000000e+01, 2.01900000e+03, 6.13180000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.69980000e+04],
                  [2.00000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 3.60640000e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   2.68390000e+04],
                  [2.00000000e+00, 2.01500000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 5.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [2.00000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [1.60000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 3.36320000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   1.99880000e+04],
                  [2.10000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 5.15600000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   1.64880000e+04],
                  [1.90000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.99900000e+04],
                  [1.00000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 7.40310000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.39980000e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 1.61120000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
                   2.09980000e+04],
                  [1.00000000e+01, 2.01900000e+03, 1.71230000e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
                   2.19502750e+04],
                  [1.10000000e+01, 2.01600000e+03, 7.14060000e+04, 1.00000000e+00,
                   1.64980000e+04],
```

```
[7.00000000e+00, 2.01800000e+03, 7.34280000e+04, 4.00000000e+00,
 1.99980000e+04],
[2.90000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
 2.09980000e+04],
[0.00000000e+00, 2.01500000e+03, 6.04780000e+04, 1.00000000e+00,
 1.69980000e+04],
[2.30000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 4.48800000e+04, 5.00000000e+00,
 2.19502750e+04],
[1.00000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 2.32150000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.77980000e+04],
[2.20000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 2.40440000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.09980000e+04],
[2.90000000e+01, 2.01900000e+03, 5.09500000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.09980000e+04],
[2.50000000e+01, 2.02000000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
 2.39980000e+04],
[4.00000000e+00, 2.02200000e+03, 3.26680000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.19502750e+04],
[2.90000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 5.01420000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 1.79980000e+04],
[6.00000000e+00, 2.01700000e+03, 9.19690000e+04, 0.00000000e+00,
 1.49980000e+04],
[1.80000000e+01, 2.01600000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 1.00000000e+00,
 2.09940000e+04],
[2.70000000e+01, 2.02100000e+03, 1.64620000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.19502750e+04],
[1.50000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 4.14060000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 1.59880000e+04],
[1.70000000e+01, 2.01500000e+03, 4.33969231e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 1.59980000e+04],
[8.00000000e+00, 2.01600000e+03, 1.20296000e+05, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.19502750e+04],
[1.30000000e+01, 2.01500000e+03, 2.90630000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.39980000e+04],
[2.60000000e+01, 2.02200000e+03, 3.31670000e+04, 3.00000000e+00,
 2.02220000e+0411)
```

car_NaN_handle=pd.DataFrame(car_NaN_handle) In [196...

In [197... car_NaN_handle

| | 0 | 15.0 | 2022.0 | 41406.000000 | 3.0 | 15988.000 |
|---|----|------|--------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| | 1 | 5.0 | 2021.0 | 15138.000000 | 0.0 | 38008.000 |
| | 2 | 28.0 | 2022.0 | 32879.000000 | 3.0 | 24988.000 |
| | 3 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 37190.000000 | 3.0 | 18998.000 |
| | 4 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 27496.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| | 5 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 29026.000000 | 0.0 | 21000.000 |
| | 6 | 9.0 | 2019.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 | 20998.000 |
| | 7 | 20.0 | 2018.0 | 57602.000000 | 2.0 | 18887.000 |
| | 8 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 50240.000000 | 0.0 | 19498.000 |
| | 9 | 1.0 | 2013.0 | 56766.000000 | 5.0 | 17998.000 |
| • | 10 | 14.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 | 30998.000 |
| • | 11 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 11140.000000 | 3.0 | 20998.000 |
| • | 12 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 8506.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| • | 13 | 20.0 | 2021.0 | 38760.000000 | 3.0 | 29998.000 |
| • | 14 | 24.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 | 39998.000 |
| • | 15 | 11.0 | 2021.0 | 22850.000000 | 3.0 | 21998.000 |
| • | 16 | 3.0 | 2016.0 | 68660.000000 | 1.0 | 17998.000 |
| • | 17 | 0.0 | 2014.0 | 55079.000000 | 4.0 | 17998.000 |
| • | 18 | 13.0 | 2017.0 | 64337.000000 | 4.0 | 19598.000 |
| ٠ | 19 | 19.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 1.0 | 18285.000 |
| 2 | 20 | 23.0 | 2021.0 | 21991.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| 2 | 21 | 12.0 | 2019.0 | 61318.000000 | 3.0 | 26998.000 |
| 2 | 22 | 20.0 | 2020.0 | 36064.000000 | 0.0 | 26839.000 |
| 2 | 23 | 2.0 | 2015.0 | 43396.923077 | 5.0 | 21950.275 |
| 2 | 24 | 20.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 | 21950.275 |
| 2 | 25 | 16.0 | 2022.0 | 33632.000000 | 3.0 | 19988.000 |
| 2 | 26 | 21.0 | 2021.0 | 51560.000000 | 3.0 | 16488.000 |
| 2 | 27 | 19.0 | 2021.0 | 43396.923077 | 3.0 | 29990.000 |
| 2 | 28 | 10.0 | 2020.0 | 74031.000000 | 3.0 | 23998.000 |
| 2 | 29 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 16112.000000 | 3.0 | 20998.000 |
| 3 | 30 | 10.0 | 2019.0 | 17123.000000 | 0.0 | 21950.275 |
| 3 | 31 | 11.0 | 2016.0 | 71406.000000 | 1.0 | 16498.000 |
| 3 | 32 | 7.0 | 2018.0 | 73428.000000 | 4.0 | 19998.000 |
| 3 | 33 | 29.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 | 20998.000 |
| 3 | 34 | 0.0 | 2015.0 | 60478.000000 | 1.0 | 16998.000 |
| 3 | 35 | 23.0 | 2020.0 | 44880.000000 | 5.0 | 21950.275 |

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|----|------|--------|---------------|-----|-----------|
| 36 | 10.0 | 2022.0 | 23215.000000 | 3.0 | 27798.000 |
| 37 | 22.0 | 2021.0 | 24044.000000 | 3.0 | 20998.000 |
| 38 | 29.0 | 2019.0 | 50950.000000 | 3.0 | 20998.000 |
| 39 | 25.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 | 23998.000 |
| 40 | 4.0 | 2022.0 | 32668.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| 41 | 29.0 | 2021.0 | 50142.000000 | 3.0 | 17998.000 |
| 42 | 6.0 | 2017.0 | 91969.000000 | 0.0 | 14998.000 |
| 43 | 18.0 | 2016.0 | 43396.923077 | 1.0 | 20994.000 |
| 44 | 27.0 | 2021.0 | 16462.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| 45 | 15.0 | 2022.0 | 41406.000000 | 3.0 | 15988.000 |
| 46 | 17.0 | 2015.0 | 43396.923077 | 3.0 | 15998.000 |
| 47 | 8.0 | 2016.0 | 120296.000000 | 3.0 | 21950.275 |
| 48 | 13.0 | 2015.0 | 29063.000000 | 3.0 | 23998.000 |
| 49 | 26.0 | 2022.0 | 33167.000000 | 3.0 | 20222.000 |
| | | | | | |

Creating Dependent and Indepent columns: X and Y

```
In [199... cardata=pd.DataFrame(car_NaN_handle)

In [200... cardata.shape

Out[200]: (50, 5)

In [201... X = pd.DataFrame(cardata.iloc[:, 0:4].values)
    #cardata.iloc[:, 0:4].values extracts the values from the selected rows and columns

In [202... X
```

| Out[202]: | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----------|----|------|--------|--------------|-----|
| | 0 | 15.0 | 2022.0 | 41406.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 1 | 5.0 | 2021.0 | 15138.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 2 | 28.0 | 2022.0 | 32879.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 3 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 37190.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 4 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 27496.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 5 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 29026.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 6 | 9.0 | 2019.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 |
| | 7 | 20.0 | 2018.0 | 57602.000000 | 2.0 |
| | 8 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 50240.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 9 | 1.0 | 2013.0 | 56766.000000 | 5.0 |
| | 10 | 14.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 |
| | 11 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 11140.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 12 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 8506.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 13 | 20.0 | 2021.0 | 38760.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 14 | 24.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 |
| | 15 | 11.0 | 2021.0 | 22850.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 16 | 3.0 | 2016.0 | 68660.000000 | 1.0 |
| | 17 | 0.0 | 2014.0 | 55079.000000 | 4.0 |
| | 18 | 13.0 | 2017.0 | 64337.000000 | 4.0 |
| | 19 | 19.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 1.0 |
| | 20 | 23.0 | 2021.0 | 21991.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 21 | 12.0 | 2019.0 | 61318.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 22 | 20.0 | 2020.0 | 36064.000000 | 0.0 |

23

2.0 2015.0

24 20.0 2020.0

25 16.0 2022.0

26 21.0 2021.0

27 19.0 2021.0

28 10.0 2020.0

29 11.0 2020.0

30 10.0 2019.0

31 11.0 2016.0

33 29.0 2020.0

35 23.0 2020.0

32

34

7.0 2018.0

0.0 2015.0

43396.923077 5.0

43396.923077 0.0

33632.000000 3.0

51560.000000 3.0

43396.923077 3.0

74031.000000 3.0

16112.000000 3.0

17123.000000 0.0

71406.000000 1.0

73428.000000 4.0

43396.923077 0.0

60478.000000 1.0

44880.000000 5.0

```
0
                               3
36 10.0 2022.0
                 23215.000000 3.0
37 22.0 2021.0
                 24044.000000 3.0
38 29.0 2019.0
                 50950.000000 3.0
39 25.0 2020.0
                 43396.923077 0.0
40 4.0 2022.0
                 32668.000000 3.0
41 29.0 2021.0
                 50142.000000 3.0
42 6.0 2017.0
                 91969.000000 0.0
43 18.0 2016.0
                 43396.923077 1.0
44 27.0 2021.0
                 16462.000000 3.0
45 15.0 2022.0
                 41406.000000 3.0
46 17.0 2015.0
                 43396.923077 3.0
47 8.0 2016.0 120296.000000 3.0
48 13.0 2015.0
                 29063.000000 3.0
49 26.0 2022.0
                 33167.000000 3.0
```

```
In [203... Y = pd.DataFrame(cardata.iloc[:, -1].values)
In [204... Y = pd.DataFrame(cardata.iloc[:, 4:].values)
In [205... Y
```

- 15988.000
- 38008.000
- 24988.000
- 18998.000
- 21950.275
- 21000.000
- 20998.000
- 18887.000
- 19498.000
- 17998.000
- 30998.000
- 20998.000
- 21950.275
- 29998.000
- 39998.000
- 21998.000
- 17998.000
- 17998.000
- 19598.000
- 18285.000
- 21950.275
- 26998.000
- 26839.000
- 21950.275
- 21950.275
- 19988.000
- 16488.000
- 29990.000
- 23998.000
- 20998.000
- 21950.275
- 16498.000
- 19998.000
- 20998.000
- 16998.000
- 21950.275

| | 0 |
|----|-----------|
| 36 | 27798.000 |
| 37 | 20998.000 |
| 38 | 20998.000 |
| 39 | 23998.000 |
| 40 | 21950.275 |
| 41 | 17998.000 |
| 42 | 14998.000 |
| 43 | 20994.000 |
| 44 | 21950.275 |
| 45 | 15988.000 |
| 46 | 15998.000 |
| 47 | 21950.275 |
| 48 | 23998.000 |
| 49 | 20222.000 |

Feature Scaling of DataSet- MinMaxScalar

```
In [206... from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
In [207... scalar = MinMaxScaler()
In [208... X_scaled = pd.DataFrame(scalar.fit_transform(X))
In [209... X_scaled
```

Out[209]: 0 1 2

| | U | | | |
|----|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| 0 | 0.517241 | 1.000000 | 0.294302 | 0.6 |
| 1 | 0.172414 | 0.888889 | 0.059326 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 0.965517 | 1.000000 | 0.218025 | 0.6 |
| 3 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.256588 | 0.6 |
| 4 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.169872 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.183558 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 0.310345 | 0.666667 | 0.312111 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 0.689655 | 0.555556 | 0.439181 | 0.4 |
| 8 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.373325 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 0.034483 | 0.000000 | 0.431702 | 1.0 |
| 10 | 0.482759 | 0.555556 | 0.312111 | 0.8 |
| 11 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.023562 | 0.6 |
| 12 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.000000 | 0.6 |
| 13 | 0.689655 | 0.888889 | 0.270632 | 0.6 |
| 14 | 0.827586 | 0.777778 | 0.312111 | 0.8 |
| 15 | 0.379310 | 0.888889 | 0.128312 | 0.6 |
| 16 | 0.103448 | 0.333333 | 0.538098 | 0.2 |
| 17 | 0.000000 | 0.111111 | 0.416612 | 0.8 |
| 18 | 0.448276 | 0.444444 | 0.499427 | 0.8 |
| 19 | 0.655172 | 0.555556 | 0.312111 | 0.2 |
| 20 | 0.793103 | 0.888889 | 0.120628 | 0.6 |
| 21 | 0.413793 | 0.666667 | 0.472422 | 0.6 |
| 22 | 0.689655 | 0.777778 | 0.246516 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 0.068966 | 0.222222 | 0.312111 | 1.0 |
| 24 | 0.689655 | 0.777778 | 0.312111 | 0.0 |
| 25 | 0.551724 | 1.000000 | 0.224761 | 0.6 |
| 26 | 0.724138 | 0.888889 | 0.385133 | 0.6 |
| 27 | 0.655172 | 0.888889 | 0.312111 | 0.6 |
| 28 | 0.344828 | 0.777778 | 0.586144 | 0.6 |
| 29 | 0.379310 | 0.777778 | 0.068038 | 0.6 |
| 30 | 0.344828 | 0.666667 | 0.077082 | 0.0 |
| 31 | 0.379310 | 0.333333 | 0.562662 | 0.2 |
| 32 | 0.241379 | 0.555556 | 0.580750 | 0.8 |
| 33 | 1.000000 | 0.777778 | 0.312111 | 0.0 |
| 34 | 0.000000 | 0.222222 | 0.464907 | 0.2 |
| 35 | 0.793103 | 0.777778 | 0.325378 | 1.0 |
| | | | | |

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|----|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| 36 | 0.344828 | 1.000000 | 0.131577 | 0.6 |
| 37 | 0.758621 | 0.888889 | 0.138993 | 0.6 |
| 38 | 1.000000 | 0.666667 | 0.379676 | 0.6 |
| 39 | 0.862069 | 0.777778 | 0.312111 | 0.0 |
| 40 | 0.137931 | 1.000000 | 0.216137 | 0.6 |
| 41 | 1.000000 | 0.888889 | 0.372448 | 0.6 |
| 42 | 0.206897 | 0.444444 | 0.746605 | 0.0 |
| 43 | 0.620690 | 0.333333 | 0.312111 | 0.2 |
| 44 | 0.931034 | 0.888889 | 0.071169 | 0.6 |
| 45 | 0.517241 | 1.000000 | 0.294302 | 0.6 |
| 46 | 0.586207 | 0.222222 | 0.312111 | 0.6 |
| 47 | 0.275862 | 0.333333 | 1.000000 | 0.6 |
| 48 | 0.448276 | 0.222222 | 0.183889 | 0.6 |
| 49 | 0.896552 | 1.000000 | 0.220601 | 0.6 |

Train Test Split

```
In [210... from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [211... X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.25, random_st
In [212... X_train
```

| Out[212]: | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----------|----|------|--------|--------------|-----|
| | 12 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 8506.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 27 | 19.0 | 2021.0 | 43396.923077 | 3.0 |
| | 33 | 29.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 |
| | 16 | 3.0 | 2016.0 | 68660.000000 | 1.0 |
| | 2 | 28.0 | 2022.0 | 32879.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 25 | 16.0 | 2022.0 | 33632.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 14 | 24.0 | 2020.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 |
| | 30 | 10.0 | 2019.0 | 17123.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 5 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 29026.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 32 | 7.0 | 2018.0 | 73428.000000 | 4.0 |
| | 1 | 5.0 | 2021.0 | 15138.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 29 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 16112.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 35 | 23.0 | 2020.0 | 44880.000000 | 5.0 |
| | 41 | 29.0 | 2021.0 | 50142.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 19 | 19.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 1.0 |
| | 37 | 22.0 | 2021.0 | 24044.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 10 | 14.0 | 2018.0 | 43396.923077 | 4.0 |
| | 4 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 27496.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 6 | 9.0 | 2019.0 | 43396.923077 | 0.0 |
| | 3 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 37190.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 20 | 23.0 | 2021.0 | 21991.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 26 | 21.0 | 2021.0 | 51560.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 38 | 29.0 | 2019.0 | 50950.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 21 | 12.0 | 2019.0 | 61318.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 42 | 6.0 | 2017.0 | 91969.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 31 | 11.0 | 2016.0 | 71406.000000 | 1.0 |
| | 34 | 0.0 | 2015.0 | 60478.000000 | 1.0 |
| | 7 | 20.0 | 2018.0 | 57602.000000 | 2.0 |
| | 49 | 26.0 | 2022.0 | 33167.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 11 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 11140.000000 | 3.0 |
| | 18 | 13.0 | 2017.0 | 64337.000000 | 4.0 |
| | 43 | 18.0 | 2016.0 | 43396.923077 | 1.0 |
| | 22 | 20.0 | 2020.0 | 36064.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 8 | 11.0 | 2020.0 | 50240.000000 | 0.0 |
| | 45 | 15.0 | 2022.0 | 41406.000000 | 3.0 |

11.0 2021.0 22850.000000 3.0

```
40 4.0 2022.0 32668.000000 3.0
In [213... X_train.shape
         (37, 4)
Out[213]:
         X_test
In [214...
Out[214]: 0 1
                                    2 3
          36 10.0 2022.0
                          23215.000000 3.0
          47 8.0 2016.0 120296.000000 3.0
          28 10.0 2020.0
                          74031.000000 3.0
           9 1.0 2013.0 56766.000000 5.0
          13 20.0 2021.0 38760.000000 3.0
          0 15.0 2022.0 41406.000000 3.0
          44 27.0 2021.0
                          16462.000000 3.0
          46 17.0 2015.0 43396.923077 3.0
          39 25.0 2020.0
                          43396.923077 0.0
          23 2.0 2015.0 43396.923077 5.0
          24 20.0 2020.0
                          43396.923077 0.0
          48 13.0 2015.0
                          29063.000000 3.0
          17 0.0 2014.0
                          55079.000000 4.0
In [215... X_test.shape
Out[215]: (13, 4)
```

In [216...

Y_train

- 21950.275
- 29990.000
- 20998.000
- 17998.000
- 24988.000
- 19988.000
- 39998.000
- 21950.275
- 21000.000
- 19998.000
- 38008.000
- 20998.000
- 21950.275
- 17998.000
- 18285.000
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- 18998.000
- 21950.275
- 16488.000
- 20998.000
- 26998.000
- 14998.000
- 16498.000
- 16998.000
- 18887.000
- 20222.000
- 20998.000
- 19598.000
- 20994.000
- 26839.000
- 19498.000
- 15988.000
- 21998.000

40 21950.275

In [217... Y_train.shape

(37, 1) Out[217]:

Y_test In [218...

Out[218]: 0

36 27798.000

47 21950.275

28 23998.000

9 17998.000 **13** 29998.000

0 15988.000

44 21950.275

46 15998.000

39 23998.000

23 21950.275

24 21950.275

48 23998.000

17 17998.000

Y_test.shape In [219...

Out[219]: (13, 1)

In []: