



## Tool & Technique Laboratory (T&T Lab.)

[CS-3096]

### Individual Work

**Lab. No:1 , Date:17/01/2023 , Day:Tuesday**

### Topic:

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### Program No: 1.1

Program Title:WAP to subtract a number from another number and display the result

### Input/Output Screenshots:

#### RUN-1:

```
In [8]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter a number :2
enter a number : 3
5.0
```

#### RUN-2:

```
In [10]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter a number :10
enter a number : 31
41.0
In [11]:
```

### Source code

```
number1= input("enter a number :")
number2= input("enter a number : ")
sum= float(number1) + float(number2)
print(sum)
```

### Program No: 1.2

**Program Title:**WAP to convert temperature from centigrade to Fahrenheit scale

**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-1:**

```
In [8]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
enter the centigrade40
the temprature in farhenheit 104
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [9]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
enter the centigrade -40
the temprature in farhenheit -40
```

**Source code**

**c= int(input("enter the centigrade"))**

**f=9/5 \*c + 32**

**print("the temprature in farhenheit ", int(f))**

**Program No:** 1.3

**Program Title:**WAP to subtract a number from another number and display the result

**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-1:**

```
In [11]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled2.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter the radius4
25.132
```

### RUN-2:

```
In [12]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled2.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter the radius7
43.981
```

### Source code

```
num1 = input("enter the radius")

premeter = 2* 3.1415 * float(num1)

print(premeter)
```

### Program No: 1.3

**Program Title:**WAP to calculate area of a triangle whose three sides are given.

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [15]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled3.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')  
  
enter the height4  
  
enter the base5  
10.0
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [16]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled3.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')  
  
enter the height5  
  
enter the base6  
15.0  
  
In [17]: |
```

**Source code**

```
num1= input("enter the height")  
num2=input("enter the base")
```

```
area= int(num1)*int(num2)/2
```

```
print(area)
```

**Program No: 1.5**

**Program Title:**WAP to swap two integer numbers without using third variable

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [23]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled4.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-
py3')

enter the first number : 2

enter the second number :34
before swapping  2 34
after swapping   34 2
```

**RUN-2:**

```
enter the first number : 5

enter the second number :6
before swapping  5 6
after swapping   6 5

In [25]: |
```

**Source code:**

```
a=int(input("enter the first number : "))
b= int(input("enter the second number :"))
print("before swapping " , a , b)
a=a+b
b=a-b
a=a-b

print("after swapping " , a , b )
```

**Program No: 1.6**

**Program Title:**WAP to convert a quantity in meter entered through keyboard into its equivalent kilometer and meter  
as per the following format. Example. 2430 meter = 2 Km and 430 meter.

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [32]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled5.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter the lenght in meter:45656
Distance: 45 km and 656 meter
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [33]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled5.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
enter the lenght in meter:2355
Distance: 2 km and 355 meter
```

**Source code:**

**m=float(input("enter the lenght in meter:"))**

**km = m/1000**

**rem= m %1000**

**print("Distance:" ,int(km),"km and", int(rem) ,"meter" )**

**Program No: 1.7**

**Program Title:**WAP to find the average mark of 5 subjects of a student and find the percentage.

Assume full mark of  
each subject is 100.

**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-****1:**

```
In [34]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled5.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the mark in subject:89

enter the mark in subject:78

enter the mark in subject:90

enter the mark in subject:87

enter the mark in subject:98
total 442 average 88.4
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [3]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/temp.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter the 1st marks:98

Enter the 2nd marks:87

Enter the 3rd marks:98

Enter the 4th marks:78

Enter the 5th marks:77
Average: 87.6
Percentage: 87.6 %
```

**Source code****Program No: 1.8**

**Program Title :**WAP swap the contents of two variables by using a single statement for swap in C

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [5]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number4

enter the second number5
before swapping 4 5
after swapping 5 4
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [5]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number4

enter the second number5
before swapping 4 5
after swapping 5 4
```

**Source code:**

```
x=int(input("enter the first number"))
y=int(input("enter the second number"))
```

```
print("before swapping" ,x, y )
```

```
x,y = y,x
```

```
print("after swapping" , x, y)
```

**Program No:1.9**



**Program Title:**WAP to add two times in hour, minute & second format entered through the keyboard in the format  
hh:mm:ss

**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-1:**

```
In [6]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter time 1: 12:34:31
```

```
Enter time 2: 4:11:32
```

```
Sum of time: 16:46:03
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [7]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter time 1: 1:11:33
```

```
Enter time 2: 4:54:21
```

```
Sum of time: 06:05:54
```

**Source code:**

**# Take 2 times in 24hr hh:mm:ss format and add them**

**time1 = list(map(int, input("Enter time 1: ").split(':')))**

**time2 = list(map(int, input("Enter time 2: ").split(':')))**

**time = [0, 0, 0]**

**time[2] = time1[2] + time2[2]**

**time[1] = time1[1] + time2[1] + (time[2] // 60)**

**time[0] = time1[0] + time2[0] + (time[1] // 60)**

**time[2] %= 60**

**time[1] %= 60**

**time[0] %= 24**

**time = ['0' + str(time[0]) if time[0] < 10 else time[0],**

```
'0' + str(time[1]) if time[1] < 10 else time[1],  
'0' + str(time[2]) if time[2] < 10 else time[2]]  
print(f"Sum of time: {time[0]}:{time[1]}:{time[2]}")
```

**Program No:** 1.10

**Program Title:**WAP to input any two integers distinct and display the greater of two integers.

**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-1:**

```
In [11]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 4

enter the second number : 6
B is the greatest
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [12]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 10

enter the second number : 12
B is the greatest
```

**Source code**

```
a=int(input("enter the first number : "))  
b=int(input("enter the second number : "))
```

**if a<b :**

```
print("B is the greatest")
```

**else:**

```
print("A is the greatest")
```

**Program No: 1.11**

**Program Title:**WAP to input any three integers distinct and display the greater of three integers.

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [16]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 10

enter the second number : 11

enter the third number :23
C is the greatest
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [17]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 1

enter the second number : 3

enter the third number :0
B is the greatest
```

**Source code**

```
a=int(input("enter the first number : "))
b=int(input("enter the second number : "))
c=int(input("enter the third number :"))
if a<b<c :
    print("C is the greatest")
```

```
elif b>a>c :  
    print("B is the greatest")  
else :  
    print("A is the greatest")
```

**Program No:** 1.12

**Program Title:** WAP to test whether a number entered through keyboard is ODD or EVEN

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**Input/Output Screenshots:**

**RUN-1:**

```
In [18]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 8
8 is the even numeber
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [19]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

enter the first number : 11
A is a odd number
```

**Source code:**

```
a=int(input("enter the first number : "))
```

```
if a%2 !=0 :  
    print("A is a odd number")  
else :  
    print(f"{a} is the even numeber" )
```

**Program No: 1.13**

**Program Title:** WAP to read an alphabet from the user and convert it into lowercase if the entered alphabet is in uppercase, otherwise display an appropriate message

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [23]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter alphabet: z  
z
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [24]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter alphabet: A
```

**Source code:**

**ch = input("Enter alphabet: ")**

**ch = ord(ch)**

**if ch >= 65 and ch <= 90:**

**print(chr(ch + 32))**

**elif ch >= 97 and ch <= 122:**

**print(chr(ch))**

**else:**

**print("Not a letter.")**

**Program No: 1.14**

**Program Title:**WAP to input any two integers, and provide a menu to the user to select any of the options as add, subtract, multiply, divide and display the result accordingly.

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [25]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter first number: 5

Enter second number: 2

Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): +
5 + 2 = 7
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [26]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter first number: 10

Enter second number: 2

Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): /
10 / 2 = 5.0
```

**Source code**

```
a = int(input("Enter first number: "))
b = int(input("Enter second number: "))
op = input("Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): ")
if op == '+':
    print(f'{a} + {b} = {a + b}')
elif op == '-':
```

```
print(f'{a} - {b} = {a - b}')  
elif op == '*':  
print(f'{a} * {b} = {a * b}')  
elif op == '/':  
if b == 0:  
print("Divide by 0 error.")  
else:  
print(f'{a} / {b} = {a / b}')  
else:  
print("Incorrect operator.")
```

**Program No: 1.15**

**Program Title:**WAP to display the grade system of KIIT University based on total marks secured by a student in a semester. Use else..if ladder statement

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [27]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter total marks: 89
E grade
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [28]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter total marks: 41
D grade
```

**Source code**

```
mark = int(input("Enter total marks: "))
if mark >= 90:
    print("O grade")
elif mark >= 80:
    print("E grade")
elif mark >= 70:
    print("A grade")
elif mark >= 60:
    print("B grade")
elif mark >= 50:
    print("C grade")
elif mark >= 40:
    print("D grade")
```



```
else:  
    print("F grade")
```

### Program No: 1.16

**Program Title:**WAP to check whether a character entered through keyboard is a digit, letter, special character etc or not

### Input/Output Screenshots:

#### **RUN-1:**

```
In [29]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter a character: A
Letter
```

#### **RUN-2:**

```
In [30]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/
KIIT/.spyder-py3')

Enter a character: *
Special Character
```

### Source code

```
ch = input("Enter a character: ")  
if ch >= '1' and ch <= '9':  
    print("Digit")  
elif (ch >= 'A' and ch <= 'Z') or (ch >= 'a' and ch <= 'z'):  
    print("Letter")  
else:  
    print("Special Character")
```

**Program No: 1.17**

**Program Title:** WAP which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, \*, /, % etc). Use switch case

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
PS D:\codes\college\TTL\class 1> python 17.py
Enter first number: 5
Enter second number: 4
Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): -
5 - 4 = 1
```

**RUN-2:**

```
PS D:\codes\college\TTL\class 1> python 17.py
Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 3
Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): *
2 * 3 = 6
```

**Source code**

```
a = int(input("Enter first number: "))
b = int(input("Enter second number: "))
op = input("Enter a operator to perform (+, -, *, /): ")
match op:
    case '+':
        print(f"{a} + {b} = {a + b}")
    case '-':
        print(f"{a} - {b} = {a - b}")
    case '*':
        print(f"{a} * {b} = {a * b}")
    case '/':
        if b == 0:
            print("Divide by 0 error.")
        else:
            print(f"{a} / {b} = {a / b}")
```

```
case default:  
    print("Incorrect operator.")
```

**Program No:1.18**

**Program Title:**WAP to find the roots of a quadratic equation  $ax^2+bx+c=0$  using switch-case statement.

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [36]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/  
KIIT/.spyder-py3')  
  
Enter a: 4  
  
Enter b: 6  
  
Enter c: 2  
Real roots  
Root1: -0.5  
Root2: -1.0
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [37]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/  
KIIT/.spyder-py3')  
  
Enter a: 2  
  
Enter b: 5  
  
Enter c: 1  
Real roots  
Root1: -0.21922359359558485  
Root2: -2.2807764064044154
```

Source codefrom math import sqrta = int(input("Enter a: "))b = int(input("Enter b: "))c = int(input("Enter c: "))D = (b \* b - 4 \* a \* c)if D < 0:    print("Imaginary roots")    print(f"Root1:  $\{(-b) / (2 * a)\} + \{\text{sqrt}(-D) / (2 * a)\}i$ ")    print(f"Root2:  $\{(-b) / (2 * a)\} + \{\text{sqrt}(-D) / (2 * a)\}i$ ")else:    print("Real roots")    print(f"Root1:  $\{(-b + \text{sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a)\}$ ")print(f"Root2:  $\{(-b - \text{sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a)\}$ ")

**Program No: 1.18**

**Program Title:**WAP to findout the distance between two coordinates (x1, y1) & (x2, y2).

**Input/Output Screenshots:****RUN-1:**

```
In [38]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter coordinate 1: 0 0
```

```
Enter coordinate 2: 2 2
```

```
Distance = 2.8284271247461903
```

**RUN-2:**

```
In [39]: runfile('C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/KIIT/.spyder-py3')
```

```
Enter coordinate 1: 4 5
```

```
Enter coordinate 2: 2 1
```

```
Distance = 4.47213595499958
```

**Source code**

**from math import sqrt, pow**

**c1 = list(map(int, input("Enter coordinate 1: ").split()))**

**c2 = list(map(int, input("Enter coordinate 2: ").split()))**

**dist = sqrt(pow(c1[0] - c2[0], 2) + pow(c1[1] - c2[1], 2))**

**print(f"Distance = {dist}")**

