

Session 3 – Nyaya

(Philosophy of Logic & Reasoning: The Logic for Theism & Purpose of Life)

1) The Logic for Theism.

2) Purpose of Life

Session 4 – Sankya

(Dualism: The Logic for Selfhood)

1) The Dualistic model : Rene Descartes and Sankhya

2) Pursha : Selfhood

WHO AM I





Dr. Harry Monsen,
Professor of anatomy
at Illinois College of
Medicine says....

“Most of the human body is water.
In a 60 pound person, there are about.....

5 pounds of Calcium,
1 ½ pounds of Phosphate,
about 9 ounces of Potassium,
6 ounces each of sulfur and sodium,
1 ounce of magnesium, and
less than an ounce each of iron, copper and iodine.”

Total worth of a human body Rs.110/-
says Dr.Monsen



CALCIUM



IRON



PHOSPHORUS



WATER CONTENT



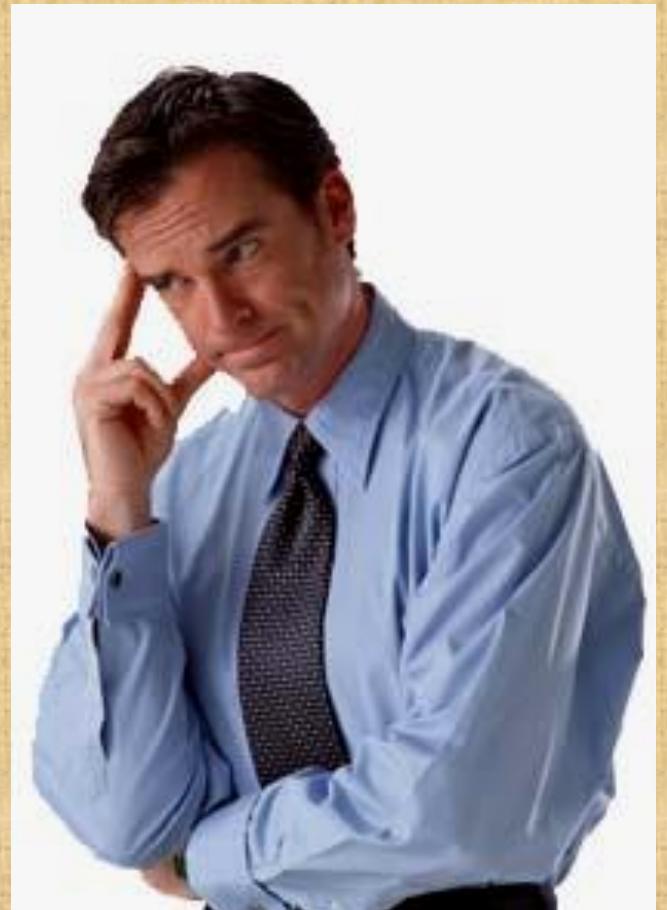
OTHER SUBSTANCES



Now does that sound like us?

Don't you feel we are more than
the chemicals which constitute
this body?

Then,
what is
our real
identity?



He is unborn, eternal,
He has not come into being,
ever-existing and primeval.
Therefore he is not born, nor does he die.
He is not slain
and will not be slain,
when the body is slain.

Bhagavad - gétä 2.20



Body

Soul

matter

spirit

not conscious

conscious

changes

no changes

temporary

eternal

dead

alive

You are not this
material body,
you are
spirit soul

We have three bodies

3
Bodies

Inferior
Material
Body

Superior
Spiritual
Body

1. Gross Body

- 1. Earth
- 2. Water
- 3. Fire
- 4. Air
- 5. Ether

2. Subtle Body

- 1. Mind
- 2. Intelligence
- 3. False Ego

3. Spiritual Body (Soul)

- 1. SAT (Eternal)
- 2. CIT (Knowledge)
- 3. ANANDA (Bliss)



INTELLIGENCE

NOSE

MIND

EYES

SKIN

TONGUE

WE – THE SOUL

EARS

The soul is covered by gross and subtle coverings

Gross body :

Earth,
Water,
Fire,
Air
Ether



Subtle body :

Mind
Intelligence
False Ego

Soul :

Eternity
Knowledge
Bliss

Is Man not just a Powerful Computer or Robot?

Drama observed by
a panel of Judges



Eyes of Judges

“Experience”

Elation, sorrow, anger, etc.

“Conscious”

“Able to judge”

Drama recorded by
Video Cameras



Lens in the Camera

No “Experience”

No “Emotions”

No “Consciousness”

No “Judging”

Man is not just a powerful Computer or Robot.



Three Major differences between a living body and a robot:

1. A living body undergoes 6 changes, while matter only dwindle
2. A male and female living body can multiply similar specie,
Machines can't reproduce by union.
3. Living body has consciousness – thinking, feeling, willing, while
matter has no consciousness.

What is the difference between a living body and a dead body?

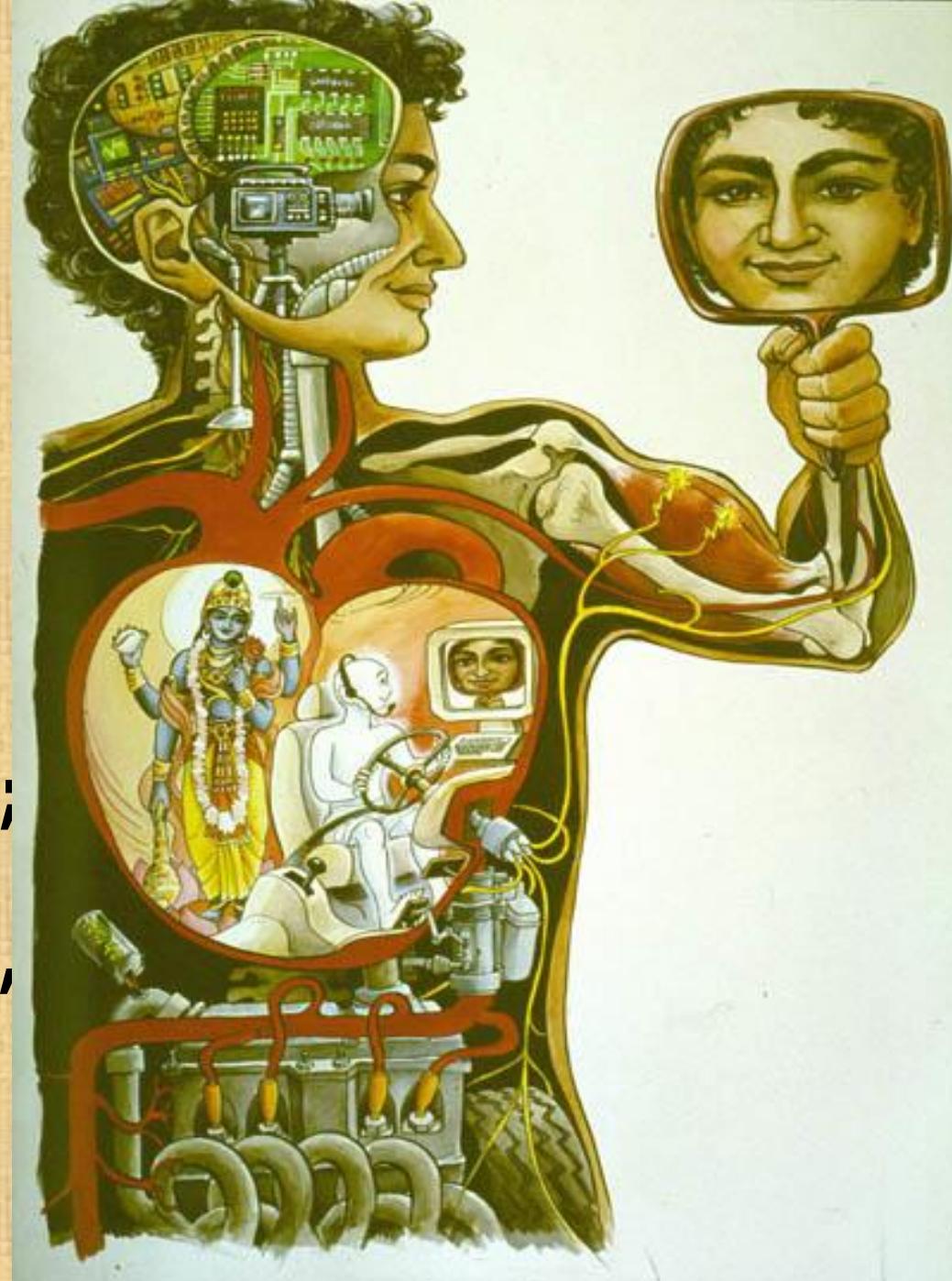
**Every living body -- be it human, animal, bird, tree,
reptile or any other living body –
undergoes six changes –**

- 1. birth**
- 2.growth**
- 3.maintenance**
- 4.production of by-products**
- 5.dwindling**
- 6.death.**



**You are not
the body that
you see in the mirror;

you are 'atma' (soul),
the real driver
of the bodily car.**



What is the difference between a living body and a dead body?

THE UNSEEN DRIVER OF THE BODILY CAR



MOUTH TO SPEAK
EYES TO SEE
HEART TO PUMP BLOOD
HANDS & LEGS TO MOVE

HORN TO SOUND
HEADLIGHTS TO SEE
RADIATOR TO SUPPLY WATER
FOUR WHEELS TO MOVE

**The Car cannot budge one inch without the driver;
The body is termed dead without the presence of driver, the soul.**

What is the difference between a living body and a dead body?

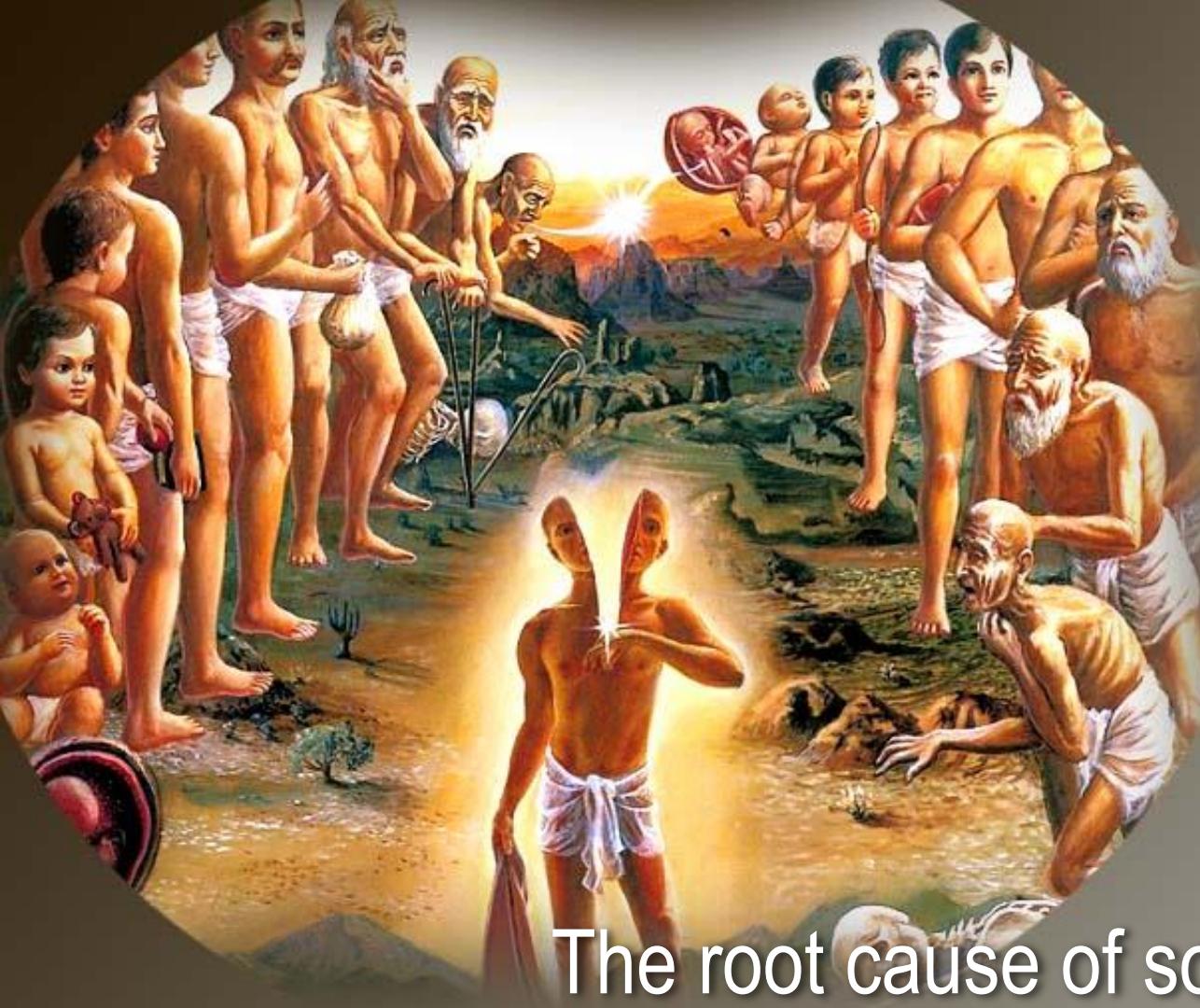


Just as the bird is trapped in the cage, the soul is trapped in the body made up of five elements – earth, water, fire, Air, ether.

Not knowing their real identity as the soul, the people spend all their life in polishing the cage – pampering the body, without feeding the soul. Can you say how?

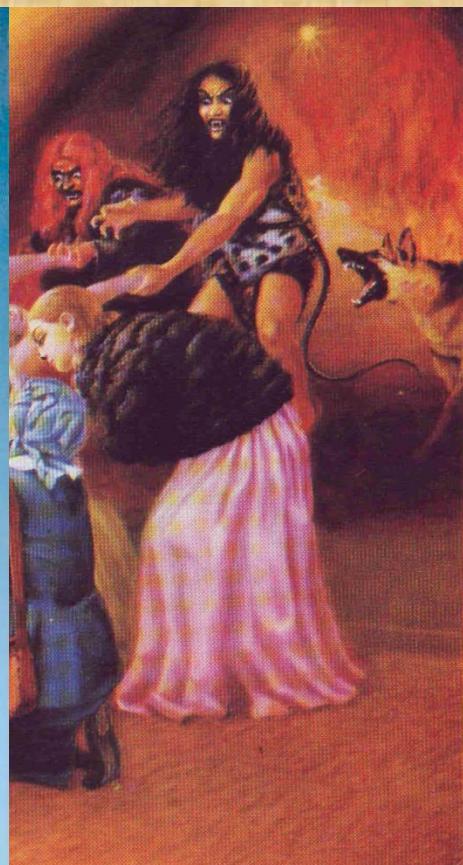
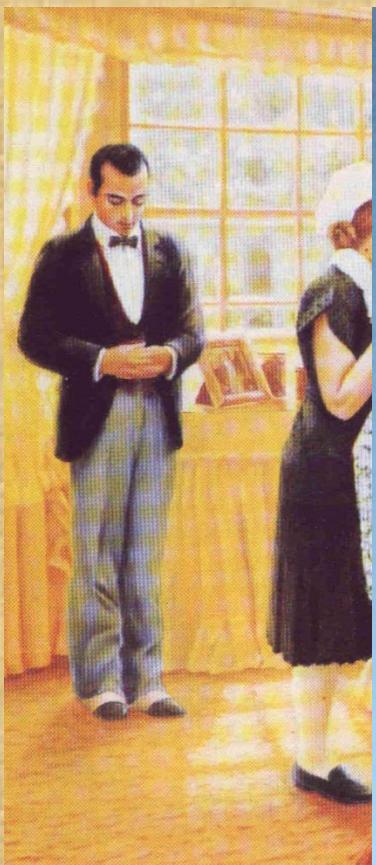
Soul changing bodies from one specie to another





The root cause of soul transmigrating
from one body to another in this
material world is
his desire to control & be the Lord.

Proof for the Soul's Existence



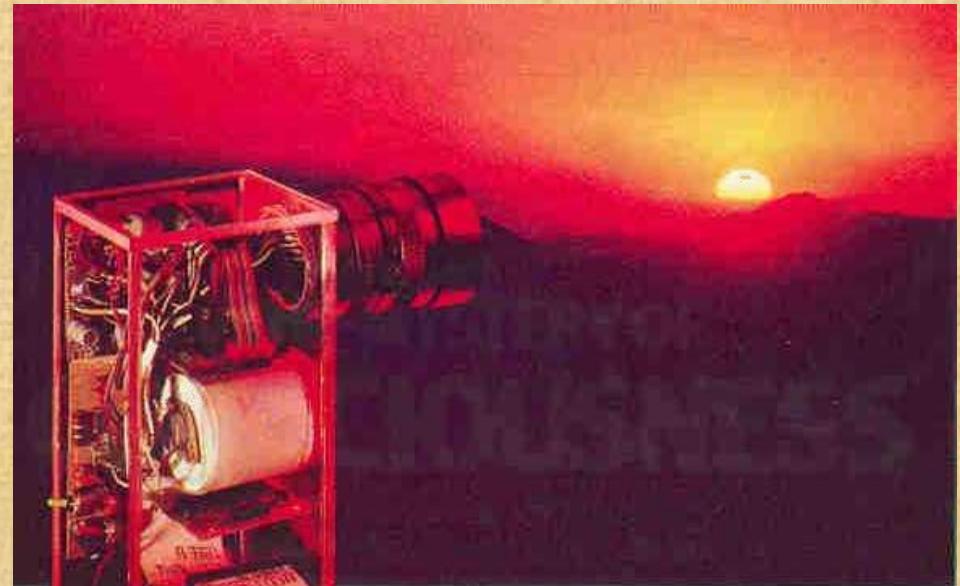
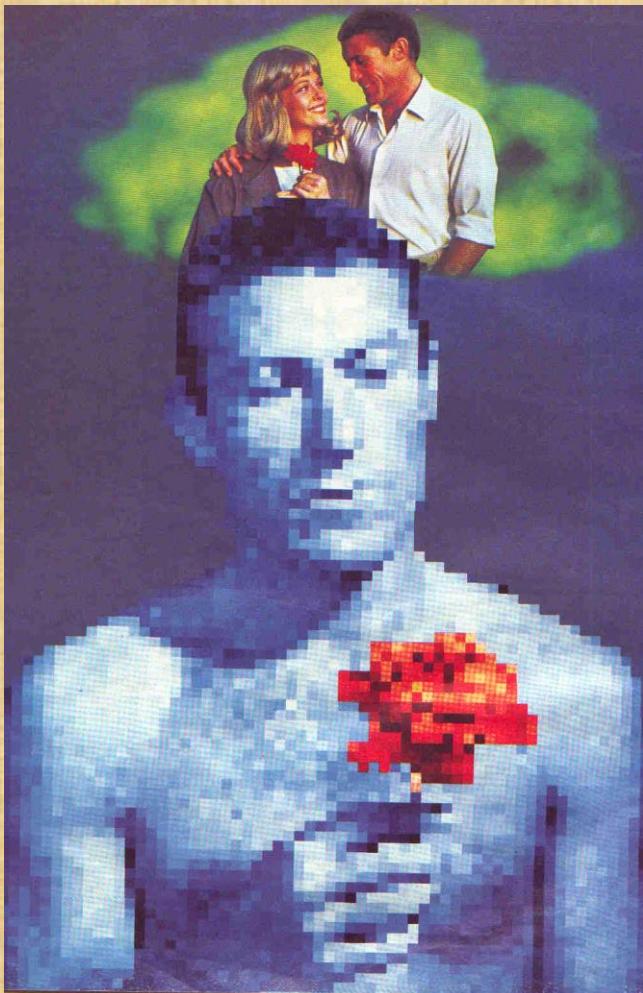
When a person dies, we say, "He has passed away."

Who has passed away? The body is still there.

Actually, THE SOUL HAS PASSED AWAY.

Proof for the Soul's Existence - CONSCIOUSNESS

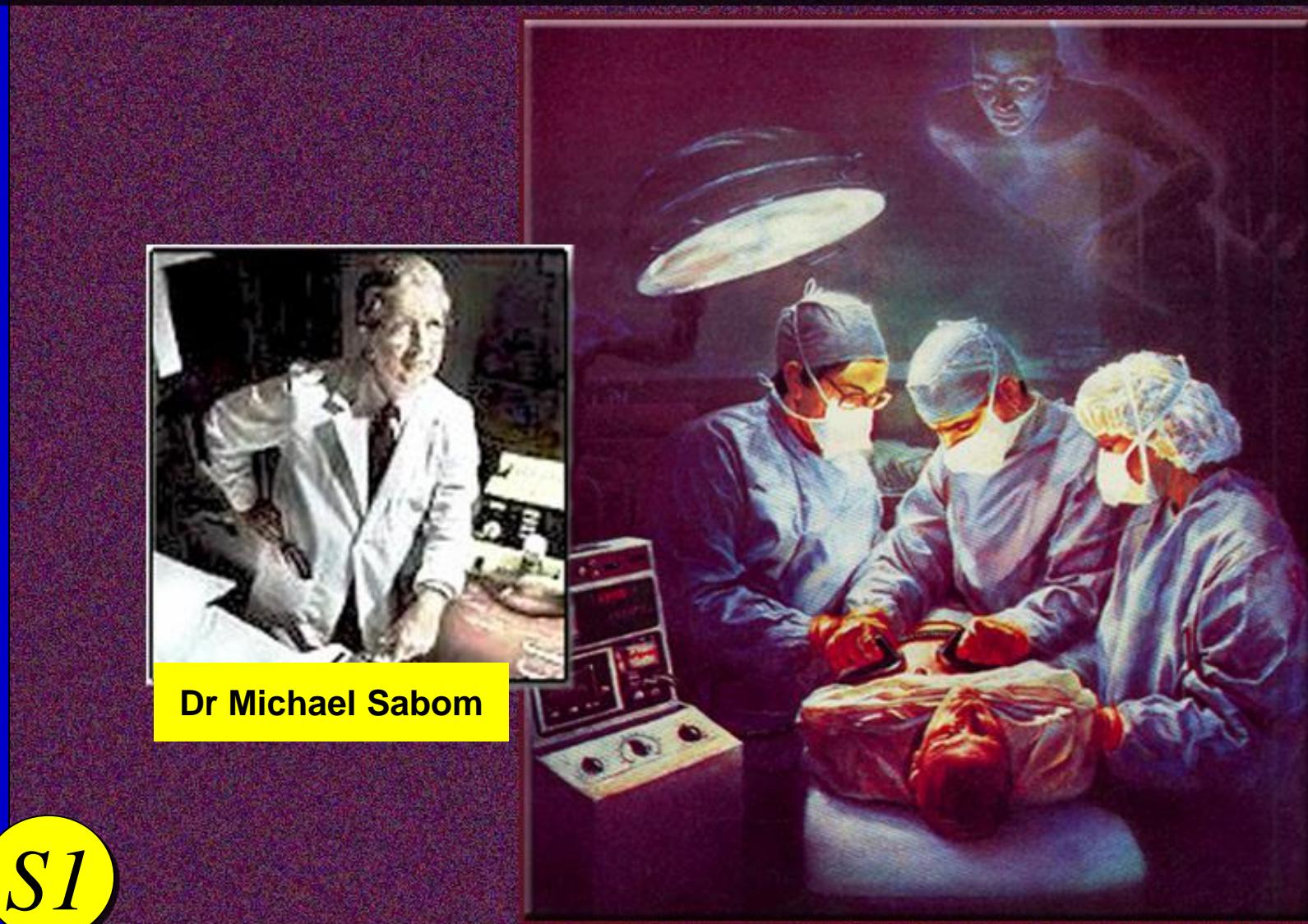
Consciousness means to be aware, thinking, feeling, willing and intentionality.



A machine can say, "I see red light" but does the EXPERIENCE of seeing red light accompany this mechanical response?

Science : Near Death Experience

P
R
O
O
F



Dr Michael Sabom

S1

Science : Near Death Experience

A sense of being dead.

A sensation of floating above one's body and seeing the surrounding area.

A sensation of moving upwards through a tunnel or narrow passageway.

P
R
O
O
F



S1

Science : Near Death Experience



Encountering a being of light, or a light

A feeling of being returned to the body, often accompanied by a reluctance.

P
R
O
O
F

S1

Proof for the Soul's Existence – REINCARNATION Research

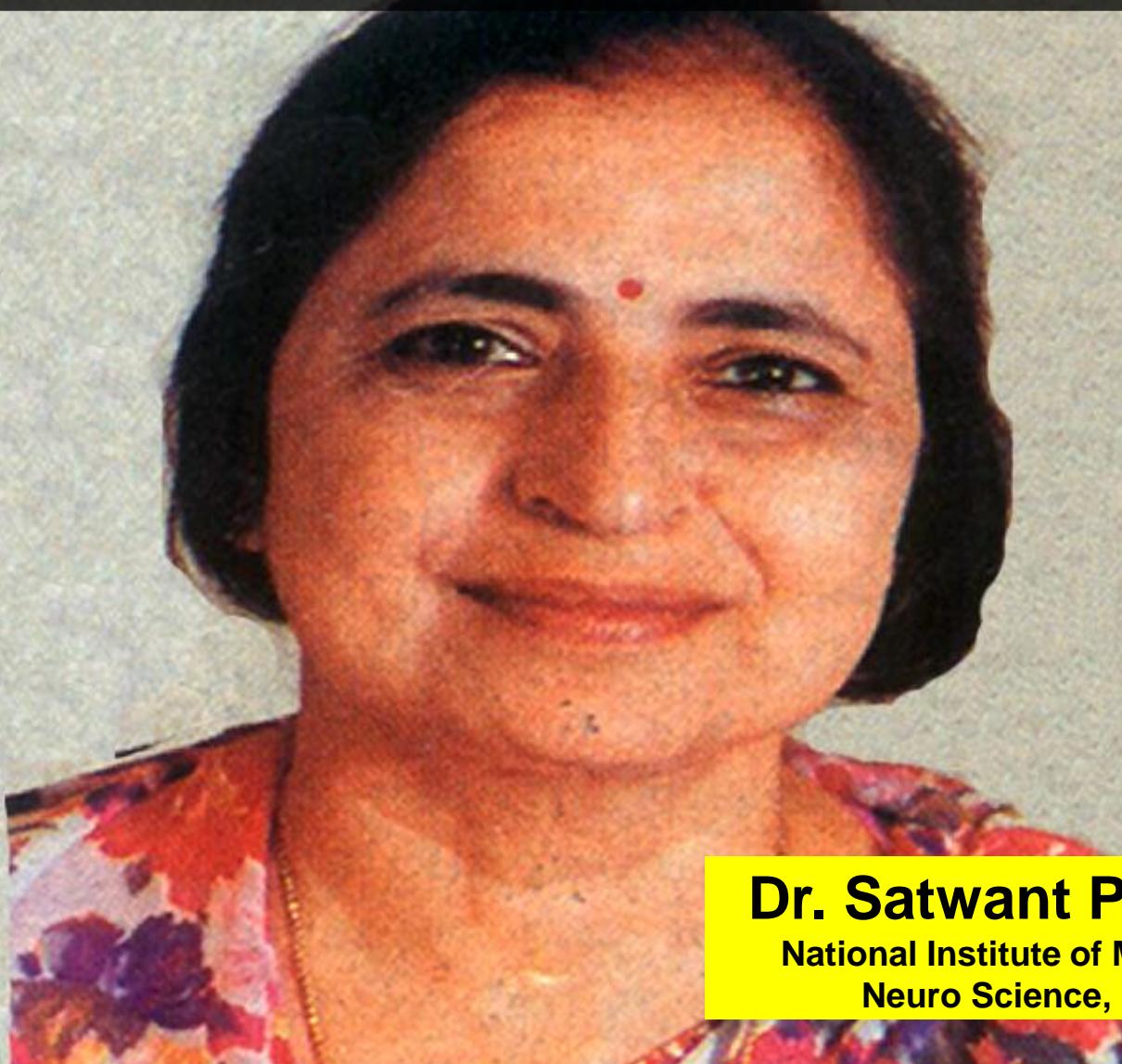


PAST LIFE MEMORIES

Ian Stevenson, Carlson Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Virginia has extensively investigated over 2000 cases of spontaneous reincarnation memories.

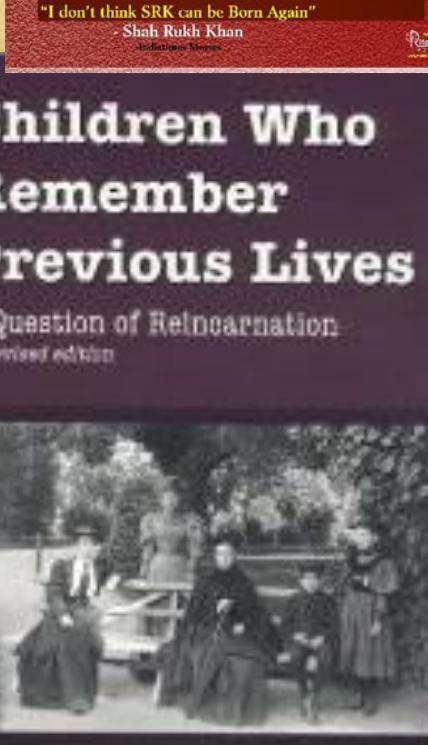
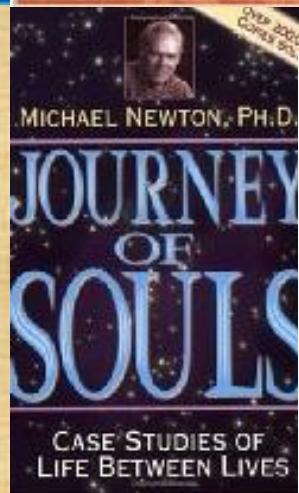
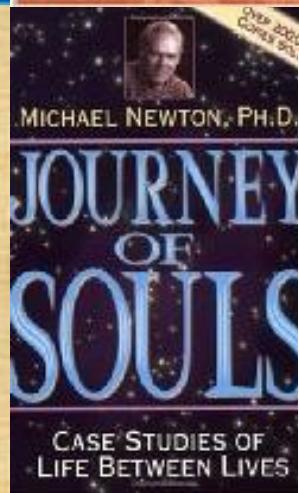
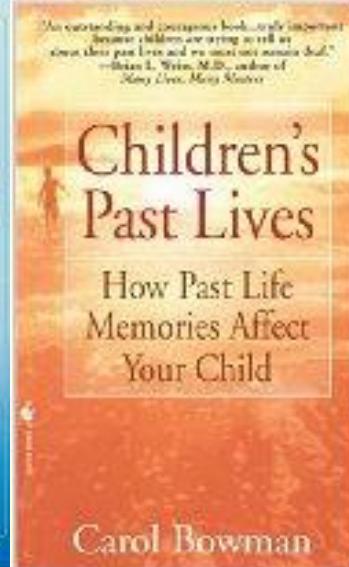
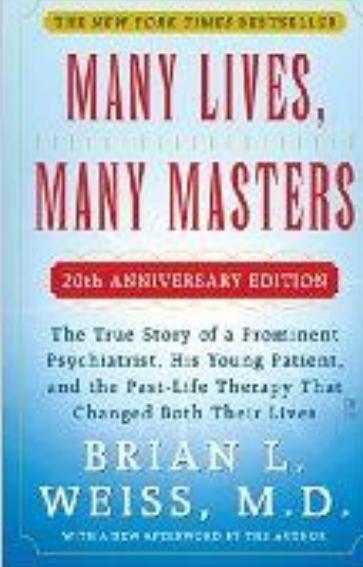
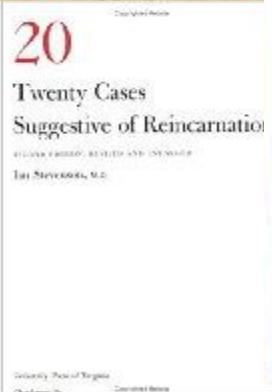
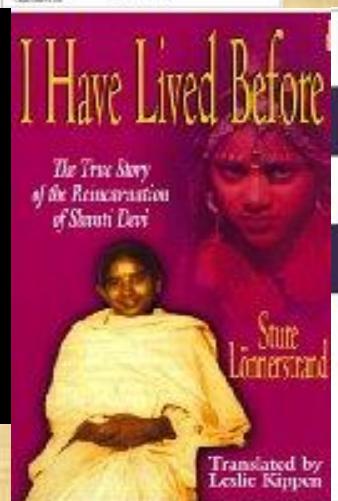
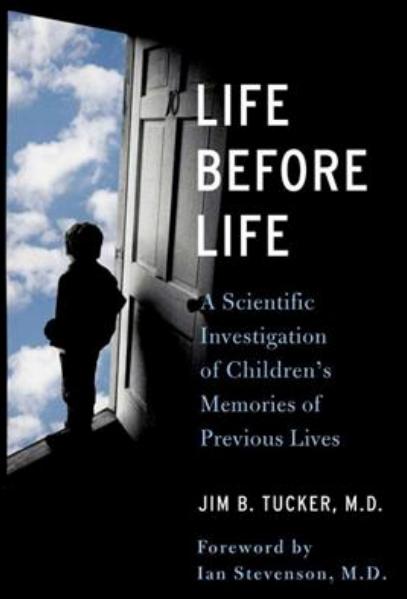
Science : Reincarnation

PROOF



Dr. Satwant Paschricha
National Institute of Mental Health &
Neuro Science, Bangalore

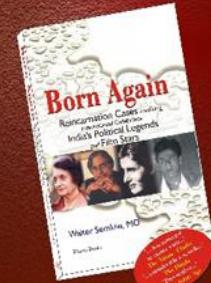
S2



**There are over 100 books proving
REINCARNATION today.**

**The Book
that fast tracked
the Movie on
Reincarnation**

Born Again studies reincarnation more thoroughly and more powerfully than any book ever published



"I don't think SRK can be Born Again"
Shah Rukh Khan
Actor - Director

Reincarnation
Semkiw Semkiw
Semkiw Semkiw

Ian Stevenson, M.D.

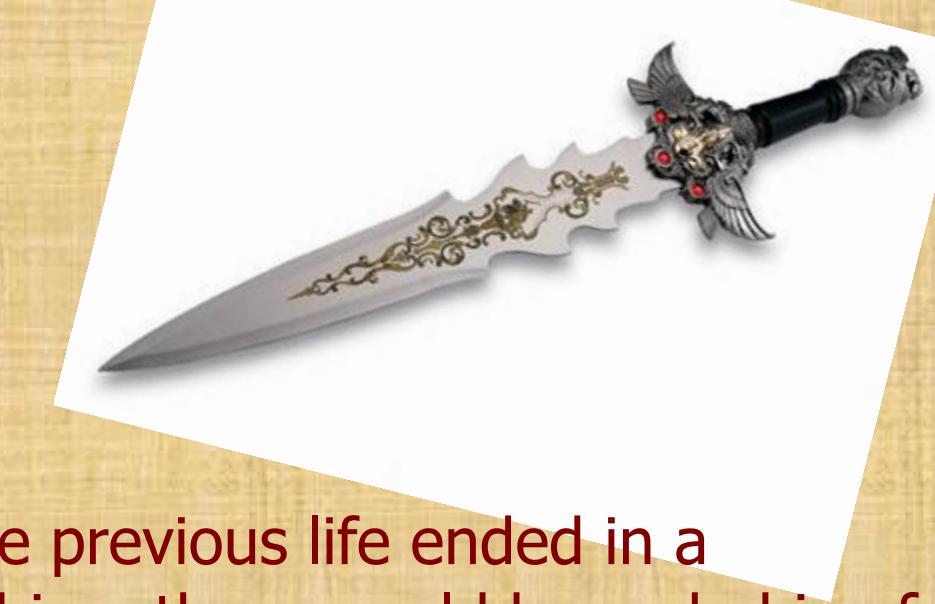
Phobia comes from past life



Phobias are... related to the mode of death of the person whose life is being remembered.

For example, if the previous life ended in drowning, there would be a phobia of water.

- Dr.Ian Stevenson



If the previous life ended in a stabbing, there would be a phobia of bladed weapons.



If it ended in shooting, there would be a phobia of fire-arms and so on."

- Dr.Ian Stevenson



Difference in temperament of TWINS proves soul



Even though identical twins are physically born by the splitting of a single egg, from the same genetic material, they may have striking contrasts in temperament. The difference in temperaments is because of two different souls reincarnated in two different bodies that are genetically identical.

– Dr. Ian Stevenson

Famous Personalities on Reincarnation



■ Benjamin Franklin:

■ “Finding myself to exist in the world, I believe I shall in some shape or other always exist.”



■ John Adams:

■ “Those souls who revolted against God were placed here to transmigrate through various species of animals, birds, reptiles, etc.”



■ Socrates:

■ “I am confident that there truly is such a thing as living again and the living spring from the dead.”

A Case Study by Dr.Ian Stevenson, Shukla remembering her past life



.....Sukla was a little more than five, Shri Sen Gupta and five other members of his family journeyed with her to Bhatpara. When they arrived, Sukla took the lead. Avoiding various possible wrong turns, she brought them straight to the house of Shri Amritalal Chakravarty, allegedly her father-in-law in her past life.....



Sukla recognized

- her previous lifetime house,
- her mother-in-law, brothers-in-law, husband & daughter.
- indicated Shri Haridhana Chakravarty as her husband.
- the nicknames as well as real names of her brother-in-laws.

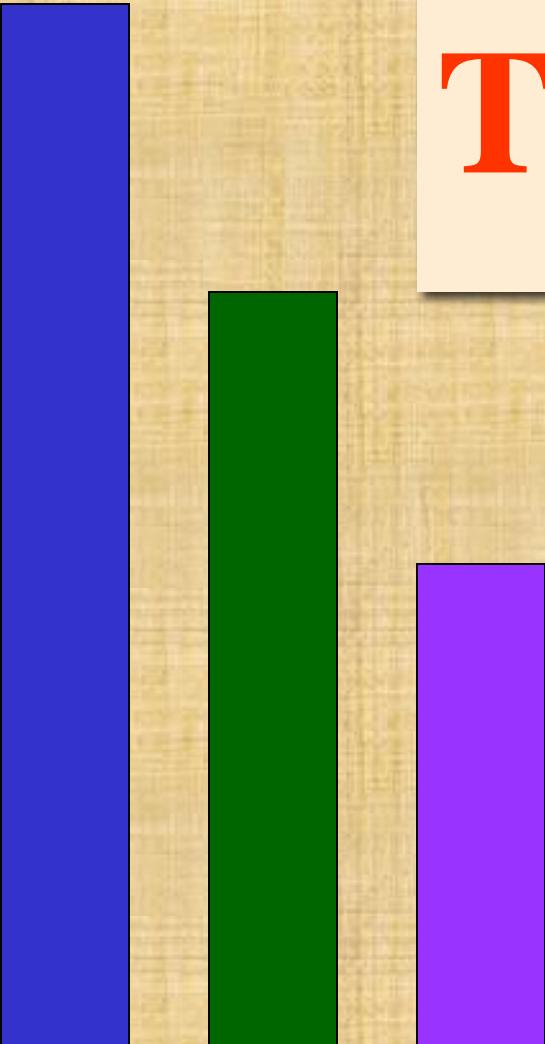


What happens to us at Death?

The soul leaves the gross body behind and is taken to another womb based on the quality of desires stored in his subtle body at the time of death.



“As a person puts on new dresses, giving up old ones, the soul similarly accepts new material bodies, giving up the old and useless ones.” [BG 2.22]



Thank You