Program:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
int expPerm[]={
  32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
  4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
  8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
  12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
  16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
  20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,
  24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
  28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1
};
int main()
  unsigned long long inputhex;
  string input,key,R,inputToSbox="";
  ifstream fin("keys.txt");
  int i=0,n;
  cout<<"Enter key number : ";cin>>n;
  while( i<n && getline(fin,key) ) { i++; }
  cout<<"Key Taken : "<<key<<endl<<endl;</pre>
  fin.close();
  cout<<"Enter input string (hex): "; cin>>hex>>inputhex;
  input= bitset<64>(inputhex).to_string();
  cout<<"Binary Representation of input :\n"<<input<<endl;</pre>
  R=input.substr(32,32);
  //Apply Expansion Permutation && XOR with key
  for(int i=0; i<48; i++)
    inputToSbox+=(key[i]!=R[expPerm[i]-1])?'1':'0'; //XOR
  cout<<"Input to S-box : "<<inputToSbox<<endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```

Output:

