



BITS Pilani
Pilani Campus



CS/IS F214 Logic in Computer Science

MODULE: **PROGRAM VERIFICATION**

Floyd-Hoare Logic: Program Variables and Logical Variables

Hoare Logic – Program Variables and Logical Variables


Consider the following program intended to compute the ***gcd*** of x and y :

```
/* Precondition:  $x \geq 0 \wedge y \geq 0$   
*/
```

```
while ( $y \neq 0$ ) {  
     $t = x \% y$ ;  
     $x = y$ ;  
     $y = t$ ;  
}
```

```
/* Postcondition:  $x = \text{gcd}(x, y)$  */
```

What is wrong with
this postcondition?



Hoare Logic – Program Variables and Logical Variables


Consider the following program intended to compute the ***gcd*** of x and y :

```
/* Precondition:  $x \geq 0 \wedge y \geq 0$ 
*/
```

```
while (y != 0) {
    t = x % y;
    x = y;
    y = t;
}
```

```
/* Postcondition:  $x = \text{gcd}(x, y)$  */
```

What is wrong with
this postcondition?



```
/* Precondition:
```

```
 $x=A \wedge y=B \wedge x \geq 0 \wedge y \geq 0$  */
```

```
while (y != 0) {
    t = x % y;
    x = y;
    y = t;
}
```

```
/* Postcondition:  $x = \text{gcd}(A, B)$ 
*/
```