

Aditya Patel
APUSH
Period 4
01/11/2021

Class Notes 01/11/2021

- A "New Freedom", destroy monopolies
- B "New Nationalism" by ~~TR~~ C
- C Open door policy ~~and~~ continues to this day C C C
 - 1. anything not avail to products is threat to survival
- D Progressive Bull Moose Party
- E Women's Rights
 - 1. AA suffrage & disenfranchisement
 - 2. Alice Paul's actions ~~work~~ for Suffrage

Class Notes 01/15/2021

5 Strengths of Progressive Movement 5 Weaknesses

- ① Strong growing base
Nation continues urbanization
- ② Granting suffrage for ♀ gains many votes
- ③ increased democracy (Senate elec)
(referendum, initiative)
- ④ Union organized labor
- ⑤ Support of middle class

- ① Big ~~Business~~ Business has \$\$\$
- ② lots corruption
- ③ the Machine & Bosses
- ④ divided poor & lots of poor
- ⑤ Current control over govt.
(can write rules)

- A. Women barely got right to ~~vote~~ vote
 - 1. Western states allowed
- B. Progressive ~~not~~ Liberal
- C. Wanted Gas & Water Socialists
- D. City life is difficult (little resources)
 - 1. people dependent on water/gas/heat/sewage/elec
- E. Eugenics / Natureist movement super popular
- F. Roosevelt's selective role of monopoly
- G. Wilson's finance; tariff, FTC, & Fed

Aditya Patel
APUSH
Period 4
01/19/2021

Class Notes 01/19/2021

2 terms each
1 Term from ~~First 3~~ Chapters

1. Protestant Reformation → Mercantilism)
- 2.
3. Triangular Trade
4. The Seven Years War
5. Battle of Bunker Hill
6. The Great Compromise

Class Notes 01/21/2021

READ & HIGHLIGHT

18A

Should USA → War?

18B

19A

19B

Protestant Reformation Chap 1-3

- Puritans escaped religious persecution
- Protestant Reformation & English Reformation
- Grand parents move from NW India ⇒ Bhopal
 - 1 Religious motivations
 - 2 Racism (Native Americans similar)

Nativism Chap 10-12

- Industrial Revolution & effect on workers
- "Native American" Party & effect on politics
- Moving A.R., V.S. Today

Manifest Destiny / Going Gold Rush Chap 3-15

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Class Notes 01/25/2021

Top 6 causes of WWI:

1. Germany rises, industrialization, united ~~power~~ great power
2. Nationalism
3. Tensions in Balkans
4. Alliances force larger conflict
5. Assassination of Archduke Ferdinand
6. Competition due imperialism

Militarism

Alliances

Nationalism

Imperialism

Assassination

[HW Notes pg 583-604]

The Big Stick : US Diplomacy 1901-1917

A. Roosevelt & "Civilization"

1. Racial basis (But also economic IE. Japan)

B. Protecting "Open Door" in Asia

1. Negotiated Sino-Rus Peace w/ US trading rights
2. "Great White Fleet" to show power

C. Iron Fist & Neighbor

1. Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine : "We can interfere"
2. Platt Amendment to control Cuba Puppet

D. The Panama Canal

1. Sec of State John Hay's agreement w/ Colum Sec. canceled by Colum Senate
2. Organized Panamanian Revolt & Canal 1914

E. Taft's Dollar Diplomacy

1. Intervention in Nicaragua replaced by US bank-dependent regime

F. Diplomacy & Morality by Wood Wilson

1. Moral diplomacy in Mexico (didn't supp. beholding revolution)

2. Dictator Huerta w/ business help, US Response w/ Veracruz attack

3. Set up Carranza Constitutionalists & set down future rebellion 1917

The Road to War

A. Entente Alliance (Brit, Rus, Fr) v Triple Alliance (Ger, Austro-Hung, Italy)

1. Serbian Nationalists killed Austro-Hung Archduke Ferdinand...BOOM

2. Full war by start of 1915

B. Wilson's Neutrality

1. Economic ties to Brit (& cultural)

2. Blockade of Germany

3. The Lusitania & German Submarines turn opinions

C. Preparedness V. Pacifism

1. 1916 Elec: "He kept us out of war"

2. endorsed increasing military

D. At War for Democracy

1. Zimmerman Telegraph attacks US

2. Russian Tsar falls, no more autocrat, everyone dem on Trip Allian

3. Apr 2 1917, WW wants war, approved Apr 6

E. War Without Stint

A. Entering the War

1. Stalemate on ground (trench)

2. US ships stopped German sub attacks @ Brit shipping

3. Russian Revolution early 1917, Ø w/Germany

B American Expeditionary Force

1. Selective Service Act (no diff b/w convict/conscript)

2. AA soldiers 400k, 5,000k total soldiers

3. Widespread racism w/ IQ tests & more

C. The Military Struggle

1. Terrible fighting led by Gen. John Pershing

2. US forced back & push @ Chateau-Thierry June 1918

3. Meuse-Argonne Offensive pushed G back & surr, Nov 11 1918

D. New Technology of Warfare

1. Land, Air, NAVY changes

2. High casualties, 1 mil B, 1.7F, 2G, 1.5 A-H-E, 0.5 I, 1.7 R, 0.1 USA

The War & American Society

A. Organizing the Economy for WAR

1. financing: Taxes, Liberty bonds,
2. War Industries Board, central control of econ by Wall Street men
3. Lessons of managed economy learned (future use ???)

B. Labor & the War

1. Labor shortage \Rightarrow union growth \rightarrow rights & power for workers
2. Strikes \Rightarrow Ludlow Massacre 1914 by Standard Oil

C. Economic & Social Results of War

1. Industry Boom (ships, agriculture, manufacturing, by minority $\text{to } \frac{1}{2}$)
2. "Great Migration" AA \uparrow north (chain migration)
3. Race Riots in N due \uparrow

The Futile Search for Social Unity

A. The Peace Movement

1. Woman's Peace Party & suffragists have diff opinions
2. Maternal opposition to war

B. Selling the War & Suppressing Dissent

1. Most people supported (greatly increased patriotism)
2. Committee on public information & news self-censorship
3. Espionage Act & Sedition Act (still used today)
4. Government schools, corporations, & citizens suppressed dissent
5. "100 Percent Americanism"

Class Notes 01/27/2021

militarism
imperialism
assassination

MAN + Assass

Arguments day.

A. American dollar diplomacy in Middle America

1. dominates oil & industries Mexico

B. Mania leads to long war

C. Ethnic

A → P favor of enter

1. America founded on English Blood (Same lang/reli/culture)

2. Germans might start civil war

D Economic

1 We trade more w/ Allied forces

2 War would destroy economy

E. Military

2. British blockade starved 750k

F. Morals

1. Make world safe for democracy

G. "Clear & Present Danger" limits free speech

The Search for A New World Order

A. The Fourteen Points

1. Idealistic WW Visions
2. League, free trade/seas, open treaties, self-determination
3. Lenin's Challenge

B. Early Obstacles

1. Allied disagreements (B & F wanted punish for G)
2. WW antagonised Republicans (who got majority in 1918)

C. The Paris Peace Conference

1. The Big Four: left out Germany, Russia, colonies
2. WW retreated all but League of Nations
3. Heavy Reparations

D. The Ratification Battle

1. WH didn't consider any compromise @ home
2. Henry Cabot Lodge HATED WH & did every thing to block senate
3. Repubs didn't want anything to pass

E. Wilson's Ordeal

1. Campaigned for bill till he got stroke
2. League membership reject

A Society in Turmoil

A. New social environment of repression, reaction, & regression

B. Industry & Labour

1. Post-war Recession
2. Boston Police strike
3. Greatest strike history: steelworkers; failed eventually

C. The Demands of AAF

1. New attitudes to fight for rights after fighting in war
2. Chicago Race Riots & lynch increase post-war (eron)
3. Marcus Garvey's Black Nationalism

D. The Red Scare

1. Fears after some radicals bombings after R Revolution
2. Popular Anti-radicalism
3. Palmer Raids
4. Sacco & Vanzetti killed due public perception guilty, not evidence

E. Refuting The Red Scare

1. ACLU formed to protect Bill of Rights
2. Dissent is good judges

F. The Retreat from Idealism

1. 19th Amend & women's rights increased in final progress acts
2. 1920 elec lost to Harding (R) in landslide ("Return to Normal")
3. New era had begun

Schenk, Abrams, Palmer Raids Background

A. Schenk Abrams was gen. sec. of Socialist Part.

1. anti-war socialist

2. told people to resist draft (convicted espionage)

B. 3. "Seditious in theater" - SC judges

B. Abrams V US

1. called for strike/violence if US interfered Russia

2. convicted espionage Act

C. Palmer Raids

1. Businesses revert \rightarrow prewar rules after war \rightarrow strike

2. Public turned on labor as violent

3. immigrant fear + racism led \rightarrow national quota act 1924

View Points

A. Viewpoint 18A - America should enter war

1. Germany unrestricted submarine warfare (impossible to defend w/o war)

2. Create "partnership of democratic nations" peace

3. Zimmerman telegraph that Germany evil to US

4. Spies & criminals in US from Germany

5. Destroyed Medic & refugee ships

B. 18B. Why US should NOT Enter war

1. good for business not for people

2. Unrestricted submarine warfare

3. 750k Germans died by Brit starvation

4. Britain started blockade, bad for US business

5. Shouldn't interfere w/Europe

C. View point 19A: Should protesters have freedom speech? Yes.

1. 2 arguments don't have clear & present danger
2. Infringes on free speech rights
3. True free speech
4. What if this continues into peacetime
5. Some bad verse can win free-speech for all, but history should prove

D. View point 19B: No free speech.

1. difference between ~~them~~ peace & war (normal rights be damned)
2. Can't let soldiers be disrespected by rebellion @ home
3. Some dissent is ~~not~~ weakening army numbers, directly harming US
4. Well-meaning citizens
- 5.

E Viewpoint 20A: US should join League of Nations

1. It was the object of the war
2. America is most powerful on Earth, can get involved now
3. to spread democracy & free market
4. Peace forever is worth little less control
5. International League is next step from organized governments.

F. Viewpoint 20B: shouldn't join

1. Voters give no mandate to join LON
2. Constitution doesn't allow gov to give up power (imao)
3. Old world's violence should be separate from US peace & prosperity
4. LON requires US has to consult w/ foreign before action
5. Makes US responsible for world.

G. View Point 21A: the DOJ is defending us from communists (Palmer Raids)

1. Communism is a menace on America
2. It attacks the constitution/government

3. Robbery, & communism is a crime, so govt must stop

4. immigrants don't have same rights as citizens

5. sedition by calling for rebellion v US

H. Viewpoint 21B: The DOJ is violating Constitutional freedoms

1. They didn't violate yet.

2. Much evidence collected unlawfully by fourth amendment

3. Abusing power of Attorney General is unconstitutional

4. Biased by Palmer

5. No clear or present danger

Class Notes (1/29/21)

Debate #2

Palmer Riots + Should US join League of Nations

A. Post & during war chaos in domestic

1. Race Riots, genetics, nativism thrive
2. postwar recession & rapid inflation → Union member & strike
3. Govt anger w/ draft

B. Palmer "raid evidence good enough" - said by Palmer

1. fueled by anti-semitism
2. conditions weren't bad enough
3. immigrants likely from Russia - more likely communists -also german
4. anti-immigrant & nativism → Immigration Act 1924

C. Upperclass Germans/Russians targeted (Eugene Debs, other times)

D. Pandemic also chaos

E. Black Nationalism movement.

F. Immigrant racism toward Italians & Germans

G. The big G. & division

1. Mandates over Middle-East

2.