

Blockchain Lab

Assignment-1

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1.

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
2
3 //GPL -> General Public License Version 3.0
4 //GPL License basically means that the code is open source and must adhere to this license
5
6 pragma solidity >=0.4.16 <0.9.0;
7 //Pragma is basically a statement used to instruct the compiler about how to treat the source code.
8 //Here, pragma is basically defining the versions of solidity for which the code would work.
9
10
11 // A contract in solidity is similar to a class in OOPS
12 contract basicDataTypesAndArrays
13 {
14     uint unsignedIntegerVal;
15
16
17     int integerVal;
18
19
20     bool booleanVal;
21
22
23     string stringVal;
24
25     //The address type is used to store 20byte addresses of nodes on the ethereum blockchain
26     //Since, smart contracts also have their own unique addresses, the address may be of a contract or it may be the
27     //public key of an account on the ethereum blockchain.
28     address hexadecimalAddressVal;
29     // The address type is a 160-bit value
30     // that does not allow any arithmetic operations.
31     // 0x8685De4413c68DCf55dE6A566252517B2696affB
32
33
34
35     function setVals(uint val1,int val2,bool val3, string memory val4, address val5) public infinite gas
36     {
37         unsignedIntegerVal=val1;
38         integerVal=val2;
39         booleanVal=val3;
40         stringVal=val4;
41         hexadecimalAddressVal=val5;
42     }
43
44     function getVals() public view returns(uint,int,bool,string memory,address) infinite gas
45     {
46         return (unsignedIntegerVal,integerVal,booleanVal,stringVal,hexadecimalAddressVal);
47     }
48
49     uint[3] fixedSizeArray=[1,3,5];
50
51     function getFixedSizeVal(uint index) public view returns(uint) infinite gas
```

```
52     {
53         uint val=fixedSizeArray[index];
54         return val;
55     }
56
57     int[] dynamicArray=[-6,14,57,-64];
58
59     function getDynamicArrayVal(uint index)public view returns(int) 4882 gas
60     {
61         return dynamicArray[index];
62     }
63 }
```

2.

```
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
2 pragma solidity >= 0.4.16 <0.9.0;
3
4 contract functionBasics
5 {
6     uint public data1;
7     uint private data2;
8
9     //Public Function without returns.
10    //Public functions are basically accessible outside the contract.
11    function setval1(uint val1)public 44702 gas
12    {
13        data1=val1;
14        setval2();
15    }
16
17    // Private function without returns. This function
18    // will not be visible when contract is deployed.
19    function setval2()private 22123 gas
20    {
21        data2=99;
22    }
23    // View Modifier-----
24    // The view modifier is used to indicate that a function will only read the state of the contract
25    // and not modify it. It's essentially a promise that the function won't change the state.
26    // Functions marked as view can be called without sending a transaction, meaning they can be
27    // executed by other functions or contracts without consuming gas
28    // VIEW->Transactionless and no state change.
29
30    function fun1() public view returns(uint) 2437 gas
31    {
32        return data1;
33    }
34    function fun2() public view returns(uint) 2415 gas
35    {
36        return data2;
37    }
38
39
40    // Pure Modifier-----
41    // The pure modifier is even more restrictive than view. It indicates that a function does not read or modify
42    // the state of the contract. It only works with the arguments provided to it and local variables
43    // within the function. Functions marked as pure can also be called without sending a transaction.
44    function returnSumPriv() private pure returns (uint) 36 gas
45    {
46        uint ans=55+47;
47        return ans;
48    }
49    function returnSum(uint a,uint b) public pure returns (uint,uint) infinite gas
50    {
51        return ( a+b,returnSumPriv() );//This returns the value of both the private and public return sum functions
52    }
53 }
```




3.

```
1  // Stack.sol
2  // Smart contract for stack operations
3
4  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
5
6  contract Stack {
7      uint[] private stack;
8
9      function push(uint value) public { 46829 gas
10         stack.push(value);
11     }
12
13     function pop() public returns (uint) { infinite gas
14         require(stack.length > 0, "Stack is empty");
15         uint value = stack[stack.length - 1];
16         stack.pop();
17         return value;
18     }
19
20     function getStack() public view returns (uint[] memory) { infinite gas
21         return stack;
22     }
23 }
24
25 // Queue.sol
26 // Smart contract for queue operations
27
28 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
29
30 contract Queue {
31     uint[] private queue;
32
33     function enqueue(uint value) public { 46829 gas
34         queue.push(value);
35     }
36
37     function dequeue() public returns (uint) { infinite gas
38         require(queue.length > 0, "Queue is empty");
39         uint value = queue[0];
40         for (uint i = 0; i < queue.length - 1; i++) {
41             queue[i] = queue[i + 1];
42         }
43         queue.pop();
44         return value;
45     }
46
47     function getQueue() public view returns (uint[] memory) { infinite gas
48         return queue;
49     }
50 }
```

4.

```
1  // ArrayOperations.sol
2  // Smart contract for multidimensional array operations
3
4  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
5
6  contract ArrayOperations {
7      uint[][] public matrix;
8
9      function setMatrix(uint[][] memory _matrix) public {    ⚠ infinite gas
10         matrix = _matrix;
11     }
12
13     function getMatrix() public view returns (uint[][] memory) {    ⚠ infinite gas
14         return matrix;
15     }
16
17     function getElement(uint row, uint col) public view returns (uint) {    ⚠ infinite gas
18         return matrix[row][col];
19     }
20 }
```

5.

```
1 // QuadraticSolver.sol
2 // Smart contract for solving quadratic equations
3
4 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
5
6 contract QuadraticSolver {
7     function solveQuadraticEquation(uint a, uint b, uint c) public pure returns (int, int) {  infinite gas
8         int discriminant = int(b**2 - 4 * a * c);
9
10        require(discriminant >= 0, "No real roots");
11
12        int root1 = (-int(b) + discriminant) / (2 * int(a));
13        int root2 = (-int(b) - discriminant) / (2 * int(a));
14
15        return (root1, root2);
16    }
17 }
18
19 // Caller.sol
20 // Smart contract for calling QuadraticSolver function
21
22 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
23
24 contract Caller {
25     QuadraticSolver public quadraticSolver;
26
27     constructor(address _quadraticSolver) {  infinite gas 188000 gas
28         quadraticSolver = QuadraticSolver(_quadraticSolver);
29     }
30
31     function callQuadraticSolver(uint a, uint b, uint c) public view returns (int, int) {  infinite gas
32         return quadraticSolver.solveQuadraticEquation(a, b, c);
33     }
34 }
```