

## Lab 3\_4

### CIS612 Big Data and Parallel data processing systems

#### Semi-Structured Data Processing with MongoDB

Create a database with two Collections from the given Yelp Business.json and Review.json data files in the semi-structured database server MongoDB

For this lab, you can use 5 JSON files in YelpDataSets.zip from the Yelp site (data set in 2017) in the CIS612 Lab section. Or you can directly download from the Yelp site at <https://www.yelp.com/dataset>

 yelp_academic_dataset_business	19-01-2022 17:35	JSON Source File	1,16,078 KB
 yelp_academic_dataset_review	19-01-2022 17:51	JSON Source File	52,16,669 ...

Here is yelpdata sets required

Creating Two Collections in MongoDB and Write a Data Pipelining to Retrieval Analytic Information Using Aggregate Pipelining and Join

1. Import Business.json and Review.json Data files from the Yelp site into MongoDB to create a Collection from each json file named business and review respectively.

2. Find the following information Using MongoDB Aggregation Pipelining:

Q1: For those business whose category is either "Fast Food" or "Restaurants", count the number of the business by each "city" and "stars".

"by each city and stars" means Group By city, stars in SQL.

Q2\_1: For those business whose category is either "Fast Food" or "Restaurants" and review\_count > 10 and stars >= 4, find all the reviews with stars >= 4 by performing Join with two Collections business and review.

MongoDB query to retrieve the data from JSON files

bash

```
mongoimport --db yelpDB --collection business --file D:\labb3\yelp_academic_dataset_business.json
```

```
mongoimport --db yelpDB --collection review --file D:\labb3\yelp_academic_dataset_review.json
```

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4317]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\labb3>mongoimport --db yelpDB --collection business --file D:\labb3\yelp_academic_dataset_business.json
2024-10-27T11:33:43.422Z-0400 connected to: mongodb://localhost/
2024-10-27T11:33:46.225-0400 [#####.....] yelpDB.business 24.2MB/113MB (21.4%)
2024-10-27T11:33:49.224-0400 [#####.....] yelpDB.business 47.8MB/113MB (42.2%)
2024-10-27T11:33:52.224-0400 [#####.....] yelpDB.business 71.7MB/113MB (63.2%)
2024-10-27T11:33:55.229-0400 [#####.....] yelpDB.business 96.2MB/113MB (84.8%)
2024-10-27T11:33:57.304-0400 [#####.....] yelpDB.business 113MB/113MB (100.0%)
2024-10-27T11:33:57.311-0400 150346 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.

D:\labb3>mongoimport --db yelpDB --collection review --file D:\labb3\yelp_academic_dataset_review.json
2024-10-27T11:34:09.464-0400 connected to: mongodb://localhost/
2024-10-27T11:34:12.465-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 23.9MB/4.98GB (0.5%)
2024-10-27T11:34:15.466-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 47.8MB/4.98GB (0.9%)
2024-10-27T11:34:18.465-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 70.7MB/4.98GB (1.4%)
2024-10-27T11:34:21.466-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 95.6MB/4.98GB (1.9%)
2024-10-27T11:34:24.464-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 111MB/4.98GB (2.2%)
2024-10-27T11:34:27.465-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 136MB/4.98GB (2.7%)
2024-10-27T11:34:30.465-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 159MB/4.98GB (3.1%)
2024-10-27T11:34:33.464-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 185MB/4.98GB (3.6%)
2024-10-27T11:34:36.465-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 212MB/4.98GB (4.2%)
2024-10-27T11:34:39.467-0400 [.....] yelpDB.review 238MB/4.98GB (4.7%)
2024-10-27T11:34:42.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 261MB/4.98GB (5.1%)
2024-10-27T11:34:45.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 287MB/4.98GB (5.6%)
2024-10-27T11:34:48.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 312MB/4.98GB (6.1%)
2024-10-27T11:34:51.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 338MB/4.98GB (6.6%)
2024-10-27T11:34:54.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 365MB/4.98GB (7.2%)
2024-10-27T11:34:57.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 389MB/4.98GB (7.6%)
2024-10-27T11:35:00.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 415MB/4.98GB (8.1%)
2024-10-27T11:35:03.464-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 438MB/4.98GB (8.6%)
2024-10-27T11:35:06.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 464MB/4.98GB (9.1%)
2024-10-27T11:35:09.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 490MB/4.98GB (9.6%)
2024-10-27T11:35:12.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 517MB/4.98GB (10.1%)
2024-10-27T11:35:15.464-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 542MB/4.98GB (10.6%)
2024-10-27T11:35:18.465-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 567MB/4.98GB (11.1%)
2024-10-27T11:35:21.464-0400 [#.....] yelpDB.review 591MB/4.98GB (11.6%)

```

**localhost:27017 > yelpDB > business**

**Documents** 150.3K **Aggregations** **Schema** **Indexes** **Validation**

Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#) [Explain](#) [Reset](#) [Find](#)

**ADD DATA** [EXPORT DATA](#) [UPDATE](#) [DELETE](#)

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```

_id: ObjectId('671e5d57d3d230eb4502af07')
business_id: "Pns2l4ehNs08kkB3dxKA6A"
name: "Abby Rapaport, LAC, CMO"
address: "1616 Chapala St, Ste 2"
city: "Santa Barbara"
state: "CA"
postal_code: "93101"
latitude: 34.4266787
longitude: -119.7111968
stars: 5
review_count: 7
is_open: 0
attributes: Object
categories: "Doctors, Traditional Chinese Medicine, Naturopathic/Holistic, Acupunct..."
hours: null

_id: ObjectId('671e5d57d3d230eb4502af08')
business_id: "qKRm_ZX51Yqxk3btIwAQig"
name: "Temple Beth-E'L"
address: "400 Pasadena Ave S"
city: "St. Petersburg"
state: "FL"
postal_code: "33707"

```

  

**localhost:27017 > yelpDB > review**

**Documents** 7.0M **Aggregations** **Schema** **Indexes** **Validation**

Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#) [Explain](#) [Reset](#) [Find](#)

**ADD DATA** [EXPORT DATA](#) [UPDATE](#) [DELETE](#)

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```

review_id: "KU_05udG6zpx0g-VcAfodg"
user_id: "mh_-eM26K5RLWhZyISBhwA"
business_id: "XQfwVwDr-v02S3_CbbE5Kw"
stars: 5
useful: 0
funny: 0
cool: 0
text: "If you decide to eat here, just be aware it is going to take about 2 h."
date: "2018-07-07 22:09:11"

review_id: "2KvDG2sBvNvF5obNUOpAQ"
user_id: "wSTuiTk-skKNdcFyrz2Aig"
business_id: "B5XoS5G3fvQGtKEGQitSQ"
stars: 3
useful: 1
funny: 1
cool: 0
text: "This easter instead of going to Lopez Lake we went to Los Padres Natio..."
date: "2016-03-30 22:46:33"

review_id: "ZemMnuv1dQcUqng_Im3yg"

```

Importing the Business.json and Review.json into MongoDB server

**Python code:**

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request, make_response
from pymongo import MongoClient
import pandas as pd

app = Flask(__name__)
client = MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
db = client["yelpDB"]
business_collection = db["business"]
review_collection = db["review"]

@app.route('/count_businesses', methods=['GET'])
def count_businesses():
    pipeline = [
        {"$match": {"categories": {"$in": ["Fast Food", "Restaurants"]}}},
        {"$group": {"_id": {"city": "$city", "stars": "$stars"}, "count": {"$sum": 1}}},
        {"$sort": {"_id.city": 1, "_id.stars": 1}}
    ]
    result = list(business_collection.aggregate(pipeline))
    if request.args.get('format') == 'csv':
        return convert_to_csv(result, 'count_businesses')
    return jsonify(result)

@app.route('/high_rated_reviews', methods=['GET'])
def high_rated_reviews():
    pipeline = [
        {"$match": {"categories": {"$in": ["Fast Food", "Restaurants"]}}, "review_count": {"$gt": 10}, "stars": {"$gte": 4}},
        {"$lookup": {
            "from": "review",
            "localField": "business_id",
            "foreignField": "business_id",
            "as": "high_reviews"
        }},
        {"$unwind": "$high_reviews"},
        {"$match": {"high_reviews.stars": {"$gte": 4}}},
        {"$project": {"review_id": "$high_reviews.review_id", "business_id": "$business_id", "stars": "$high_reviews.stars", "review_text": "$high_reviews.text"}}
    ]
    result = list(business_collection.aggregate(pipeline))
    for document in result:
        if "_id" in document:
            document["_id"] = str(document["_id"])
        if "review_id" in document:
            document["review_id"] = str(document["review_id"])
```

```

if "business_id" in document:
    document["business_id"] = str(document["business_id"])
if request.args.get('format') == 'csv':
    return convert_to_csv(result, 'high_rated_reviews')
return jsonify(result)

@app.route('/low_rated_reviews', methods=['GET'])
def low_rated_reviews():
    pipeline = [
        {"$match": {"categories": {"$in": ["Fast Food", "Restaurants"]}, "review_count": {"$gt": 10}, "stars": {"$lt": 2}}},
        {"$lookup": {
            "from": "review",
            "localField": "business_id",
            "foreignField": "business_id",
            "as": "low_reviews"
        }},
        {"$unwind": "$low_reviews"},
        {"$match": {"low_reviews.stars": {"$lt": 2}}},
        {"$project": {"review_id": "$low_reviews.review_id", "business_id": "$business_id", "stars": "$low_reviews.stars", "review_text": "$low_reviews.text"}}
    ]
    result = list(business_collection.aggregate(pipeline))
    for document in result:
        if "_id" in document:
            document["_id"] = str(document["_id"])
        if "review_id" in document:
            document["review_id"] = str(document["review_id"])
        if "business_id" in document:
            document["business_id"] = str(document["business_id"])
    if request.args.get('format') == 'csv':
        return convert_to_csv(result, 'low_rated_reviews')
    return jsonify(result)

def convert_to_csv(data, filename):
    df = pd.DataFrame(data)
    print(df.head()) # Debug: print the first few rows of the DataFrame
    response = make_response(df.to_csv(index=False))
    response.headers["Content-Disposition"] = f"attachment; filename={filename}.csv"
    response.headers["Content-Type"] = "text/csv"
    return response

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()

```

## **Getting the files in CSV format:**

## **Count\_business:**

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following details:

- File Tree (Left):** Includes icons for Explorer, Open Editors, LABBS, app.py, count\_businesses.csv, high\_rated\_reviews.csv, low\_rated\_reviews.csv, yelp\_academic\_data... (repeated), and yelp\_academic\_data... (repeated).
- Code Editor (Right):** The current file is "count\_businesses.csv". It contains a list of JSON objects representing business data with fields "\_id" and "count".

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help LABBS
EXPLORER ...
OPEN EDITORS count_businesses.csv
LABBS
app.py
count_businesses.csv
high_rated_reviews.csv
low_rated_reviews.csv
yelp_academic_data...
yelp_academic_data...
count_businesses.csv x
count_businesses.csv > data
1   "_id", "count"
2   {"city": "Audubon", "stars": 2.5}, 1
3   {"city": "Belleville", "stars": 3.5}, 1
4   {"city": "Blackwood", "stars": 3.5}, 1
5   {"city": "Boise", "stars": 3.0}, 1
6   {"city": "Boise", "stars": 4.0}, 1
7   {"city": "Camden", "stars": 2.5}, 1
8   {"city": "Camden", "stars": 4.0}, 1
9   {"city": "Camden", "stars": 4.5}, 1
10  {"city": "Cherry Hill", "stars": 3.0}, 1
11  {"city": "Chesterfield", "stars": 3.5}, 1
12  {"city": "Clearwater", "stars": 3.5}, 1
13  {"city": "Clearwater", "stars": 4.0}, 1
14  {"city": "Coatesville", "stars": 1.5}, 1
15  {"city": "Collingswood", "stars": 2.0}, 1
16  {"city": "Dupo", "stars": 5.0}, 1
17  {"city": "Edmonton", "stars": 2.0}, 1
18  {"city": "Edmonton", "stars": 3.0}, 3
19  {"city": "Edmonton", "stars": 3.5}, 1
20  {"city": "Edmonton", "stars": 4.0}, 1
21  {"city": "Edmonton", "stars": 4.5}, 1
22  {"city": "Edwardsville", "stars": 3.0}, 1
23  {"city": "Florissant", "stars": 2.5}, 1
24  {"city": "Goodlettsville", "stars": 4.0}, 1
25  {"city": "Greenville", "stars": 3.0}, 1
26  {"city": "Greenwood", "stars": 3.0}, 1
27  {"city": "Hainesport", "stars": 4.0}, 1
28  {"city": "Indianapolis", "stars": 3.5}, 1
29  {"city": "Kenner", "stars": 4.5}, 1
30  {"city": "King of Prussia", "stars": 3.5}, 1
31  {"city": "Lansdowne", "stars": 2.5}, 1
32  {"city": "Marlton", "stars": 3.5}, 1
```

### **High rated reviews:**

### **Low Rated reviews:**