

**Problem 1**
**20 Actions**

| Search Strategy                |               | Optimal | Path Length | Execution Time(s) | Node Expansions |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| breadth_first_search           |               | Yes     | 6           | 0.006231315       | 43              |
| depth_first_graph_search       |               | No      | 20          | 0.004546048       | 21              |
| uniform_cost_search            |               | Yes     | 6           | 0.010774834       | 60              |
| Greedy Best First Graph Search | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 6           | 0.001669836       | 7               |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | Yes     | 6           | 0.1937945         | 6               |
|                                | h_pg_maxlevel | Yes     | 6           | 0.135950023       | 6               |
|                                | h_pg_setlevel | Yes     | 6           | 0.579976024       | 6               |
| A Star Search                  | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 6           | 0.009482626       | 50              |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | Yes     | 6           | 0.464069416       | 28              |
|                                | h_pg_maxlevel | Yes     | 6           | 0.484867244       | 43              |
|                                | h_pg_setlevel | Yes     | 6           | 1.34838309        | 33              |

**Problem 2**
**72 Actions**

| Search Strategy                |               | Optimal | Path Length | Execution Time(s) | Node Expansions |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| breadth_first_search           |               | Yes     | 9           | 2.027296406       | 3343            |
| depth_first_graph_search       |               | No      | 619         | 3.103898274       | 624             |
| uniform_cost_search            |               | Yes     | 9           | 3.374556757       | 5154            |
| Greedy Best First Graph Search | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 9           | 0.019245303       | 17              |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | Yes     | 9           | 4.01426328        | 9               |
|                                | h_pg_maxlevel | Yes     | 9           | 6.185265508       | 27              |
|                                | h_pg_setlevel | Yes     | 9           | 14.29760745       | 9               |
| A Star Search                  | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 9           | 2.286448086       | 2467            |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | Yes     | 9           | 108.0970256       | 357             |
|                                | h_pg_maxlevel | Yes     | 9           | 1815.446513       | 2887            |
|                                | h_pg_setlevel | Yes     | 9           | 3017.337984       | 1037            |

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**Problem 3**
**Actions**

| Search Strategy                |               | Optimal | Path Length | Execution Time(s) | Node Expansions |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| breadth_first_search           |               | Yes     | 12          | 22.30956693       | 14663           |
| depth_first_graph_search       |               | No      | 392         | 2.434812857       | 408             |
| uniform_cost_search            |               | Yes     | 12          | 30.9665716        | 18510           |
| Greedy Best First Graph Search | h_unmet_goals | No      | 15          | 0.118760799       | 25              |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | No      | 14          | 29.87744058       | 14              |
| A Star Search                  | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 12          | 8.656603537       | 7388            |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | Yes     | 12          | 311.3540165       | 369             |

**Problem 4****104 Actions**

| Search Strategy                |               | Optimal | Path Length | Execution Time(s) | Node Expansions |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| breadth_first_search           |               | Yes     | 14          | 194.109759        | 99736           |
| uniform_cost_search            |               | Yes     | 14          | 179.3828497       | 113339          |
| Greedy Best First Graph Search | h_unmet_goals | No      | 18          | 0.2687997         | 29              |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | No      | 17          | 56.70644695       | 17              |
| A Star Search                  | h_unmet_goals | Yes     | 14          | 148.8859127       | 34330           |
|                                | h_pg_levelsum | No      | 15          | 2131.323861       | 1208            |

**Discussion of results:**

For problems 1 and 2, uninformed search heuristics have less execution time but more node expansions than Greedy Best First Graph Search.

Across the problems, Greedy Best First Graph Search has much lesser node expansions and significant less execution time. A Star Search h\_pg\_levelsum has the highest execution time across the problems.

For problems 3 and 4, A Star Search h\_unmet\_goals is able to provide optimal path and it's execution is slightly longer than it's Greedy Best First Graph Search counterpart. Breadth First Search works in all problems, but it's execution time increases with complexity.

**Questions:**

**Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning in a very restricted domain (i.e., one that has only a few actions) and needs to operate in real time?**

Looking at the results, Breadth First Search would be most appropriate where we have only a few actions. This algorithm has less execution time and lesser node expansions than uniform cost search. This would help in real-time operations.

**Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning in very large domains (e.g., planning delivery routes for all UPS drivers in the U.S. on a given day)?**

A star algorithm with the right heuristic having optimum node expansions and execution time can be considered for planning in very large domains.

In problems 3 and 4, we get to optimal plan with A Star Search h\_unmet\_goals with lesser execution time and optimum node expansions.

**Which algorithm or algorithms would be most appropriate for planning problems where it is important to find only optimal plans?**

If execution time is not a constraint, Breadth First Search would be able provide optimal plans even though it has significant number of node expansions. Uniform Cost Search would be the second option as it has even larger number of node expansions and more execution time. Depth first graph search can be avoided in such scenarios as we didn't get optimal paths across the four problems with it's usage.