## CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



# IST 659: DATABASE ADMINISTRATION CONCEPTS AND DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Team: Data GenNext

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#### 1) Business Problem

Companies need to keep a track of their customers and customer activity. The employees of the company also need to keep tabs on their clients to make sure that all the production and financial needs of their clients are fulfilled. They also need to know which product was delivered to a particular client, through a salesman and at what price did the client purchased that item.

The company will also need to track the performance of their salesman considering the number of sales that the employee makes in a particular amount of time and the satisfaction of his/her clients. The employees also need to keep a track of the tasks they need to perform.

#### 2) Suggested Solution

The solution that Data GenNext has come up with to solve the above business problem is a database management system for the company in the form of a Customer Relationship Management System (CRM). The CRM was designed using MS SQL. This database consists of all the salient information about the employees (salesperson), orders, accounts, products, and tasks supposed to be done by employees. The database management system allows the administrator to store all the information about the above salient features. Also, the employees save up a lot of time as they can just access the CRM interface to keep track of the activities and requirements of the customers.

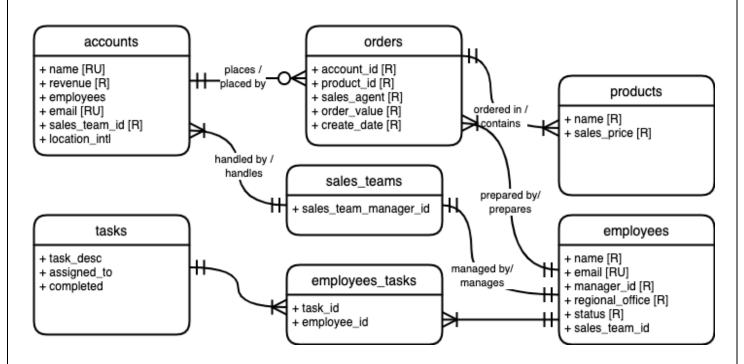
### 3) Topic Selection

We selected the topic of Customer Relationship Management System as there has been a massive overhaul in the operations and functioning of many companies due to the global COVID-19 pandemic. More and more companies are shifting to remote working models and the in-person interactions between customers and their employees have become very unsafe and subsequently rare. Employees have started working remotely and almost the entire work has been shifted over to cloud-based systems. So, our team at Data GenNext has decided to design and implement a database management system in the form of a CRM. With the help of this CRM, customers and employees can interact with each other remotely without the necessity of meeting in person. In the same way, the employees of the company can keep track of their product dispatch, client requests, orders, tasks, and performance remotely. In this way, this CRM will allow interactions between employees and clients remotely with the risk of disease transmission. The main reason for the selection of this project was that we recognized the necessity and convenience of remote engagement.

### 4) Identification of Data Logic

Throughout the project, we have implemented data logic like Procedures and Transactions. The procedures will be simplifying the process of denoting the completion of tasks in the database and assigning new tasks based on client requirements. Transactions are used to insert data into the tables. They are particularly helpful when inserting large amounts of data in one attempt. If there is an error in inserting any entry, the database rolls back to its original state without adding any more entries. We have also used joins to display multiple tables. The code for this logic can be found in the Script of Database section.

## 5) Conceptual Data Model



#### PRIMARY KEY – FOREIGN KEY CONSTRAINTS IN THE TABLES:

1. Accounts:

PK – account\_id FK – sales\_team\_id

2. Orders:

PK - order\_id FK - account\_id, product\_id, sales\_agent\_id

3. Products:

PK – product id

4. Tasks:

PK - task\_id

5. Sales\_Teams:

PK - sales\_team \_id

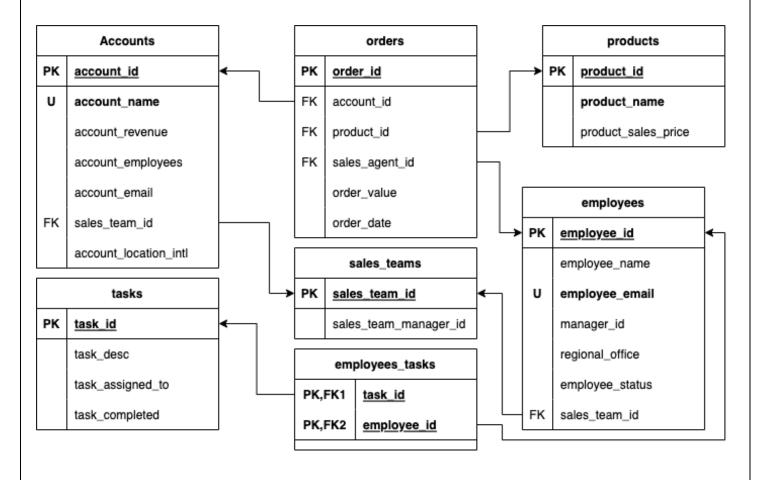
6. Employees:

PK - employee\_id FK - sales\_team\_id

7. Employee\_Tasks:

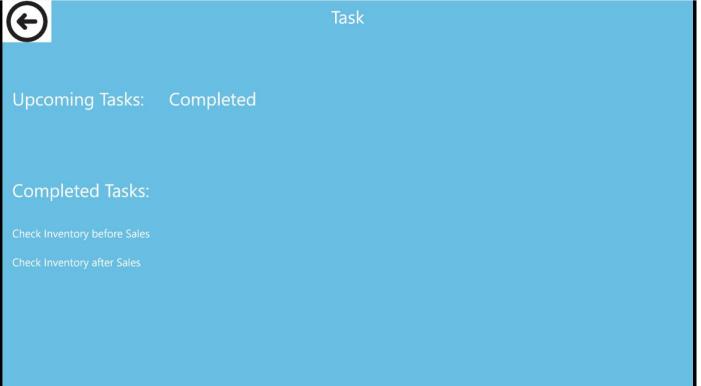
PK – task\_id FK – employee\_id

## 6) Logical Data Model



## 7) Application Screens







#### Task

#### Upcoming Tasks: Completed

Check Inventory after Sales



#### **Completed Tasks:**

Check Inventory before Sales



Bioholding

Genco Pura Olive Oil Company

Conecom Statholdings Toughzap Warephase Rundofase

Isdom Hottechi Finhigh Treequote

Streethex Ron-tech Gogozoom Betatech Rangreen Stanredtax Condax Codehow Konmatfix

Globex Corporation

dambase Cancity Funholding Zumgoity Inity Domzoom Scottech

## **Globex Corporation**

#### **Client Details**

Account ID: 29

Total Number of Emplovees: 2497

Country: Norway

#### Recent Interaction & Transaction

Sale Date: 06/01/2017 Sale Product: GTX Plus Basic

Total Sale: \$1020



Bioholding Genco Pura Olive Oil Company

Conecom Statholdings

Toughzap

Warephase

Rundofase

Isdom

Hottechi

Finhigh Treequote

Streethex

Ron-tech

Gogozoom

Betatech

Rangreen

Stanredtax

Condax Codehow

Konmatfix

Globex Corporation dambase

Cancity Funholding

Zumgoity

Inity

Domzoom

Scottech

## 8) Script for the Database

```
-- DOWN
 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS accounts
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS orders
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS products
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS employees
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS tasks
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS sales_teams
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS employees_tasks
  foreign key: accounts
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION SCHEMA. TABLE CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT NAME='fk accounts sales teams id')
    ALTER TABLE accounts DROP CONSTRAINT fk_accounts_sales_teams_id
  foreign key: orders
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME='fk_orders_sales_agent_id')
    ALTER TABLE orders DROP CONSTRAINT fk_orders_sales_agent_id
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME='fk_orders_product_id')
    ALTER TABLE orders DROP CONSTRAINT fk_orders_product_id
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT NAME='fk orders account id')
    ALTER TABLE orders DROP CONSTRAINT fk_orders_account_id
 - foreign key: employees
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME='fk_employees_sales_teams_id')
    ALTER TABLE employees DROP CONSTRAINT fk_employees_sales_teams_id
-- foreign key: employee_tasks
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION SCHEMA. TABLE CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME='fk_employees_tasks_task_id')
    ALTER TABLE employees_tasks DROP CONSTRAINT fk_employees_tasks_task_id
IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM INFORMATION SCHEMA, TABLE CONSTRAINTS
    WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME='fk_employees_tasks_employee_id')
    ALTER TABLE employees_tasks DROP CONSTRAINT fk_employees_tasks_employee_id
 - **********************
 CREATE TABLE accounts (
                    INT IDENTITY NOT NULL,
    account_id
                     VARCHAR(50),
    account_revenue
                      DECIMAL,
    account_employees INT,
                     VARCHAR(40)
    account_email
    account_location_intl VARCHAR(20),
    sales_team_id
                     INT,
    CONSTRAINT pk_accounts_account_id PRIMARY KEY(account_id),
    CONSTRAINT u_accounts_account_name UNIQUE(account_name),
    CONSTRAINT u_accounts_account_email UNIQUE(account_email)
CREATE TABLE orders (
                      INT IDENTITY NOT NULL,
   order id
    product_id
                      INT NOT NULL,
                     INT NOT NULL,
    account_id
    sales_agent_id
                      INT NOT NULL,
    order_value
                      DATETIME,
    CONSTRAINT pk_orders_order_id PRIMARY KEY(order_id)
```

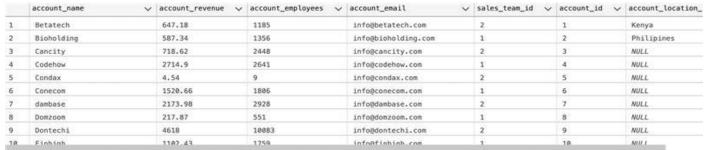
```
CREATE TABLE products(
                      INT IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,
   product_id
                       VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    product_name
    product_sp
                      INT NOT NULL,
                                      PRIMARY KEY(product_id),
    CONSTRAINT pk_products_product_id
   CONSTRAINT u_products_product_name UNIQUE(product_name)
CREATE TABLE employees(
                      INT IDENTITY NOT NULL,
   employee_id
                       VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    employee_name
    employee_manager_id INT NOT NULL,
                      VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    employee_ro
                     VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
   employee_email VARCHAKton
INT NULL,
    employee_status
                      VARCHAR(50) NULL,
    CONSTRAINT pk_employees_employee_id PRIMARY KEY(employee_id)
CREATE TABLE tasks(
                      INT IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,
    task id
    task_desc
                       VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
   assigned_to_team INT NOT NULL,
                      CHAR(1) NOT NULL.
    completed
   CONSTRAINT pk_tasks_task_id PRIMARY KEY(task_id),
    CONSTRAINT ck_task_completed CHECK(completed IN ('Y', 'N'))
CREATE TABLE sales_teams (
                           INT IDENTITY NOT NULL,
   sales team id
    sales_team_manager_id INT NOT NULL,
   CONSTRAINT pk_sales_teams_sales_team_id PRIMARY KEY(sales_team_id)
CREATE TABLE employees_tasks (
   employee_id INT NOT NULL,
    task_id
                      INT NOT NULL,
   CONSTRAINT pk_employee_tasks PRIMARY KEY(employee_id, task_id)
-- foreign key: accounts
ALTER TABLE account
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk accounts sales teams id FOREIGN KEY (sales team id)
        REFERENCES sales_teams(sales_team_id)
  - foreign key: orders
ALTER TABLE orders
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_orders_sales_agent_id FOREIGN KEY (sales_agent_id)
       REFERENCES employees(employee_id)
 ALTER TABLE orders
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_orders_product_id FOREIGN KEY (product_id)
        REFERENCES products(product_id)
ALTER TABLE orders
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_orders_account_id FOREIGN KEY (account_id)
        REFERENCES accounts(account_id)
  - foreign key: employees
ALTER TABLE employees
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_employees_sales_teams_id FOREIGN KEY (sales_teams_id)
        REFERENCES sales_teams(sales_team_id)
  - foreign key: employee_tasks
ALTER TABLE employees_tasks
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_employees_tasks_task_id FOREIGN KEY (task_id)
       REFERENCES tasks(task_id)
ALTER TABLE employees_tasks
    ADD CONSTRAINT fk_employees_tasks_employee_id FOREIGN KEY (employee_id)
        REFERENCES employees(employee_id)
  -- accounts
```

```
INSERT INTO accounts (
    account_id
    account_name
    account_revenue
    account_employees
    account_email
    account_location_intl ,
    sales_team_id
) VALUES
(1, 'Betatech', 647.18, 1185, 'info@betatech.com', 'Kenya', 2),
(2, 'Bioholding', 587.34, 1356, 'info@bioholding.com', 'Philipines', 1),
(3, 'Cancity', 718.62, 2448, 'info@cancity.com', NULL, 2),
(4, 'Codehow', 2714.9, 2641, 'info@codehow.com', NULL, 1),
(5, 'Condax', 4.54, 9, 'info@condax.com', NULL, 2),
(6, 'Conecom', 1520.66, 1806, 'info@conecom.com', NULL, 1),
(7, 'dambase', 2173.98, 2928, 'info@dambase.com', NULL, 2),
(8, 'Domzoom', 217.87,551, 'info@domzoom.com', NULL,1),
(9, 'Dontechi', 4618, 10083, 'info@dontechi.com', NULL, 2),
(10, 'Finhigh', 1102.43, 1759, 'info@finhigh.com', NULL, 1),
(11, 'Funholding', 2819.5, 7227, 'info@funholding.com', NULL, 2),
(12, 'Genco Pura Olive Oil Company', 894.33, 1635, 'info@gencopuraoliveoilcompany.com', 'Italy', 1),
(13, 'Globex Corporation', 1223.72, 2497, 'info@globexcorporation.com', 'Norway', 2),
(14, 'Gogozoom', 86.68, 187, 'info@gogozoom.com', NULL, 1),
(15, 'Hottechi', 8170.38, 16499, 'info@hottechi.com', 'Korea', 2),
(16, 'Inity', 2403.58,8801, 'info@inity.com', NULL,1),
(17, 'Isdom',3178.24,4540, 'info@isdom.com',NULL,2),
(18, 'Konmatfix',375.43,1190, 'info@konmatfix.com',NULL,1),
(19, 'Rangreen', 2938.67, 8775, 'info@rangreen.com', 'Panama', 2),
(20, 'Ron-tech', 3922.42, 6837, 'info@ron-tech.com', NULL, 1),
(21, 'Rundofase', 1008.06, 1238, 'info@rundofase.com', NULL, 2),
(22, 'Scottech', 45.39, 100, 'info@scottech.com', NULL, 1),
(23, 'Stanredtax', 1698.2, 3798, 'info@stanredtax.com', NULL, 2),
(24, 'Statholdings', 291.27, 586, 'info@statholdings.com', NULL, 1),
(25, 'Streethex', 1376.8, 1165, 'info@streethex.com', 'Belgium', 2),
(26, 'Toughzap', 332.43, 799, 'info@toughzap.com', NULL, 1),
(27, 'Treequote', 5266.09, 8595, 'info@treequote.com', NULL, 2),
(28, 'Warephase', 2041.73, 5276, 'info@warephase.com', NULL, 1),
(29, 'Zumgoity', 441.08, 1210, 'info@zumgoity.com', NULL, 2)
- products
INSERT INTO products(
     product_id,
     product name.
     product_sp
) VALUES
     (1, 'GTX Basic',550),
     (2, 'GTXPro', 4821),
     (3, 'MG Special',55),
     (4, 'MG Advanced', 3393),
     (5, 'GTX Plus Pro', 5482),
     (6, 'GTX Plus Basic', 1096),
     (7,'GTK 500',26768),
     (8, 'MG Mono', 17),
     (9, 'Alpha Caryad', 245)
  employees
INSERT INTO employees(
     employee id
     employee_name
     employee manager id ,
     employee_ro
     employee_email
     employee_status
     task_id
          (10001, 'Anna Snelling', 'annasnelling@email.com', 10036, 'Central', 'Current', 1),
          (10002, 'Cecily Lampkin', 'cecilylampkin@email.com', 10036, 'Central', 'Current', 1),
          (10003, 'Versie Hillebrand', 'versiehillebrand@email.com',10036, 'Central', 'Current',1),
          (10004, 'Lajuana Vencill', 'lajuanavencill@email.com',10036, 'Central', 'Current',1),
          (10005, 'Moses Frase', 'mosesfrase@email.com', 10036, 'Central', 'Current', 1),
          (10006, 'Jonathan Berthelot', 'jonathanberthelot@email.com', 10037, 'West', 'Current', 2),
          (10007, 'Marty Freudenburg', 'martyfreudenburg@email.com',10037, 'West', 'Current',2),
          (10008, 'Gladys Colclough', 'gladyscolclough@mail.com',10037, 'West', 'Current',2),
(10009, 'Niesha Huffines', 'nieshahuffines@email.com',10037, 'West', 'Current',2),
(10010, 'Darcel Schlecht', 'darcelschlecht@email.com',10037, 'West', 'Current',2),
          (10036, 'Dustin Brinkmann', 'dustinbrinkmann@email.com',1, 'US', 'Current',1),
          (18037, 'Melvin Marxen', 'melvinmarxen@email.com',1, 'US', 'Current',2)
```

```
- tasks
INSERT INTO tasks(
    task_id
     task_desc
     assigned_to_team
     completed
         VALUES
        ('Approach Leads', 1, 'N'),
('Meeting with Client', 2, 'N'),
('Check Inventory before Sales', 1, 'N'),
        ('Procure Order Items', 1, 'N'),
('Notify Vendor For Dispatch', 2, 'N'),
('Check Inventory after Sales', 2, 'N'),
         ('Create Report',1, 'N'),
         ('Escalate Issues to Manager', 2, 'N')
  - sales_teams
INSERT INTO sales_teams(
    sales_team_id
     sales_team_manager_id)
    VALUES
       (1, 10036),
       (2, 10037)
-- employees_tasks
INSERT INTO employees_tasks(
    employee_id
     task_id
        VALUES
        (10001, 6),
(10002, 6),
         (10003, 1),
         (10004, 7),
         (10005, 6),
         (10007, 1),
         (10008, 7),
         (10009, 4),
         (10010, 3),
         (10001, 8),
         (10002, 3),
         (10003, 8),
         (10004, 6),
         (10005, 2),
         (10006, 7),
         (10007, 3),
         (10008, 3),
         (10009, 6),
         (10010, 4),
         (10001, 1),
         (10003, 5),
         (10004, 1),
         (10005, 7),
         (10006, 1),
         (10007, 4).
         (10008, 1),
         (10009, 7)
           **********
-- verify
SELECT * FROM accounts
SELECT * FROM employees
SELECT * FROM products
SELECT * FROM tasks
SELECT * FROM sales_teams
SELECT * FROM employees_tasks
```

```
-- BUSINESS QUESTIONS
 - 1. Completing a task
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS p_mark_task_completed
CREATE PROCEDURE p_mark_task_completed(
    @task_id INT,
    @assigned_to INT
)AS BEGIN
    BEGIN TRY
        BEGIN TRANSACTION
              PRECHECKS:
            IF @task_id NOT IN (SELECT task_id FROM tasks)
               THROW 50101, 'p_mark_task_completed: NO SUCH TASK ID ERROR',1
            IF 'Y' = (SELECT completed FROM tasks WHERE task_id=@task_id)
               THROW 50102, 'p_mark_task_completed: TASK ALREADY COMPLETE ERROR',1
           SET @assigned_to = (SELECT assigned_to_team FROM tasks WHERE task_id=@task_id)
            UPDATE tasks
            SET completed = 'Y'
                WHERE task_id = @task_id
            DELETE FROM employees_tasks
               WHERE employee_id IN (
                   SELECT e.employee_id
                       FROM employees AS e JOIN sales_teams AS s
                           ON e.sales_team_id=s.sales_team_id
                       WHERE sales_team_id=@assigned_to
                   ) AND task_id = @task_id
           RETURN @@IDENTITY
        COMMIT
    END TRY
    BEGIN CATCH
       ROLLBACK;
        THROW
    END CATCH
END
-- 2. Addition of tasks in task table (changing tasks, updating employee_task)
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS p_assign_task
CREATE PROCEDURE p_assign_task(
   @task_id INT,
    @assigned_to INT,
    @emp_id INT
)AS BEGIN
    BEGIN TRY
       BEGIN TRANSACTION
             - PRECHECKS:
            IF @task_id NOT IN (SELECT task_id FROM tasks)
               THROW 50201, 'p_assign_task: NO SUCH TASK ID ERROR',1
           IF 'N' = (SELECT completed FROM tasks WHERE task_id=@task_id)
               THROW 50202, 'p_assign_task: PREVIOUS TASK INCOMPLETE ERROR',1
           IF @assigned_to NOT IN (SELECT sales_team_id FROM sales_teams)
               THROW 50203, 'p_assign_task: NO SUCH SALES TEAM ID ERROR',1
           IF @emp_id NOT IN (SELECT employee_id FROM employees)
               THROW 50204, 'p_assign_task: NO SUCH EMPLOYEE ID ERROR',1
           IF @emp_id NOT IN
               (SELECT employee_id
                   FROM employees AS e JOIN sales_teams AS s
                   ON e.employee_manager_id=s.sales_team_manager_id
                   WHERE s.sales_team_id=@assigned_to
               )THROW 50205, 'p_assign_task: EMPLOYEE NOT IN ASSIGNED SALES TEAM ERROR',1
           UPDATE tasks
           SET assigned_to_team = @assigned_to,
               completed = 'N'
               WHERE task_id = @task_id
            INSERT INTO employees_tasks(
               employee_id
               task_id
                    VALUES
                   (@emp_id, @task_id)
           RETURN @@IDENTITY
        COMMIT
    END TRY
    BEGIN CATCH
       ROLLBACK;
       THROW
   END CATCH
END
```

## 9) Screenshot of Tables



	employee_id ~	employee_name $\vee$	employee_manager_id 🗸	employee_ro ∨	employee_status ∨	employee_email ~	sales_team_id v
1	10001	Anna Snelling	10036	Central	Current	annasnelling@email.com	1
2	10002	Cecily Lampkin	10036	Central	Current	cecilylampkin@email.com	1
3	10003	Versie Hillebrand	10036	Central	Current	versiehillebrand@email.com	1
4	10004	Lajuana Vencill	10036	Central	Current	lajuanavencill@email.com	1
5	10005	Moses Frase	10036	Central	Current	mosesfrase@email.com	1
6	10006	Jonathan Berthelot	10037	West	Current	jonathanberthelot@email.c.	2
7	10007	Marty Freudenburg	10037	West	Current	martyfreudenburg@email.com	2
8	10008	Gladys Colclough	10037	West	Current	gladyscolclough@email.com	2
9	10009	Niesha Huffines	10037	West	Current	nieshahuffines@email.com	2
10	10010	Darcel Schlecht	10037	West	Current	darcelschlecht@email.com	2

	product_name 🗸	product_sp ∨	product_id ~	
1	GTX Basic	550	1	
2	GTXPro	4821	2	
3	MG Special	55	3	
4	MG Advanced	3393	4	
5	GTX Plus Pro	5482	5	
6	GTX Plus Basic	1096	6	
7	GTK 500	26768	7	
8	MG Mono	17	8	
9	Alpha Caryad	245	9	

	task_id ∨	task_desc	assigned_to_team ∨	completed $\vee$
1	1	Approach Leads	1	N
2	2	Meeting with Client	2	N
3	3	Check Inventory before Sa.	1	N
4	4	Procure Order Items	1	N
5	5	Notify Vendor For Dispatch	2	N
6	6	Check Inventory after Sal.	2	N
7	7	Create Report	1	N
8	8	Escalate Issues to Manager	2	N

	team_manager_id ~	sales_team_id
1	10036	1
2	10037	2

	employee_id ~	task_id ∨
1	10001	1
2	10001	6
3	10001	8
4	10002	3
5	10002	6
6	10003	1
7	10003	5
8	10003	8
9	10004	1
10	10004	6

	account_id \	product_id ~	sales_agent_id ~	order_value ~	order_date v	order_id ~
1	9	6	10005	1054.00	2017-03-01	1
2	39	5	10002	5882.00	2017-03-01	2
3	13	1	10001	625.00	2017-03-01	3
4	11	5	10001	5087.00	2017-03-01	4
5	60	3	10001	65.00	2017-03-01	5
6	59	3	10001	49.00	2017-03-01	6
7	13	2	10007	4926.00	2017-03-01	7
8	30	5	10001	4760.00	2017-03-01	8
9	13	5	10008	6719.00	2017-03-01	9
10	16	1	10007	608.00	2017-03-01	10

# 10) Team Log

Team Member	Work Done
Manan Vora	Collaborated with Aditya to make the logical model, Created Tables, Created Application Screens on Adobe XD
Aditya Shah	Coordinated with the team to complete the project promptly, Collaborated with Manan to make the logical model. Wrote the script for Up/Down for queries and inserting data into the database.
Amesh Gharat	Made the conceptual model, Wrote the documentation for the project and made PPT.