

Assignment-3

Instructions:

- 1) The programs should be in a single doc file and the script file program can be copy and paste in it followed by addition of the output window.
- 2) The submission deadline for this assignment is 09 September, 2020 and the evaluation will not done after the deadline.

Q1) a) Is there a rot180 function? Is there a rot-90 function (to rotate clockwise)? Write command to rotate a matrix 180 degrees and to rotate it 90 degree clockwise.

b) Write a code that can be used for changing the dimensions of a matrix as follows?

Input matrix: 1 2 3
 4 5 6

Output matrix: 1 4 2 5 3 6

c) Solve the given linear equations for v,w,x,y,z:

$$3v - 3w + 6x - 2y + z = 14$$

$$3v - 6w + x - y + z = 25$$

$$2v - 4w + 4x - 4y + 3z = 5$$

$$3v - 6w + 5x - y + 2z = 30$$

$$2v - 4w + 9x + y + z = 30$$

d) Using the g and h given, try out the following.

$$g = [1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4; \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8; \ 9 \ 10 \ 11 \ 12]$$

$$h = [3 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4; \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6; \ 7 \ 7 \ 8 \ 8]$$

i) $h \geq g$

ii) $g == h$

Q2) a) Write matlab commands for the following

- makes a $n \times n$ random matrix A normally distributed
- calculates its inverse B
- multiplies the two back together

- calculates the residual (i.e. difference between AB and identity matrix)

b) Create a row vector d with 5 linear spaced entries, say, containing the values of the diagonal entries (in order) then create a required diagonal matrix. Also add vector [2, -5, 7] to 2nd upper off diagonal elements.

Q3) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & 3 & 5 \\ 9 & 1 & 8 & 6 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$. Explain the results and perform the following command:

i) compute the reciprocal of each element of A

ii) compute the square-root of each element of A

iii) swap the 2nd row and the last row

iv) obtain lower triangular elements of the matrix

v) $[A \ A(\text{end}, :)]$

vi) convert A into a 4-by-3 array

vii) add a row of all 1's at the beginning and at the end

ix) reshape A into 2 x 6 matrix

x) flip the matrix A along horizontal matrix