Do any five questions. Each question carries equal marks.

- Q1. Why do plant cells have an additional layer surrounding the cell membrane. What is this layer known as.
- Q2. Cells consist of many organelles, yet we do not call any of these organelles as structural and functional units of living organisms. Explain
- Q3. Discuss mechanism of action of Neuromuscular Junction giving suitable diagram.
- Q4. Write GHK voltage equation. What is its use.
- Q5. Differentiate between active transport and passive transport.
- Q6. Write a short note on Mitochondria.
