# Welcome

CS771: Introduction to Machine Learning

Purushottam Kar

## Add-Drop

Add requests will be processed according to pre-declared policy <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ml19-20afaq">http://tinyurl.com/ml19-20afaq</a>

All queries, requests, clarifications regarding add-drop will be handled **only over email** 

Please do not approach me in person after class/in my office without prior appointment – I will not be able to respond to you in person



### Course Details

Name: CS771 Introduction to Machine Learning

Lectures: Mon, Wed, Fri, 6-7 PM L16

Course Team: wait for next slide

Course Website: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/ml19-20aw">https://tinyurl.com/ml19-20aw</a>

Piazza Website: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/ml19-20ap">https://tinyurl.com/ml19-20ap</a> (Enroll yourself!)

Office hours: uploaded on Piazza

https://piazza.com/iitk.ac.in/firstsemester2019/cs771/staff



### Course Team



Soumya Banerjee (soumyab) Incremental Learning, Computer Vision, Machine Learning



Amit Chandak (amitch)
Decremental Learning,
Bayesian Optimization,
Representational Learning
on Graphs



Darshak Hasmukhbhai
Chhatbar (darshak)
Preference Learning,
Extreme Classification,
Deep Learning



Debojyoti Dey (debojyot)
Optimization, Bayesian
machine learning, Markov
Chains, Dynamical systems

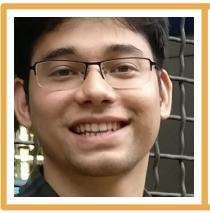
### Course Team



Nitish Mangesh Kalan (nitismk) Reinforcement Learning, Computer Vision



Jimmy Kumar (jimmy)
Extreme Classification,
Recommendation Systems,
Bayesian Inference



Neeraj Matiyali (neermat)
Computer Vision



Shailesh Vishweshwar
Nandkule (nandkule)
Recommendation Systems,
Reinforcement Learning



Avijit Roy (avijit)
Deep Learning, Computer
Vision



Sidharth Singla (ssid)
Deep Learning, Computer
Vision



Arvapalli Sai Susmitha (susmitha)
Computer Vision, Medical Imaging, Deep Learning



Gourav Takhar (tgourav)
Formal Methods of
Verification in Security



Purushottam "Puru" Kar (purushot)
ML in Education, Extreme Classification, Robust Learning



Please send an email to instructor to be included in mailing lists (if already sent, do not send again)

Auditors will have access to several aspects of the course

Lectures and lecture material

Discussion forum activities

Assignment, quiz and examination questions and solutions

We regret our inability to extend the following services

Submit assignments and receive graded submissions

Appear for quizzes, examinations and receive graded answer scripts

## **Grading Scheme**

Quizzes – 20%

Mini-projects – 30%

Mid-semester Exam – 20%

End-semester Exam – 30%





Four (4) quizzes to be conducted – each worth 5% Aug 14 (Wed), Aug 30 (Fri), Oct 16 (Wed), Nov 01 (Fri) Quizzes will be held in a separate lecture hall (L20) – details later Only registered students will be allowed to appear for quizzes Syllabus for each quiz will cover roughly 6 lectures – short quiz If you are regular with lectures, practice problems, then you should not have to prepare excessively for these quizzes



About 4-5 mini projects to be done (weightages to be decided)
Replaces the single monolith project in previous offerings of CS771

Mini-projects to be done in groups of five (5) students each

Start forming your group today

Will ask you to submit group details once add-drop is over

Groups can only contain registered students (no auditors)

Will have 1-2 weeks to finish each mini-project

Submission will include code + report

Code should be in Python – start learning Python today

Report must be in LaTeX – start learning LaTeX today



## Reference Material

No single textbook for the course

Lecture slides, course notes will be uploaded onto course website

Reference material is already up on course material

Locally cached copies for some textbooks also available

Python Resources: several available – choose your favourite

www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language/

LaTeX resources: several available – choose your favourite

www.sharelatex.com/blog/latex-guides/beginners-tutorial.html

www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/Tutorials

## Course Website

13

Detailed syllabus for this course

Course calendar: schedule for holidays, exams, quizzes

Course policies: assessment, course drop, make-up

Use of unfair means

Course etiquettes



#### Registered Students

Start forming groups of five (5) students – do not wait long

#### **Auditors**

Send the instructor an email (no need to send again if already sent)

#### Everybody

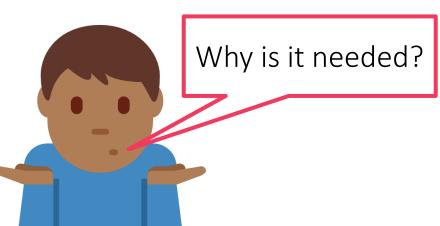
Register yourself on Piazza

Refresh your calculus, probability theory, linear algebra basics

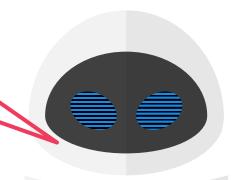
Start learning Python and LaTeX

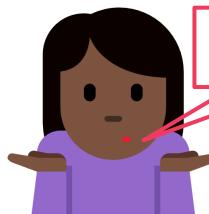


# What is Machine Learning

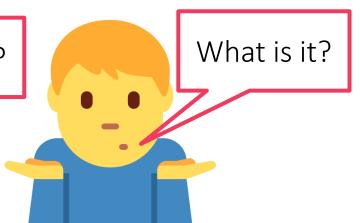


Hi, I am Ms. M and I will accompany you as you learn about ML





How is it done?



CS771: Intro to M

# Machine Learning

66 The art and science of designing adaptive algorithms

A Non-adaptive Algorithm

**Sorting**: given *n* numbers, sort them in decreasing order of their value

4	9
1	7
5	5
9	4
3	3
7	2
2	1

5	5
-6	4
4	1
-3	0
-2	-2
1	-3
0	-6

An Adaptive Algorithm

**Recommendation**: given a person John and *n* items, sort items in decreasing order of how much John likes them



can help you learn patterns that allow you to sort the same set of items differently for each person according to their taste









# Machine Learning







Subject: [all] New Pizza Counter at New SAC

From: "DOSA" <dosa@iitk.ac.in>

Date: Wed, October 28, 2015 10:07 am

To: all@lists.iitk.ac.in

Cc: dosa@iitk.ac.in (more)

Priority: Normal

Options: View Full Header | View Printable Version | Download this as a file

Subject: [all] Lost and Found

From: "DOSA" <dosa@iitk.ac.in>

Date: Wed, October 28, 2015 10:07 am

To: all@lists.iitk.ac.in

Cc: dosa@iitk.ac.in (more)

**Priority:** Normal

Options: View Full Header | View Printable Version | Download this as a file

## Machine Learning

18

The art and science of designing adaptive algorithms









## When to apply ML

Complexity: no "closed form" solutions Humans cannot specify simple rules to get solution

Detecting spelling mistakes not a good ML problem

A simple dictionary lookup (binary search) is enough

Presence of immense variety

Too many variants to be solved independently

Correcting spelling mistakes a very good ML problem

Need for automation

Scalability and speed are main criterion

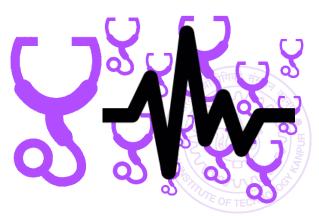
Do we need to automate medicine, driving?



macine



machine



# A few cool applications of ML

- ML + Programming Languages
- ML + Logic/Cognition
- ML + Image Processing
- ML + Video Processing



## Program Correction with ML

IITK offers a C programming course to ~1000 students each year

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int a;
    scanf("%d", a);
    printf("ans=%d",a+10);
    return 0;
}

#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int a;
    scanf("%d", &a);
    printf("ans=%d",a+10);
    return 0;
}
```

Line-4, Column-9: warning: format '%d' expects argument of type 'int \*', but argument 2 has type 'int'



## Program Correction with ML

IITK offers a C programming course to ~1000 students each year

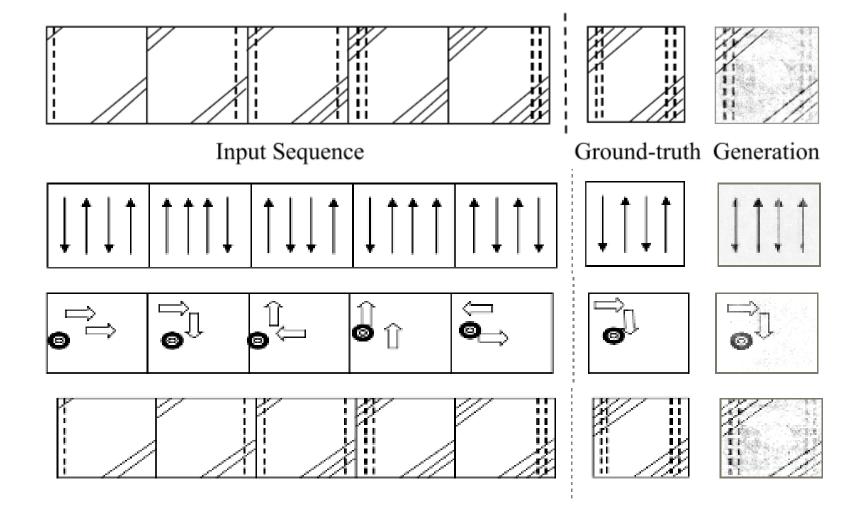
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int x, x1, d;
    d=(x-x1)(x-x1);
    return d;
}

#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int x, x1, d;
    d=(x-x1)*(x-x1);
    return d;
}
```

Line-4, Column-11: error: called object type 'int' is not a function or function pointer

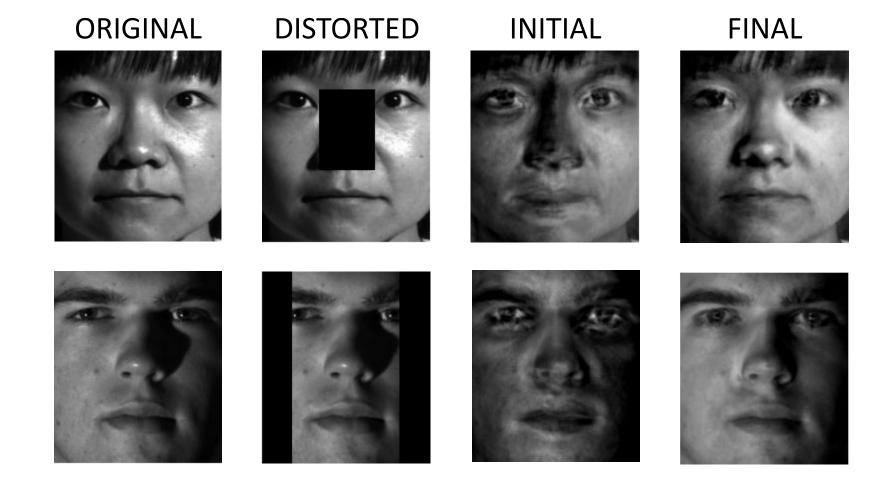


## Abstract Reasoning with ML





## Image Reconstruction with ML







=







