

**№6**

**Linux**

2025-09-20

# 1

Linux: , , ls, cd, pwd,  
mkdir, rmdir, rm, .

## 2

1. .
2. /tmp, .
3. /var/spool/cron.
4. mkdir, rmdir, rm.
5. man ls .
6. cd, pwd, mkdir, rmdir, rm.
7. (history).

# 3

## 3.1 1.

`pwd`

`: /home/linux`

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## 3.2 2. `/tmp`

2.1. `/tmp:`

`cd /tmp`

2.2. `: - ls —`

- `ls -l —` ( , , )

`: ls` , `ls -l —` .

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### 3.3 3. **cron**

```
ls -l /var/spool | grep cron
```

```
ls -ld /var/spool/cron
```

.

---

### 3.4 4.

```
cd ~
```

```
ls -l
```

,

**linux.**

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### 3.5 5.

- newdir:

```
mkdir ~/newdir
```

- :

```
mkdir ~/letters ~/memos ~/misk
```

- :

```
rmdir ~/letters ~/memos ~/misk
```

## 3.6 6.

- `~/newdir rm ( -r).`
- `~/newdir/morefun , .`

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## 3.7 7. **man** **ls**

`man ls`

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## 3.8 8.

`ls -R`

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## 3.9 9.

`ls -lt`

`ls -ltr`

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## 3.10 10.

`history`

# 4

1. ?

2. ?

:

`pwd`

, : /home/linux.

3. ?

`ls -F`

( / , \* ).

4. ?

`ls -a`

( , .).

5. ? ?

- :rm filename

- :rmdir dirname

- :rm -r dirname

,rm , ( -r).

6. ?

`history`

7. ?

:

!15

↑ ↓.

8. .

```
cd /tmp && ls
```

```
pwd; date
```

9. .

— .  
:

```
echo "Hello \${USER}"
```

10. ls -l.

```
ls -l , , , , , .
```

11. ?

```
- — : /home/linux/file.txt.
```

```
- — : ../file.txt.
```

12. ?

man:

```
man ls
```

13. ?

Tab ( ).

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# 5

```
:-  
;-  
man;-
```

