```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void merge(int array[], int left, int mid, int right)
{
	int subArrayOne = mid - left + 1;
	int subArrayTwo = right - mid;



	int *leftArray = new int[subArrayOne], *rightArray = new int[subArrayTwo];


	for (int i = 0; i < subArrayOne; i++)
		leftArray[i] = array[left + i];
	for (int j = 0; j < subArrayTwo; j++)
		rightArray[j] = array[mid + 1 + j];


	int indexOfSubArrayOne = 0,
		indexOfSubArrayTwo = 0;
	int indexOfMergedArray = left;


	while (indexOfSubArrayOne < subArrayOne && indexOfSubArrayTwo < subArrayTwo) {
		if (leftArray[indexOfSubArrayOne] < rightArray[indexOfSubArrayTwo]) {
			array[indexOfMergedArray] = leftArray[indexOfSubArrayOne];
			indexOfSubArrayOne++;
		}
		else if (leftArray[indexOfSubArrayOne] > rightArray[indexOfSubArrayTwo]){
```

```
                array[indexOfMergedArray] = rightArray[indexOfSubArrayTwo];
                indexOfSubArrayTwo++;
            }
            else{
           array[indexOfMergedArray] = rightArray[indexOfSubArrayTwo];
                indexOfMergedArray++;
           array[indexOfMergedArray] = leftArray[indexOfSubArrayOne];

                indexOfSubArrayTwo++;
                indexOfSubArrayOne++;

            }
            indexOfMergedArray++;
}

while (indexOfSubArrayOne < subArrayOne) {
            array[indexOfMergedArray] = leftArray[indexOfSubArrayOne];
            indexOfSubArrayOne++;
            indexOfMergedArray++;
}

while (indexOfSubArrayTwo < subArrayTwo) {
            array[indexOfMergedArray] = rightArray[indexOfSubArrayTwo];
            indexOfSubArrayTwo++;
            indexOfMergedArray++;
}
```

```
}

void mergeSort(int array[], int    begin, int    end)
{
        if (begin >= end)
                return;

        int mid = begin + (end - begin) / 2;
        mergeSort(array, begin, mid);
        mergeSort(array, mid + 1, end);
        merge(array, begin, mid, end);
}

void printArray(int A[], int size)
{
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
                cout << A[i] << " ";
}

int main()
{
        int arr[6] = { 12, 10, 12, 10, 10, 12 };


        cout << "Given array is \n";
        printArray(arr, 6);
```

```
        mergeSort(arr, 0, 5);


        cout << "\nSorted array is \n";
        printArray(arr, 6);
        return 0;
}
```

Output:

Given array is

12 10 12 10 10 12

Sorted array is

10 10 10 12 12 12

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
#define SIZE 10
class Quick
{
	int arr[SIZE];
public:
	int get_data();
	void quicksort(int, int);
	int partition( int,int);
	void swap(int, int);
	void display(int);
};

int Quick::get_data()
{
	int i,n;
	cout<<"Enter total number of elements:";
	cin>>n;
	cout<<"Enter the percentage marks of each student:";
	for(i=0;i<n;i++)
	{
		cin>>arr[i];
	}
	return n;
}
```

```
void Quick:: quicksort( int p,int q)
{
    int j;
    if(p<q)
    {
                j=partition(p,q);
                quicksort(p,j-1);
                quicksort(j+1,q);

    }
}

int Quick:: partition(int start,int end_index)
{
        int low=start,high=end_index;
        int pivot =arr[start];
        do{
            while(arr[low]<=pivot)
                low++;
            while(arr[high]>pivot)
                high--;
            if(low<high){

                swap(low,high);
            }
```

```
        }while(low<high);
        swap(start,high);



        return high;
}

void Quick:: swap(int i, int j)
{
    int temp;
    temp=arr[i];
    arr[i]=arr[j];
    arr[j]=temp;
}

  void Quick :: display(int n)
{
    cout<<"\n \t Percentage marks of top five students...\n";
    for(int i=n-1;i>=n-5;i--)
        cout<<" "<<arr[i];
}

int main()
{
    Quick obj;
    int n;
```

```
        cout<<"\n Quicksort Method \n";
        n=obj.get_data();

        obj.quicksort(0,n-1);
        obj.display(n);
        return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Quicksort Method
Enter total number of elements:4
Enter the percentage marks of each student:67
89
67
87
Percentage marks of top five students...
 89 87 67 67
```