

## Problem 1

Given the two-link manipulator as used in midterm takehome. Suppose the end effector is subject to an environment force  $F_e = [-2, -1]^T$ , derive the modified dynamic equation of the system in the joint space. Recall

$$M(q)\ddot{q} + C(q, \dot{q})\dot{q} + N(q) = \tau + J^T(q)F_e$$

note the gravity term will not be there.

## Problem 2

This is a matlab programming implementation exercise. See Fig. 1, Starting at a configuration in the free space (up to your choice), suppose the two-link manipulator aims to reach a set point  $(L_1 + L_2, 0) = (2, 0)$  and there is a rigid and stationary object at position  $(1.8, 0)$  and oriented perpendicular to the  $x$  axis. Design an impedance controller for the planar arm to achieve a desired interaction performance: Feel free to select  $M_d, K_d, B_d$  (inertia, spring, and damping coefficients matrices). Justify your choice based on the reason of human motion control.

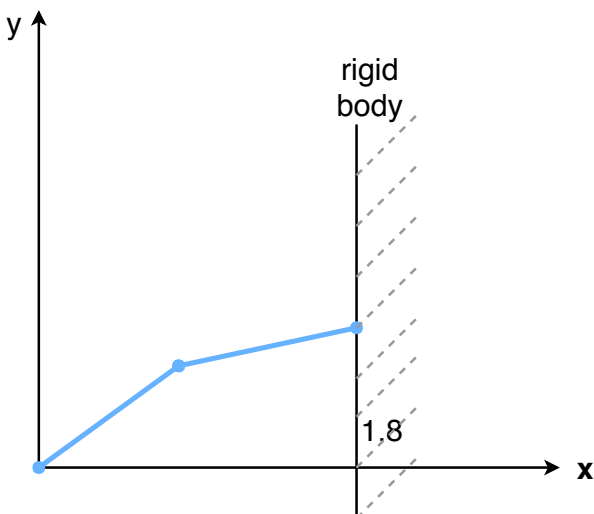


Figure 1: Interaction between a two-link planar arm with rigid environment