

HW Notes pg 687-702

## The Diplomacy of the New Era

### I Replacing the League

A. Myth of American Isolationism (more glo than ever)

B. Washington Naval Conference 1921

1. US, Brit Global, Jap, Ital, Fr local

### II Debts & Diplomacy

C. Kellogg-Briand Pact → NO MORE WAR (no nation)

A. Circular Loans (no forgiveness - Coolidge)

1. US bank → Germany → Fr/Brit → US Bank \$\$\$

2. US Tariffs stifle Europe econ growth

B. Economic Expansion in Latin America

1. Resentment to "Yankee Imperialism"

### III Hoover & the World Crisis

A. Improved Latin Am relations

B. Ineffective in EU bank crisis, facism

C. Japs take Manchuria - "Pls no more" US

D. Failure of US interwar diplomacy

## ~~II~~ I Isolationism & Internationalism

### I Depression Diplomacy

A. FDR's "Bombshell" - no Gold stand

B. let war debts die

C. Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act = free market = export ↑

### II Soviet Union & Latin America

A. Soviet relation ↑, better trade, no propaganda from Stalin

B. Good Neighbor Policy

1. Inter-American Conference

2. economic power > military power



### III The Rise of Isolationism

- A. FDR failed to join world court & LON fail Japan
- B. Fear of European war after Mussolini invades Ethiopia
- ~~C.~~ C. Neutrality Acts, cash-&-carry policy
- D. Ethiopia & Axis determines neutrality
- E. "Quarantine" Speech, separate from fascists (Japan)

### IV Failure of Munich

- A. Hitler rearm Rhineland, wanted Sudetenland
- B. Munich Conference & Chamberlain's appeasement
- C. Hitler took rest of Czechoslovakia, FAILED
- D. Stalin signed non-aggression after not invited Munich
- E. WAR Sept 1, 1939

## FROM NEUTRALITY TO INTERVENTION

### I. Neutrality Tested

- A. Cash & Carry, sell weapon → Brit allow
- B. Poland falls, Phony war, Soviet expansion Mar 1940
- C. Fall of France, Spring 1940
  - ↳ Vichy FR, Italy joined
- D. 50 destroyers, planes for military bases
- E. Changing Public Opinion after
- F. America First Committee (Rep)

### II The Third Term Campaign

- A. FDR ran again (Full dem support)
- B. Wendell Willkie same ideas but nice pop guy 45% vote

### III Neutrality Abandoned

- A. Lend-Lease December 1940
- B. Germany invade USSR fall 1941
  - ↳ extended Lend-Lease → USSR
- C. Submarine attacks & defend "on sight"
- D. Atlantic Charter (US-Brit stats)



## Class Notes 02/24/2021

A. Instability worldwide → dangerous situations

1. Imperialism economics & Greed.

2. Economic problems Internationally in Europe/Latin America

B. Neutrality Act & isolationism

1. US Gov knew about Holocaust

a. Jews not allowed in Berlin Olympics

b. Jesse Owens (Black) won 100m & 4 Gold

2. FDR focussed on Depression

a. America distracted & united

C. German Facism

1. misinformation & propaganda everywhere

2. Hitler's voice everywhere (cheap radios)

3. interference in Spanish Civil War

4. "Avenge" German official's death by Jew Boy

a. Night of Broken glass followed

b. burned synagoge

D. US Gov sent back Jews to Europe

1. went to France/Brit

#### IV the Road to Pearl Harbor

A. Tripartite Act

B. Tokyo decides WAR

1. US denouncements, Trade (oil) embargo

2. Militants replaced PM w/ Hideki Tojo

C. US didn't know where attack?

D. Dec 11 1941. → Pearl Harbor!

1. Big blow (2k dead) but no carrier hit

E. United populace ⇒ Unanimous\* WAR



## Class Notes 02/26/2021

Holocaust, #1 (WJ)  
- What did they know & how did they respond

Japanese Internment Camps

— Read Second Source

Atomic Bomb dropping

A. Final Solution Conference

1. goals to exterminate Jews

2. Nuremberg Laws came before War & Olympics<sup>1936</sup>, 1935

B. Strongman attitudes

1. Written Mein Kampf prison

2. Split election, won, changed constit, power ↑

3. Jewish hatred

a. Nuremberg laws (no inter marriage, genocide start, change public opinion)  
b. hidden during olympic

C. Draft before Pearl Harbor (Jun 1940)

D. The Blitz

1. London ablaze (43k dead) (Civilians targeted)

E. Invasion of Poland

1. swept aside govt (executed govt, priests, teachers)

2. mass civilian murder & extermination camps

3. Mass ghettos, poverty, disease, taken away

F. Invasion of Soviet Union

1. Leningrad held under horrible condition for 3 winters

2. some turned towards Nazi

3. gassing murders → Final Solution & SS