

Graph Database – Hands on Assignment

1) Library Management System

Question: Create a graph for a library where:

- There are three books: 'Harry Potter', 'Lord of the Rings', and 'The Hobbit'
- There are four members: Emma, Jack, Sophie, and David
- Emma has borrowed 'Harry Potter' and 'The Hobbit'
- Jack has borrowed 'Lord of the Rings'
- Sophie has borrowed 'Harry Potter'
- David hasn't borrowed any books
- Include book genres, member joining dates, and borrowing dates

Solution:

```
// Create Books
```

```
CREATE (b1:Book { title: 'Harry Potter', genre: 'Fantasy', publishYear: 1997})
```

```
CREATE (b2:Book {title: 'Lord of the Rings', genre: 'Fantasy', publishYear: 1954})
```

```
CREATE (b3:Book {title: 'The Hobbit',genre: 'Fantasy',publishYear: 1937})
```

```
// Create Members
```

```
CREATE (m1:Member {name: 'Emma', joinDate: '2023-01-15'})
```

```
CREATE (m2:Member {name: 'Jack', joinDate: '2023-02-20'})
```

```
CREATE (m3:Member {name: 'Sophie', joinDate: '2023-03-10'})
```

```
CREATE (m4:Member {name: 'David', joinDate: '2023-04-05'})
```

```
// Create Borrowing Relationships
```

```
MATCH
```

```
  (m1:Member{name: 'Emma'}),
```

```
  (b1:Book { title: 'Harry Potter'})
```

```
CREATE (m1)-[:BORROWED {date: '2023-05-01'}]->(b1)
```

MATCH

(m1:Member{name: 'Emma'}),

(b3:Book { title: 'The Hobbit'})

CREATE (m1)-[:BORROWED {date: '2023-06-15'}]->(b3)

MATCH

(m2:Member{name: 'Jack'}),

(b2:Book { title: 'Lord of the Rings'})

CREATE (m2)-[:BORROWED {date: '2023-05-10'}]->(b2)

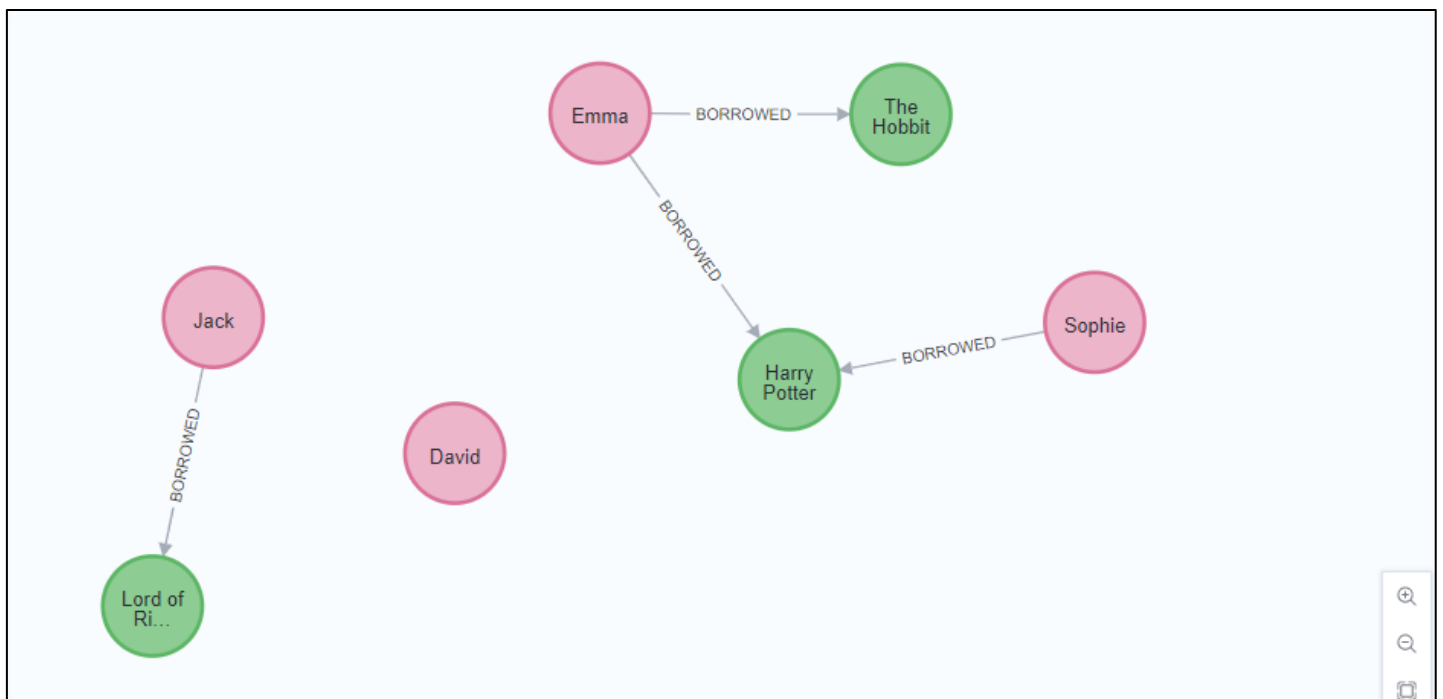
MATCH

(m3:Member{name: 'Sophie'}),

(b1:Book { title: 'Harry Potter'})

CREATE (m3)-[:BORROWED {date: '2023-07-01'}]->(b1)

Output:



Q1) Find all books borrowed by Emma.

-> MATCH (m:Member {name: 'Emma'})-[r:BORROWED]->(b:Book)

RETURN b.title, r.date

Output:

	b.title	r.date
1	"Harry Potter"	"2023-05-01"
2	"The Hobbit"	"2023-05-01"

Q2) Find members who haven't borrowed any books.

-> MATCH (m:Member)

WHERE NOT (m)-[:BORROWED]->()

RETURN m.name

Output:

	m.name
1	"David"

Q3) Find books that have been borrowed more than once.

-> MATCH (m:Member)-[:BORROWED]->(b:Book)

WITH b, COUNT(*) as borrowCount

WHERE borrowCount > 1

RETURN b.title, borrowCount

Output:

	b.title	borrowCount
1	"Harry Potter"	2

Q4) Find the most recent borrower for each book.

-> MATCH (m:Member)-[r:BORROWED]->(b:Book)

WITH b, m, r

ORDER BY r.date DESC

RETURN b.title, m.name, r.date

Output:

	b.title	m.name	r.date
1	"Harry Potter"	"Sophie"	"2023-07-01"
2	"Lord of the Rings"	"Jack"	"2023-05-10"
3	"Harry Potter"	"Emma"	"2023-05-01"
4	"The Hobbit"	"Emma"	"2023-05-01"

2) Social Media Network

Question: Create a social media network where:

- There are five users: Alex, Maya, Ryan, Priya, and Sam
- Alex posts two photos: 'Vacation' and 'Party'
- Maya posts one photo: 'Graduation'
- Ryan comments on Alex's 'Party' photo
- Priya likes both of Alex's photos
- Sam follows everyone but hasn't posted anything
- Include post dates, comment text, and user join dates

Solution:

// Create Users

```
CREATE (u1:User { name: 'Alex', joinDate: '2023-01-10', email: 'alex@email.com'})
```

```
CREATE (u2:User { name: 'Maya', joinDate: '2023-02-15', email: 'maya@email.com'})
```

```
CREATE (u3:User {name: 'Ryan', joinDate: '2023-03-20', email: 'ryan@email.com'})
```

```
CREATE (u4:User {name: 'Priya', joinDate: '2023-02-01', email: 'priya@email.com'})
```

```
CREATE (u5:User {name: 'Sam', joinDate: '2023-04-05', email: 'sam@email.com'})
```

// Create Posts

```
CREATE (p1:Post { title: 'Vacation', date: '2023-05-15', type: 'photo'})
```

```
CREATE (p2:Post { title: 'Party', date: '2023-06-20', type: 'photo'})
```

```
CREATE (p3:Post { title: 'Graduation', date: '2023-07-01', type: 'photo'})
```

// Create Relationships

MATCH

```
(u1:User{name:'Alex'}),
```

```
(p1:Post{title:'Vacation'})
```

```
CREATE (u1)-[:POSTED]->(p1)
```

MATCH

(u1:User{name:'Alex'}),

(p2:Post{ title:'Party'})

CREATE (u1)-[:POSTED]->(p2)

MATCH

(u2:User{name:'Maya'}),

(p3:Post{ title:'Graduation'})

CREATE (u2)-[:POSTED]->(p3)

// Comments

MATCH

(u3:User{name:'Ryan'}),

(p2:Post{title:'Party'})

CREATE (u3)-[:COMMENTED {

text: 'Great party!',

date: '2023-06-21'

}]>(p2)

// Likes

MATCH

(u4:User{name:'Priya'}),

(p1:Post{title:'Vacation'})

CREATE (u4)-[:LIKED {date: '2023-05-16'}]->(p1)

MATCH

(u4:User{name:'Priya'}),

(p2:Post{title:'Party'})

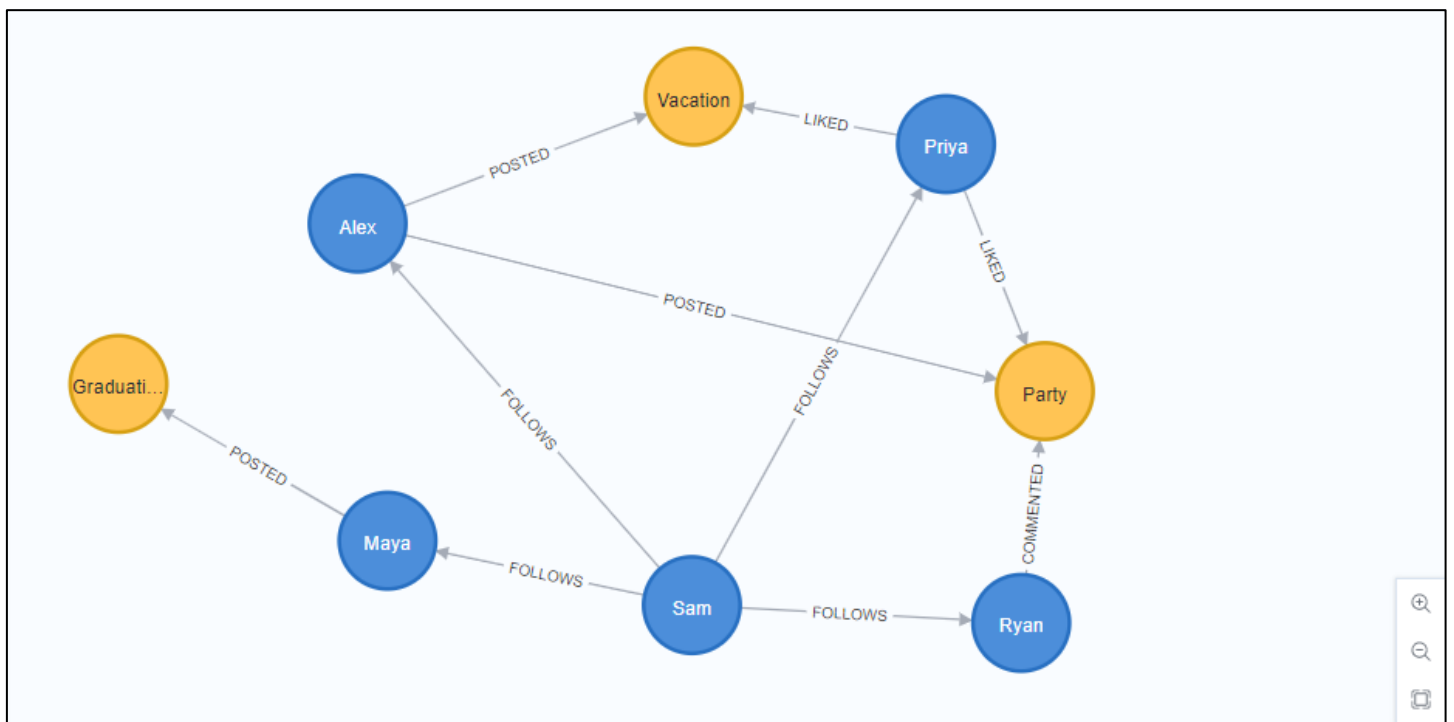
CREATE (u4)-[:LIKED {date: '2023-06-22'}]->(p2)


```
// Sam follows everyone  
MATCH
```

```
(u5:User{name:'Sam'}),  
(u1:User{name:'Alex'}),  
(u2:User{name:'Maya'}),  
(u3:User{name:'Ryan'}),  
(u4:User{name:'Priya'})
```

```
CREATE (u5)-[:FOLLOWS {since: '2023-04-10'}]->(u1)  
CREATE (u5)-[:FOLLOWS {since: '2023-04-10'}]->(u2)  
CREATE (u5)-[:FOLLOWS {since: '2023-04-10'}]->(u3)  
CREATE (u5)-[:FOLLOWS {since: '2023-04-10'}]->(u4)
```

Output:



Q1) Find all posts by Alex.

-> MATCH (u:User {name: 'Alex'})-[:POSTED]->(p:Post)

RETURN p.title, p.date

Output:

	p.title	p.date
1	"Vacation"	"2023-05-15"
2	"Party"	"2023-06-20"

Q2) Find all users who liked Alex's posts.

```
-> MATCH (u:User)-[:LIKED]->(p:Post)<-[:POSTED]-(poster:User)
WHERE poster.name = 'Alex'
RETURN DISTINCT u.name
```

Output:

	u.name
1	"Priya"

Q3) Find users who haven't posted anything.

-> MATCH (u:User)

WHERE NOT (u)-[:POSTED]->()

RETURN u.name

Output:

	u.name
1	"Priya"
2	"Sam"
3	"Ryan"

Q4) Find who follows whom and their follow date.
-> MATCH (follower:User)-[r:FOLLOWS]->(followed:User)
RETURN follower.name, followed.name, r.since

Output:

	follower.name	followed.name	r.since
1	"Sam"	"Priya"	"2023-04-10"
2	"Sam"	"Alex"	"2023-04-10"
3	"Sam"	"Maya"	"2023-04-10"
4	"Sam"	"Ryan"	"2023-04-10"

Q5) Find posts with comments and their commenters.

-> MATCH (u:User)-[c:COMMENTED]->(p:Post)

RETURN p.title, u.name, c.text, c.date

Output:

	p.title	u.name	c.text	c.date
1	"Party"	"Ryan"	"Great party!"	"2023-06-21"

Q6) Find users who both posted and commented.

-> MATCH (u:User)

WHERE (u)-[:POSTED]->() AND (u)-[:COMMENTED]->()

RETURN u.name

Output:

(no changes, no records)

Q7) Count the number of likes per post.
-> MATCH (post:Post)<-[like:LIKED]-()
RETURN post.title, COUNT(like) as likeCount
ORDER BY likeCount DESC

Output:

	post.title	likeCount
1	"Vacation"	1
2	"Party"	1

Q8) Find the most active user (combining posts, comments, and likes).

-> MATCH (u:User)

OPTIONAL MATCH (u)-[:POSTED]->(p:Post)

OPTIONAL MATCH (u)-[:COMMENTED]->(c:Post)

OPTIONAL MATCH (u)-[:LIKED]->(l:Post)

RETURN

u.name,

COUNT(DISTINCT p) as posts,

COUNT(DISTINCT c) as comments,

COUNT(DISTINCT l) as likes,

COUNT(DISTINCT p) + COUNT(DISTINCT c) + COUNT(DISTINCT l) as totalActivity

ORDER BY totalActivity DESC

Output:

	u.name	posts	comments	likes	totalActivity
1	"Priya"	0	0	2	2
2	"Alex"	2	0	0	2
3	"Maya"	1	0	0	1
4	"Ryan"	0	1	0	1
5	"Sam"	0	0	0	0

3) Student Course Management

Question: Create Python functions to manage a student course system where you can:

- Add students with name, age, and course
- Get all students in a specific course
- Update student's course
- Delete students who have completed their course"

Solution:

```
from neo4j import GraphDatabase
# connect auradb using driver to get uri
URI = "neo4j+s://9d761d93.databases.neo4j.io"
USER = "neo4j"
# password provided during auradb instance creation
PASSWORD = "dTn-fNT43hNBqGXtlzjxZQx73kJG_lh7Cj9Jukp47ko"
```

Q1) Function to add students with name, age and course.

```
-> def add_student(name, age, course):  
    with GraphDatabase.driver(URL, auth=(USER, PASSWORD)) as driver:  
        with driver.session() as session:  
            result = session.execute_write(  
                lambda tx: tx.run("""  
                    CREATE (s:Student {  
                        name: $name,  
                        age: $age,  
                        course: $course  
                    }) RETURN s  
                    """, name=name, age=age, course=course).data()  
            )  
        return result
```

Q2) Function to get all students in a specific course.

```
-> def get_course_students(course_name):  
    with GraphDatabase.driver(URL, auth=(USER, PASSWORD)) as driver:  
        with driver.session() as session:  
            result = session.execute_read(  
                lambda tx: tx.run("""  
                    MATCH (s:Student)  
                    WHERE s.course = $course  
                    RETURN s.name, s.age  
                    """, course=course_name).data()  
            )  
        return result
```

Q3) Function to update student's course.

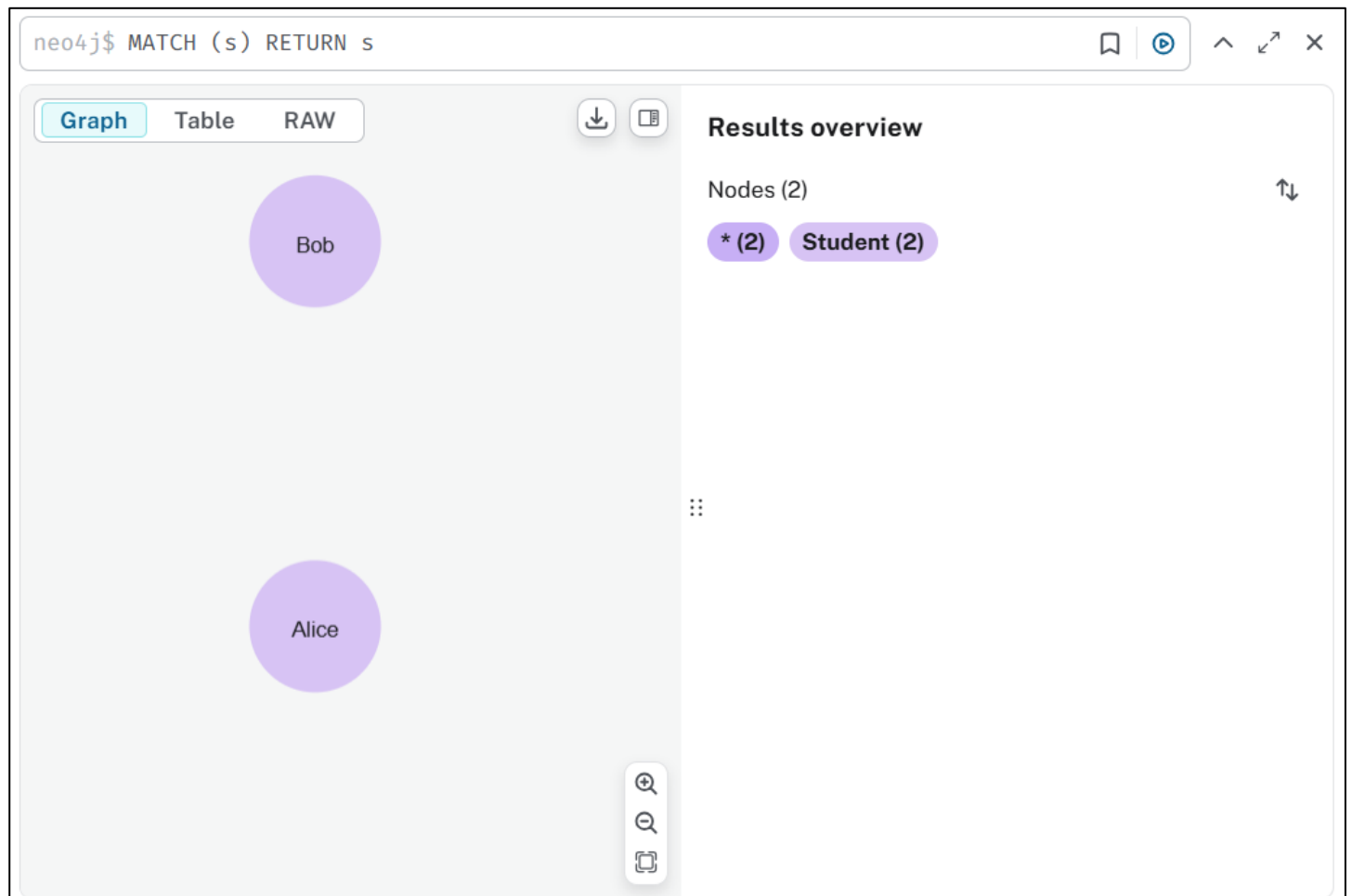
```
-> def update_student_course(student_name, new_course):  
    with GraphDatabase.driver(URL, auth=(USER, PASSWORD)) as driver:  
        with driver.session() as session:  
            result = session.execute_write(  
                lambda tx: tx.run("""  
                    MATCH (s:Student {name: $name})  
                    SET s.course = $course  
                    RETURN s """, name=student_name, course=new_course).data()  
            )  
        return result
```

Q4) Function to delete students who have completed their course.

```
-> def remove_completed_student(student_name):  
    with GraphDatabase.driver(URL, auth=(USER, PASSWORD)) as driver:  
        with driver.session() as session:  
            result = session.execute_write(  
                lambda tx: tx.run("""  
                    MATCH (s:Student {name: $name})  
                    DELETE s """, name=student_name)  
                )  
            return "Student removed successfully"
```

```
// Test the functions
add_student("Alice", 20, "Python")
add_student("Bob", 22, "Java")
print(get_course_students("Python"))
```

Output:

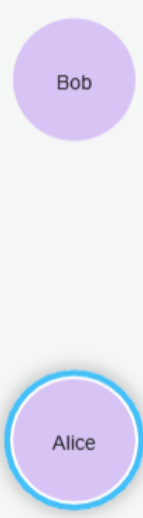


update_student_course("Alice", "Java")

Output:

neo4j\$ MATCH (n) RETURN n

GraphTableRAW



Node details

Student

Key	Value
<id>	4:fda08fa2-4fdb-460c-ae56-07934d9827e6:0
name	"Alice"
course	"Java"
age	20

remove_completed_student("Bob")

Output:

