

Basics:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glPointSize(10);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0, 500, 0, 500);
}

void myfunc() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    glVertex2f(50, 50);
    glVertex2f(100, 100);
    glVertex2f(200, 200);
    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    glVertex2f(300, 300);
    glVertex2f(300, 400);
    glVertex2f(400, 400);
    glVertex2f(400, 300);
    glEnd();

    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("Practice");
    glutDisplayFunc(myfunc);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}
```

DDA:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>
#include<math.h>

using namespace std;

struct Point{
    int x;
    int y;
} p1, p2;

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glPointSize(10);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0, 500, 0, 500);
}

int sign(float n){
    if (n == 0) return 0;
    else if (n < 0) return -1;
    else return 1;
}

void line() {

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    //dda line
    float x, y, dx, dy, x_inc, y_inc;

    int steps;

    dx = p2.x - p1.x;
    dy = p2.y - p1.y;

    if (abs(dx) >= abs(dy)) {
        steps = abs(dx);
    }
    else {
        steps = abs(dy);
    }

    x_inc = dx / steps;
    y_inc = dy / steps;

    x = p1.x + 0.5 * sign(x_inc);
    y = p1.y + 0.5 * sign(y_inc);

    int i = 0;

    while (i <= steps) {
        glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        cout << x << " " << y << "\n";
        glVertex2f(x, y);
        glEnd();
        x += x_inc;
        y += y_inc;
        i++;
    }
}
```

```

    }

    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("DDA");

    p1.x = 50;
    p1.y = 100;
    p2.x = 400;
    p2.y = 300;
    glutDisplayFunc(line);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```

Bresenham:

```

#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>
#include<math.h>

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    float x;
    float y;
}Point;

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glPointSize(2);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0, 500, 0, 500);
}

void swap(float* a, float* b) {
    int temp;
    temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}

void line() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Point p1, p2;
    int s1, s2, a, b, p;
    float x, y;
    bool isSwap = false;
    p1.x = 250;
    p1.y = 250;
    p2.x = 50;
    p2.y = 450;
}

```

```

float dx, dy;

dx = abs(p1.x - p2.x);
dy = abs(p1.y - p2.y);

if (p2.x > p1.x) {
    s1 = 1;
}
else {
    s1 = -1;
}

if (p2.y > p1.y) {
    s2 = 1;
}
else {
    s2 = -1;
}

if (dy > dx) {
    swap(&dx, &dy);
    isSwap = true;
}

p = 2 * dy - dx;
a = 2 * dy;
b = 2 * (dy - dx);

x = p1.x;
y = p1.y;

glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2f(x, y);
for (int i = 0; i <= dx; i++) {
    if (p < 0) {
        if (isSwap) {
            y += s2;
        }
        else {
            x += s1;
        }
        p += a;
    }
    else {
        y += s2;
        x += s1;
        p += b;
    }
    glVertex2f(x, y);
}
glEnd();
glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("Bresenham");
    glutDisplayFunc(line);
    myinit();
}

```

```

        glutMainLoop();
        return 1;
}

```

Circle:

```

#include<gl/glut.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<math.h>

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    float x;
    float y;
    float r;
}Circle;

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glPointSize(2);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(-250, 250, -250, 250);
}

void circle() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    Circle c;
    c.x = 100;
    c.y = 100;
    c.r = 50;

    float x, y, p;

    x = 0;
    y = c.r;

    p = 1 - c.r;

    glBegin(GL_POINTS);

    while (x <= y) {
        x++;
        if (p < 0) {
            p += 2 * x + 1;
        }
        else {
            y--;
            p += 2 * x + 1 - 2 * y;
        }
        glVertex2f(x+c.x, y+c.y);
        glVertex2f(-x + c.x, y + c.y);
        glVertex2f(x + c.x, -y + c.y);
        glVertex2f(-x + c.x, -y + c.y);
        glVertex2f(y + c.y, x + c.x);
        glVertex2f(-y + c.y, x + c.x);
        glVertex2f(y + c.y, -x + c.x);
        glVertex2f(-y + c.y, -x + c.x);
    }
}

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    }
    glEnd();

    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("Circle");
    glutDisplayFunc(circle);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```

Window to viewport:

```

#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int xw_min, xw_max, yw_min, yw_max, xv_min, xv_max, yv_min, yv_max;
int points[3][2];
void myInit() {
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glPointSize(5);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0.0, 640.0, 0.0, 480.0);
}

void windowToViewport() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    glVertex2f(xw_min, yw_min);
    glVertex2f(xw_max, yw_min);
    glVertex2f(xw_max, yw_max);
    glVertex2f(xw_min, yw_max);
    glEnd();
}

```

```

    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    glVertex2f(xv_min, yv_min);
    glVertex2f(xv_max, yv_min);
    glVertex2f(xv_max, yv_max);
    glVertex2f(xv_min, yv_max);
    glEnd();
    glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        glVertex2f(points[i][0], points[i][1]);
    }
    glEnd();
    float sx = (xv_max - xv_min) / (xw_max - xw_min);
    float sy = (yv_max - yv_min) / (yw_max - yw_min);
    float xv, yv;
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        xv = xv_min + ((points[i][0] - xw_min) * sx);
        yv = yv_min + ((points[i][1] - yw_min) * sy);
        glVertex2f(xv, yv);
    }
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    cout << "\nEnter xw_min: ";
    cin >> xw_min;
    cout << "\nEnter xw_max: ";
    cin >> xw_max;
    cout << "\nEnter yw_min: ";
    cin >> yw_min;
    cout << "\nEnter yw_max: ";
    cin >> yw_max;
    cout << "\nEnter xv_min: ";
    cin >> xv_min;

```

```

    cout << "\nEnter xv_max: ";
    cin >> xv_max;
    cout << "\nEnter yv_min: ";
    cin >> yv_min;
    cout << "\nEnter yv_max: ";
    cin >> yv_max;
    cout << "\nEnter point 1: ";
    cin >> points[0][0]>>points[0][1];
    cout << "\nEnter point 2: ";
    cin >> points[1][0]>>points[1][1];
    cout << "\nEnter point 3: ";
    cin >> points[2][0]>>points[2][1];
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);
    glutCreateWindow("Window to Viewport Transformation");
    glutDisplayFunc(windowToViewport);
    myInit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```

2D:

```

#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>
#include<math.h>

int n;

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    float x;
    float y;
}Point;

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPointSize(5);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(-250, 250, -250, 250);
}

```



```

void translate(float T[][3], float tx, float ty) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {1,0,tx},{0,1,ty},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void multiply(float T[3][3], float P[3][10], float newP[3][10]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
            newP[i][j] = 0;
            for (int k = 0; k < 3; ++k) {
                newP[i][j] += T[i][k] * P[k][j];
            }
        }
    }
}

void multiplyT(float T1[3][3], float T2[3][3], float newT[3][3]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            newT[i][j] = 0;
            for (int k = 0; k < 3; ++k) {
                newT[i][j] += T1[i][k] * T2[k][j];
            }
        }
    }
}

void plot(float P[3][10]) {
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    for (int j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
        glVertex2f(P[0][j], P[1][j]);
    }
    glEnd();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            cout << P[j][i] << " ";
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }
    cout << "\n";
}

void scale(float T[3][3], float sx, float sy, Point fp) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {sx,0,fp.x*(1-sx)},{0,sy,fp.y*(1-sy)},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void rotate(float T[3][3], float a, Point fp) {
    a = a * 3.14 / 180;
    float temp[3][3] = { {cos(a),-sin(a),fp.x*(1-
cos(a))+fp.y*sin(a)},{sin(a),cos(a),fp.y*(1-cos(a))-fp.x*sin(a)},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

```

```

        cout << T[i][j] << " ";
    }
}

void reflectX(float T[3][3]) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {1,0,0},{0,-1,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void reflectY(float T[3][3]) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {-1,0,0},{0,1,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void reflectOrigin(float T[3][3]) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {-1,0,0},{0,-1,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void reflectXY(float T[3][3]) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {0,1,0},{1,0,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void shearX(float T[3][3], float sh) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {1,sh,0},{0,1,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void shearY(float T[3][3], float sh) {
    float temp[3][3] = { {1,0,0},{sh,1,0},{0,0,1} };
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
            T[i][j] = temp[i][j];
        }
    }
}

void transform() {

```

```

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Point fp;
    float T[3][3];
    float P[3][10], newP[3][10];
    n = 3;
    P[0][0] = 0;
    P[1][0] = 0;
    P[2][0] = 1;
    P[0][1] = 50;
    P[1][1] = 50;
    P[2][1] = 1;
    P[0][2] = 100;
    P[1][2] = 0;
    P[2][2] = 1;
    fp.x = 100;
    fp.y = 100;
    //translate(T, 50,50);
    //scale(T, 2, 3, fp);
    //rotate(T, 45, fp);
    //reflectX(T);
    //reflectY(T);
    //reflectOrigin(T);
    //reflectXY(T);
    //shearX(T, 1);
    shearY(T, 1);
    multiply(T, P, newP);
    plot(P);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    plot(newP);
    glFlush();
}

void composite() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Point fp;
    float T1[3][3], T2[3][3], T[3][3];
    float P[3][10], newP[3][10];
    n = 3;
    P[0][0] = 0;
    P[1][0] = 0;
    P[2][0] = 1;
    P[0][1] = 50;
    P[1][1] = 50;
    P[2][1] = 1;
    P[0][2] = 100;
    P[1][2] = 0;
    P[2][2] = 1;

    fp.x = 50;
    fp.y = 50;

    rotate(T1, 45, fp);
    translate(T2, 50, 50);
    multiplyT(T1, T2, T);
    multiply(T, P, newP);
    plot(P);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    plot(newP);
    glFlush();
}

```

```

void animate(int state) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Point fp;
    float T[3][3];
    float P[3][10], newP[3][10];
    n = 2;
    P[0][0] = 0;
    P[1][0] = 0;
    P[2][0] = 1;
    P[0][1] = 100;
    P[1][1] = 100;
    P[2][1] = 1;
    fp.x = 0;
    fp.y = 0;
    rotate(T, state, fp);
    //translate(T, state, 0);
    multiply(T, P, newP);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    plot(newP);
    glFlush();
    glutTimerFunc(1000, animate, (state + 2) % 360);
}

void demo() {
    glutTimerFunc(1000, animate, 0);
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("2D transforms");
    glutDisplayFunc(demo);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```

Line clipping:

```

#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    float x;
    float y;
}Point;

float xmin, ymin, xmax, ymax;

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glPointSize(2);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0, 500, 0, 500);
}

```

```

}

void findRegionCode(Point p, int rc[4]) {
    //rc - TBRL
    if (p.y > ymax)
        rc[0] = 1;
    else
        rc[0] = 0;
    if (p.y < ymin)
        rc[1] = 1;
    else
        rc[1] = 0;
    if (p.x > xmax)
        rc[2] = 1;
    else
        rc[2] = 0;
    if (p.x < xmin)
        rc[3] = 1;
    else
        rc[3] = 0;
}

bool trivialAccept(int rc0[4], int rc1[4]) {
    int res[4];
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i) {
        res[i] = rc0[i] || rc1[i];
        if (res[i] != 0) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

bool trivialReject(int rc0[4], int rc1[4]) {
    int res[4];
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i) {
        res[i] = rc0[i] && rc1[i];
        if (res[i] == 1) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

void CohenPoint(Point *p, int rc[4], float m) {
    float xClip, yClip;
    float x = p->x, y = p->y;
    if (rc[0] == 1) {
        xClip = x + (ymax - y) / m;
        if (xClip <= xmax && xClip >= xmin) {
            x = xClip;
            y = ymax;
        }
    }
    if (rc[1] == 1) {
        xClip = x + (ymin - y) / m;
        if (xClip <= xmax && xClip >= xmin) {
            x = xClip;
            y = ymin;
        }
    }
    if (rc[2] == 1) {

```

```

        yClip = y + (xmax - x) * m;
        if (yClip <= ymax && yClip >= ymin) {
            y = yClip;
            x = xmax;
        }
    }
    if (rc[3] == 1) {
        yClip = y + (xmin - x) * m;
        if (yClip <= ymax && yClip >= ymin) {
            y = yClip;
            x = xmin;
        }
    }
    p->x = x;
    p->y = y;
}

```

```

void clip() {
    Point p1, p2;
    p1.x = 50;
    p1.y = 50;
    p2.x = 350;
    p2.y = 450;

    int rc1[4], rc2[4];

    float m = (p2.y - p1.y) / (p2.x - p1.x);

    findRegionCode(p1, rc1);
    findRegionCode(p2, rc2);

    if (trivialAccept(rc1, rc2)) {
        cout << "\nLine inside";
        glColor3f(0, 1, 1);
        glBegin(GL_LINE);
        glVertex2f(p1.x, p1.y);
        glVertex2f(p2.x, p2.y);
        glEnd();
    }
    else if (trivialReject(rc1, rc2)) {
        cout << "\nLine outside";
    }
    else {
        cout << "\nLine to be clipped";
        CohenPoint(&p1, rc1, m);
        CohenPoint(&p2, rc2, m);
        glColor3f(1, 0.5, 0);

        glBegin(GL_LINES);
        glVertex2f(p1.x, p1.y);
        glVertex2f(p2.x, p2.y);
        glEnd();
    }
}

```

```

void lineClipping() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    xmin = 200;
    ymin = 200;
    xmax = 400;
}

```

```

        ymax = 400;
        glRectf(xmin, ymin, xmax, ymax);
        clip();
        glFlush();
    }

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("Line clipping");
    glutDisplayFunc(lineClipping);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```

Projections:

```

#include<iostream>
#include<gl/glut.h>

bool keyState[265];

int xangle, yangle, zangle;

void init() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();

    //glOrtho(-2, 2, -2, 2, 1, 100);
    gluPerspective(60, 1, 1, 100);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();

    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

    for (int i = 0; i < 256; ++i) {
        keyState[i] = false;
    }
}

void draw() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
}

```

```

        glColor3f(1, 0, 0);

        glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluLookAt(0, 0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0);

        glRotatef(xangle, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(yangle, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(zangle, 0, 0, 1);
        glutWireCube(1);

        glutSwapBuffers();
    }

    void keyOperations() {
        if (keyState['w']) xangle += 45;
        else if (keyState['s']) xangle -= 45;
        else if (keyState['a']) yangle -= 45;
        else if (keyState['d']) yangle += 45;
        else if (keyState['q']) zangle += 45;
        else if (keyState['e']) zangle -= 45;
        xangle %= 360;
        yangle %= 360;
        zangle %= 360;
        draw();
    }

    void keyPressed(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
        keyState[key] = true;
        keyOperations();
    }

    void keyUp(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
        keyState[key] = false;
    }

    int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB);
        glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
        glutCreateWindow("Ortho projection");
        glutDisplayFunc(draw);
        init();
        glutKeyboardFunc(keyPressed);
        glutKeyboardUpFunc(keyUp);
        glutMainLoop();
        return 1;
    }

```

3D animation:

```

#include<gl/glut.h>
#include<iostream>

void myinit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    //glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);

    GLfloat light_diffuse[] = { 1,1,1,1 };

```



```

    GLfloat light_position[] = { 0,0,1,0 };

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, light_diffuse);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);

    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(60, 1, 1, 100);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();

    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
}

void drawCube(int state) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(0, 0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0);

    GLfloat cube_color[] = { 1, 0.5, 0.0, 0.0 };
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, cube_color);
    glRotatef(state, 1, 1, 0);
    glutSolidCube(1);
    glutSwapBuffers();
    glutTimerFunc(1000 / 60, drawCube, (state+1)%360);
}

void cubeDemo() {
    glutTimerFunc(1000 / 60, drawCube, 0);
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE|GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("3d animation");
    glutDisplayFunc(cubeDemo);
    myinit();
    glutMainLoop();
    return 1;
}

```