

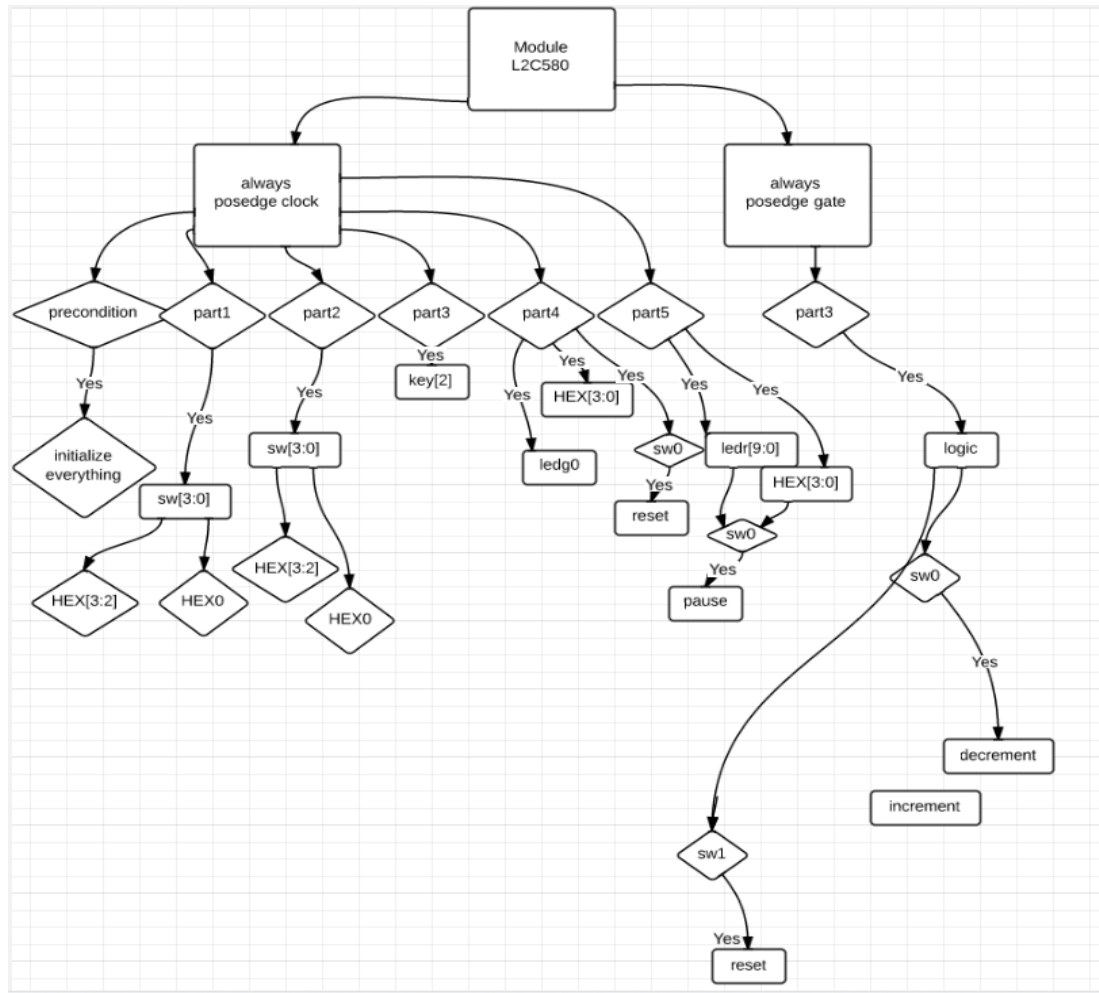
TED Submission Date & Time : May 1, 2014 10:35am

TOTAL Score: _____/20

a) Description:

- a. In the precondition, I have everything I use in all the other parts being initialized and set all the lights to be off. I have my CID displaying on HEX2-HEX0 and HEX3 being blank.
- b. In part one, I used sw[3:0] and HEX[3:0]. HEX[3:2] displays the decimal number of sw[3:0] represented as binary. HEX1 is blank as it is used as a space and HEX 0 displays the Hex number of sw[3:0].
- c. In part two, I used sw[4:0] and HEX[3:0]. Sw[4:3] represented the first operand in binary and sw[2:1] as the second operand in binary and sw0 is the operator selector, 0 for addition and 1 for multiplication. HEX3 displays the decimal value of the first operand and HEX2 displays the decimal value of the second operand. HEX1 is blank to represent a space and HEX0 is the decimal value of the result.
- d. In part three, I used key[2], sw[1:0] and HEX2. Key[2] is used as the counter, sw0 is used for resetting the counter back to zero and sw1 causes the counter to increment if it's down and decrements if the switch is up. HEX2 displays the counter in hex and all other HEX's are blank.
- e. In part four, I used sw0, HEX[3:0] and ledg0. Sw0 is used for resetting the clock back to zero, HEX[3:0] displays the clock in modulo-3 operation and ledg0 starts blinking every second with 50% duty cycle.
- f. In part five, I used sw0, ledr[9:0] and HEX[3:0]. Ledr[9:0] starting from ledr0 lights one led at a time moving back and forth with a duration of a second for the round trip. HEX[3:0] displays a moving message that repeats and is synchronized with the movement of the lights. The message moves one letter to the left every time ledr9 is on. And sw0 is used to pause if the switch is up and resumes if the switch is down.

b) Flowchart



c) Verilog Code

```

`define BLANK 7'b11111111
`define ZERO 7'b10000000
`define ONE 7'b11111001
`define TWO 7'b0100100
`define THREE 7'b0110000
`define FOUR 7'b0011001
`define FIVE 7'b0010010
`define SIX 7'b0000010
`define SEVEN 7'b11111000
`define EIGHT 7'b0000000
`define NINE 7'b0011000
`define A 7'b0001000
`define b 7'b0000011
`define C 7'b1000110
`define d 7'b0100001
`define E 7'b0000110
`define F 7'b0001110
`define H 7'b0001001
`define L 7'b1000111

```

```

module L2C580 // where 580 = CID
(
    input [9:0]sw, // ten up-down switches, SW9 - SW0
    input [3:0]key, // four pushbutton swithes, KEY3 - KEY0
    input clock, // 24MHz clock source on Altera DE1 board
    output reg [9:0]ledr, // ten Red LEDs, LEDR9 - LEDR0
    output [7:0]ledg, // eight Green LEDs, LEDG8 - LEDG0

```

```

        output reg[6:0]hex3,hex2,hex1,hex0 // four 7-segment, HEX3 - HEX0
    );
    integer counter;
    integer cycle = 0;
    integer cycle1 = 0;
    integer real_time = 0;
    integer real_time1 = 0;
    integer real_time2 = 0;
    integer real_time3 = 0;
    integer dir = 0;
    integer mes = 0;
    assign gate = ~key[2] | sw[0] | ~sw[7];
    reg light;
    assign ledg[0] = light;
    always @(posedge gate) begin
        if (sw[7] == 0) begin
            counter = 0;
        end
        if (sw[0] == 0) begin
            if (sw[1] == 0 && sw[7] == 1) begin
                counter = counter + 1;
                if (counter > 15) begin
                    counter = 0;
                end
            end
            else if (sw[1] == 1 && sw[7] == 1) begin
                counter = counter - 1;
                if (counter < 0) begin
                    counter = 15;
                end
            end
        end
        else begin
            counter = 0;
        end
    end
end
always @(posedge clock) begin
    if (sw[9:5]==5'b00000) begin // all sw are in DOWN position
        //Initial state (No Part is selected)
        hex3 = `BLANK;
        hex2 = `FIVE;
        hex1 = `EIGHT;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
        cycle = 0;
        light = 0;
        ledr[9:0] = 0;
        real_time = 0;
        real_time1 = 0;
        real_time2 = 0;
        real_time3 = 0;
        mes = 0;
    end
    else if (sw[9:5]==5'b10000) begin // only sw[9] is in UP position
        //Only Part1 is selected
        hex1 = `BLANK;
        if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0000) begin
            hex3 = `ZERO;
            hex2 = `ZERO;
            hex0 = `ZERO;
        end
        else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0001) begin
            hex3 = `ZERO;
            hex2 = `ONE;
            hex0 = `ONE;
        end
        else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0010) begin
            hex3 = `ZERO;
            hex2 = `TWO;
            hex0 = `TWO;
        end
    end
end

```

```

else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0011) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `THREE;
    hex0 = `THREE;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0100) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `FOUR;
    hex0 = `FOUR;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0101) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `FIVE;
    hex0 = `FIVE;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0110) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `SIX;
    hex0 = `SIX;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b0111) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `SEVEN;
    hex0 = `SEVEN;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1000) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `EIGHT;
    hex0 = `EIGHT;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1001) begin
    hex3 = `ZERO;
    hex2 = `NINE;
    hex0 = `NINE;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1010) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `ZERO;
    hex0 = `A;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1011) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `ONE;
    hex0 = `b;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1100) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `TWO;
    hex0 = `C;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1101) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `THREE;
    hex0 = `d;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1110) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `FOUR;
    hex0 = `E;
end
else if (sw[3:0] == 4'b1111) begin
    hex3 = `ONE;
    hex2 = `FIVE;
    hex0 = `F;
end
end
else if (sw[9:5] == 5'b01000) begin // only sw[8] is in UP position
//Only Part2 is selected
hex1 = `BLANK;
if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00000) begin

```

```

        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00010) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00100) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00110) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01000) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01010) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01100) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01110) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `FOUR;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10000) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10010) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10100) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `FOUR;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10110) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `FIVE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11000) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11010) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `FOUR;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11100) begin

```

```

        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `FIVE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11110) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `SIX;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00001) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00011) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00101) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b00111) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01001) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01011) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01101) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b01111) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10001) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10011) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10101) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `FOUR;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b10111) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `SIX;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11001) begin

```

```

        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11011) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `ONE;
        hex0 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11101) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `TWO;
        hex0 = `SIX;
    end
    else if (sw[4:0] == 5'b11111) begin
        hex3 = `THREE;
        hex2 = `THREE;
        hex0 = `NINE;
    end
end

end
else if (sw[9:5] == 5'b00100) begin // only sw[7] is in UP position
    //Only Part3 is selected
    hex3 = `BLANK;
    hex1 = `BLANK;
    hex0 = `BLANK;
    if (counter == 0) begin
        hex2 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (counter == 1) begin
        hex2 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (counter == 2) begin
        hex2 = `TWO;
    end
    else if (counter == 3) begin
        hex2 = `THREE;
    end
    else if (counter == 4) begin
        hex2 = `FOUR;
    end
    else if (counter == 5) begin
        hex2 = `FIVE;
    end
    else if (counter == 6) begin
        hex2 = `SIX;
    end
    else if (counter == 7) begin
        hex2 = `SEVEN;
    end
    else if (counter == 8) begin
        hex2 = `EIGHT;
    end
    else if (counter == 9) begin
        hex2 = `NINE;
    end
    else if (counter == 10) begin
        hex2 = `A;
    end
    else if (counter == 11) begin
        hex2 = `b;
    end
    else if (counter == 12) begin
        hex2 = `C;
    end
    else if (counter == 13) begin
        hex2 = `d;
    end
    else if (counter == 14) begin
        hex2 = `E;
    end
end

```



```

end
else if (counter == 15) begin
    hex2 = `F;
end
end
else if (sw[9:5]==5'b00010) begin // only sw[6] is in UP position
    //Only Part4 is selected
    cycle = cycle + 1;
    if (cycle == 24000000) begin
        real_time = real_time + 1;
        cycle = 0;
    end
    if (cycle == 0) begin
        light = 0;
    end
    else if (cycle == 12000000) begin
        light = 1;
    end
    if (real_time == 3) begin
        real_time = 0;
        real_time1 = real_time + 1;
    end
    if (real_time1 == 3) begin
        real_time1 = 0;
        real_time2 = real_time1 + 1;
    end
    if (real_time2 == 3) begin
        real_time2 = 0;
        real_time3 = real_time2 + 1;
    end
    if (real_time3 == 3) begin
        real_time3 = 0;
    end
    if (real_time % 3 == 0) begin
        hex0 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (real_time % 3 == 1) begin
        hex0 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (real_time % 3 == 2) begin
        hex0 = `TWO;
    end
    if (real_time1 % 3 == 0) begin
        hex1 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (real_time1 % 3 == 1) begin
        hex1 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (real_time1 % 3 == 2) begin
        hex1 = `TWO;
    end
    if (real_time2 % 3 == 0) begin
        hex2 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (real_time2 % 3 == 1) begin
        hex2 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (real_time2 % 3 == 2) begin
        hex2 = `TWO;
    end
    if (real_time3 % 3 == 0) begin
        hex3 = `ZERO;
    end
    else if (real_time3 % 3 == 1) begin
        hex3 = `ONE;
    end
    else if (real_time3 % 3 == 2) begin
        hex3 = `TWO;
    end
    if (sw[0] == 1) begin

```

```

real_time = 0;
real_time1 = 0;
real_time2 = 0;
real_time3 = 0;
cycle = 0;
light = 0;
end
end
else if (sw[9:5]==5'b00001) begin // only sw[5] is in UP position
//Only Part5 is selected
if (sw[0] == 0) begin
    if (mes % 19 == 0) begin
        hex0 = `BLANK;
        hex1 = `BLANK;
        hex2 = `BLANK;
        hex3 = `BLANK;

        end
    else if (mes % 19 == 1) begin
        hex0 = `H;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 2) begin
        hex0 = `E;
        hex1 = `H;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 3) begin
        hex0 = `L;
        hex1 = `E;
        hex2 = `H;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 4) begin
        hex0 = `L;
        hex1 = `L;
        hex2 = `E;
        hex3 = `H;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 5) begin
        hex0 = `ZERO;
        hex1 = `L;
        hex2 = `L;
        hex3 = `E;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 6) begin
        hex0 = `BLANK;
        hex1 = `ZERO;
        hex2 = `L;
        hex3 = `L;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 7) begin
        hex0 = `BLANK;
        hex1 = `BLANK;
        hex2 = `ZERO;
        hex3 = `L;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 8) begin
        hex0 = `C;
        hex1 = `BLANK;
        hex2 = `BLANK;
        hex3 = `ZERO;

    end
    else if (mes % 19 == 9) begin
        hex0 = `ONE;

```

```

hex1 = `C;
hex2 = `BLANK;
hex3 = `BLANK;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 10) begin
hex0 = `d;
hex1 = `ONE;
hex2 = `C;
hex3 = `BLANK;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 11) begin
hex0 = `BLANK;
hex1 = `d;
hex2 = `ONE;
hex3 = `C;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 12) begin
hex0 = `FIVE;
hex1 = `BLANK;
hex2 = `d;
hex3 = `ONE;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 13) begin
hex0 = `EIGHT;
hex1 = `FIVE;
hex2 = `BLANK;
hex3 = `d;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 14) begin
hex0 = `ZERO;
hex1 = `EIGHT;
hex2 = `FIVE;
hex3 = `BLANK;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 15) begin
hex0 = `BLANK;
hex1 = `ZERO;
hex2 = `EIGHT;
hex3 = `FIVE;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 16) begin
hex0 = `BLANK;
hex1 = `BLANK;
hex2 = `ZERO;
hex3 = `EIGHT;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 17) begin
hex0 = `BLANK;
hex1 = `BLANK;
hex2 = `BLANK;
hex3 = `ZERO;

end
else if (mes % 19 == 18) begin
hex0 = `BLANK;
hex1 = `BLANK;
hex2 = `BLANK;
hex3 = `BLANK;

end
cycle1 = cycle1 + 1;

```

```

        if(ledr[9:0] == 0) begin
            ledr[0] = 1;
        end
        if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && (ledr[0] == 1)) begin
            ledr[1] = 1;
            ledr[0] = 0;
            dir = 0;
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[1] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[2] = 1;
                ledr[1] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[0] = 1;
                ledr[1] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[2] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[3] = 1;
                ledr[2] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[1] = 1;
                ledr[2] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[3] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[4] = 1;
                ledr[3] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[2] = 1;
                ledr[3] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[4] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[5] = 1;
                ledr[4] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[3] = 1;
                ledr[4] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[5] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[6] = 1;
                ledr[5] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[4] = 1;
                ledr[5] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[6] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin
                ledr[7] = 1;
                ledr[6] = 0;
            end
            else begin
                ledr[5] = 1;
                ledr[6] = 0;
            end
        end
        else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[7] == 1) begin
            if (dir == 0) begin

```

```

        ledr[8] = 1;
        ledr[7] = 0;
    end
    else begin
        ledr[6] = 1;
        ledr[7] = 0;
    end
end
else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[8] == 1) begin
    if (dir == 0) begin
        ledr[9] = 1;
        ledr[8] = 0;
        mes = mes + 1;
    end
    else begin
        ledr[7] = 1;
        ledr[8] = 0;
    end
end
else if (cycle1 % (24000000/18) == 0 && ledr[9] == 1) begin
    ledr[8] = 1;
    ledr[9] = 0;
    dir = 1;
end
end
end
endmodule

```

d) Flow Summary

Flow Summary	
Flow Status	Successful - Thu May 01 09:30:00 2014
Quartus II Version	9.0 Build 235 06/17/2009 SP 2 SJ Web Edition
Revision Name	L2C580
Top-level Entity Name	L2C580
Family	Cyclone II
Device	EP2K20F484C7
Timing Models	Final
Met timing requirements	Yes
Total logic elements	3,853 / 18,752 (21 %)
Total combinational functions	3,853 / 18,752 (21 %)
Dedicated logic registers	296 / 18,752 (2 %)
Total registers	296
Total pins	61 / 315 (19 %)
Total virtual pins	0
Total memory bits	0 / 239,616 (0 %)
Embedded Multiplier 9-bit elements	0 / 52 (0 %)
Total PLLs	0 / 4 (0 %)

e) Timing Analyzer Summary

Timing Analyzer Summary									
	Type	Slack	Required Time	Actual Time	From	To	From Clock	To Clock	Failed Paths
1	Worst-case tsu	N/A	None	11.421 ns	sw[3]	hex2[2]~reg0	—	clock	0
2	Worst-case tco	N/A	None	9.730 ns	hex1[4]~reg0	hex1[4]	clock	—	0
3	Worst-case th	N/A	None	3.497 ns	sw[0]	counter[4]	—	sw[7]	0
4	Clock Setup: 'clock'	N/A	None	7.70 MHz (period = 129.854 ns)	cycle[0]	hex3[6]~reg0	clock	clock	0
5	Clock Setup: 'sw[7]'	N/A	None	124.47 MHz (period = 8.034 ns)	counter[2]	counter[16]	sw[7]	sw[7]	0
6	Clock Setup: 'key[2]'	N/A	None	124.47 MHz (period = 8.034 ns)	counter[2]	counter[16]	key[2]	key[2]	0
7	Clock Setup: 'sw[0]'	N/A	None	124.47 MHz (period = 8.034 ns)	counter[2]	counter[16]	sw[0]	sw[0]	0
8	Total number of failed paths								