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| 1. Subject Code: <b>EP-204</b>   | Course Title: <b>Optics</b>   |
| 2. Contact Hours :               | L : 3    T : 0    P : 2   |
| 3. Examination Duration (Hrs.) : | Theory : 3    Practical : 0   |
| 4. Relative Weight :             | CWS : 15    PRS : 15    MTE : 30    ETE : 40    PRE : 0   |
| 5. Credits :                     | 4   |
| 6. Semester :                    | EVEN  |
| 7. Subject Area :                | DCC   |
| 8. Pre-requisite :               | Knowledge of the concepts of trigonometric operations and differential and integral calculus  |
| 9. Objective :                   | To provide the in depth analysis of the concepts of the interference, diffraction and polarization and the applications related to them |
| 10. Details of Course :          |   |

#### **4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

S. No.	Contents	Contact Hours
1.	Wave nature of light, Coherence: Spatial and temporal coherence, spectral resolution of a finite wave train, Optical Beats, Coherence time and line width via fourier analysis, Fourier transform spectroscopy.	08
2.	Theory of interference and interferometers: Interference of two monochromatic waves, two beam interference, multiple beam interference, Michelson interferometer, Fabry Perot interferometer	08
3.	Theory of diffraction, Fraunhofer diffraction, Single slit diffraction, two slit diffraction, N slit diffraction, diffraction by a circular aperture, diffraction by rectangular aperture, Resolving power of grating.	06
4.	Fresnel Diffraction , Fresnel Half period zones , zone plate, Gaussian beam propagation, Fresnel diffraction A Rigorous approach, Diffraction by straight edge, diffraction of a plane wave by along narrow slit and transition to the fraunhofer region	10
5.	Polarization , Production of Polarized light by different mechanisms	05
6.	Introduction to Lasers , Different types of lasers, Einstein Coefficients and Optical Amplification	05
<b>Total</b>		<b>42</b>

#### **Suggested Books**

S.No	Name of Books/ Authors	Year of Publication/ Reprint
1.	Optics by Hecht and Ganeshan	2012/Pearson
2.	Introduction to Optics by A.Ghatak	2012/Tata McGraw Hill.
3.	Principles of Optics by M. Born and E. Wolf,	McMillan
4.	Optical Physics by S. C. Lipson and H. Lipson	2010/ Cambridge University Press
5.	Introduction to optics by Pedrotti and Pedrotti	2014/ Pearson Prentice Hall
6.	Optoelectronics and Photonics by S.O. Kasap	2010/Pearson

#### **List of Experiments for Optics Lab**

1. To measure the spot size and divergence of a laser beam.
2. To draw normal dispersion curve by using spectrometer and to determine Cauchy's constant.
3. To determine the diameter of a thin hair by interference due to a wedge shape air film.
4. To determine the resolving power of a plane transmission grating.
5. To determine the diameter of a circular aperture by Fraunhofer diffraction pattern.
6. To determine the value of Young's modulus 'Y' of a glass plate by Cornu's method.

7. To determine the wavelength of laser source using Michelson's interferometer.