

Raspberry Pi

- Running Raspbian on Raspberry Pi and Installing related programs -

Aug. 2019

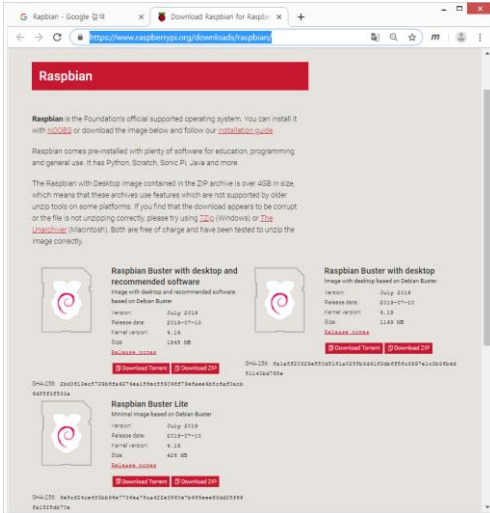
Ando Ki, Ph.D.

adki@future-ds.com

Contents

- **Running Raspbian**
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
- Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Add 'ssh' file
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
 - ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH
- Enable SSH and VNC
 - ▶ Install VNC viewer
 - ▶ Running VNC viewer on Linux
 - ▶ Install and run VNC viewer on Windows
- Change display resolution
- Enlarge swap-file size
- Enable Wireless Connection
- Install OpenCV
- Install OpenMP
- Install Atlas and OpenBLAS
- Install screen capture
- File transfer over SSH
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows
- Backup Raspberry Pi image
- Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)
- Raspbian on VirtualBox
- ARM cross-compiler on Windows

Download Raspbian - Buster



- Visit
 - ▶ <https://www.raspberrypi.org/downloads/raspbian/>
- Download
 - ▶ “Raspbian **Buster** with desktop and recommended software”
- Unzip the file
 - ▶ **2019-07-10-raspbian-buster-full.img**
 - ▶ **2019-07-10-raspbian-buster-full.zip**
- Write the image to the uSD card using one of followings
 - ▶ Etcher
 - ▶ <https://www.balena.io/etcher/>
 - ▶ Win32 Disk Imager
 - ▶ <https://sourceforge.net/projects/win32diskimager/>

3

Writing image on the uSD using Etcher

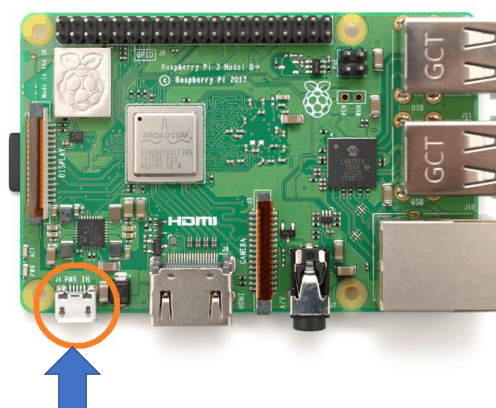


- 1. Select image
- 2. Select uSD card
- 3. Write image on the uSD



4

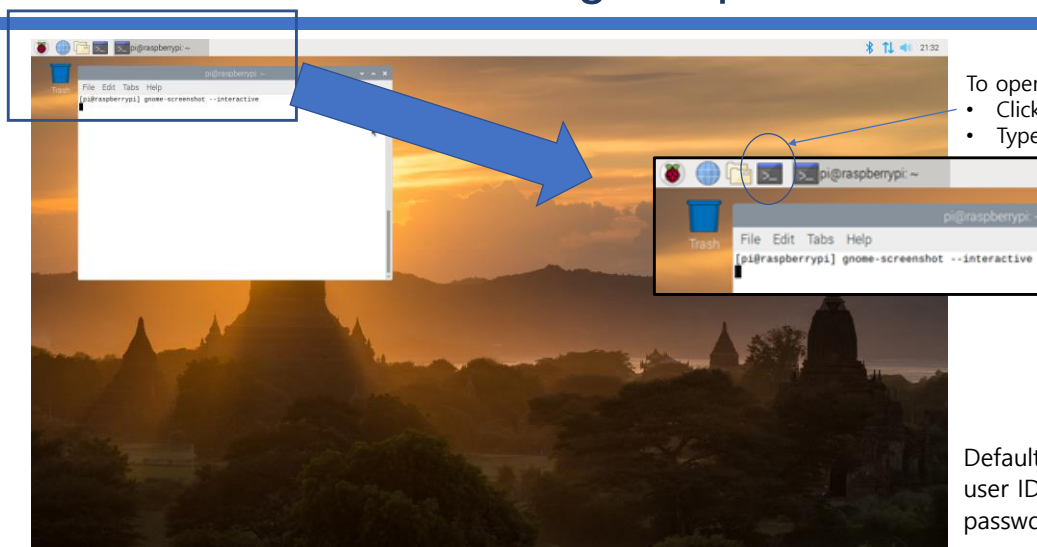
Insert uSD card and apply +5V power



5V@2A through Micro-USB cable

5

Starting Raspbian

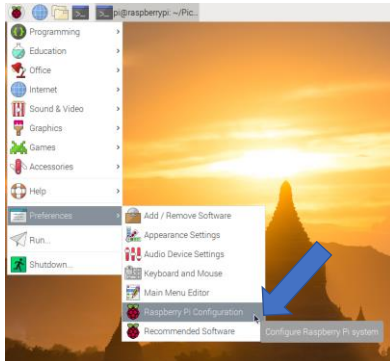


6

Enable SSH and VNC

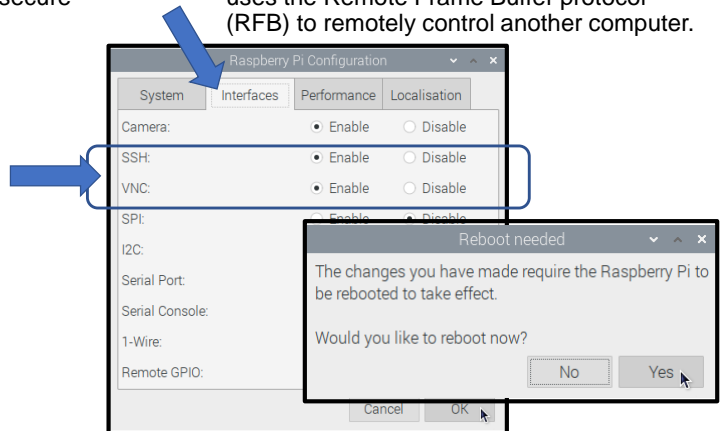
■ SSH: Secure Shell / Secure Socket Shell

- ▶ a network protocol that gives users, particularly system administrators, a secure way to access a computer over an unsecured network.



■ VNC: Virtual Network Computing

- ▶ a graphical desktop-sharing system that uses the Remote Frame Buffer protocol (RFB) to remotely control another computer.



7

Contents

■ Running Raspbian

- ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
- ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
- ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
- ▶ Starting Raspbian

■ Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard

- ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
- ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
- ▶ Add 'ssh' file
- ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
- ▶ Starting Raspbian
- ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH

■ Enable SSH and VNC

- ▶ Install VNC viewer
- ▶ Running VNC viewer on Linux
- ▶ Install and run VNC viewer on Windows

■ Change display resolution

■ Enlarge swap-file size

■ Enable Wireless Connection

■ Install OpenCV

■ Install OpenMP

■ Install Atlas and OpenBLAS

■ Install screen capture

■ File transfer over SSH

- ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
- ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows

■ Backup Raspberry Pi image

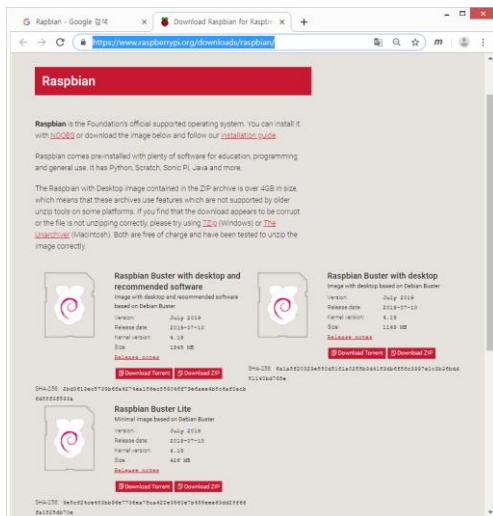
■ Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)

■ Raspbian on VirtualBox

■ ARM cross-compiler on Windows

8

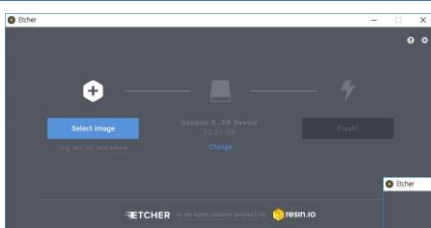
Download Raspbian - Buster



- Visit
 - ▶ <https://www.raspberrypi.org/downloads/raspbian/>
- Download
 - ▶ “Raspbian **Buster** with desktop and recommended software”
- Unzip the file
 - ▶ 2019-07-10-raspbian-buster-full.img
 - ▶ 2019-07-10-raspbian-buster-full.zip
- Write the image to the uSD card using one of followings
 - ▶ Etcher
 - ▶ <https://www.balena.io/etcher/>
 - ▶ Win32 Disk Imager
 - ▶ <https://sourceforge.net/projects/win32diskimager/>

9

Writing image on the uSD using Etcher



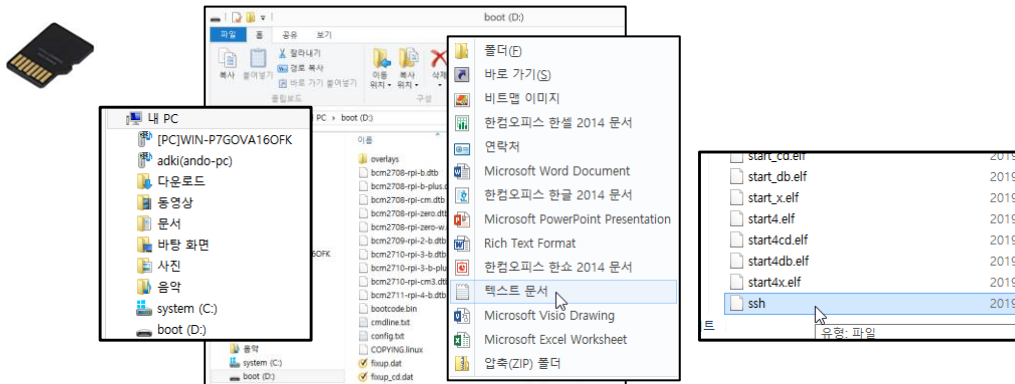
- 1. Select image
- 2. Select uSD card
- 3. Write image on the uSD



10

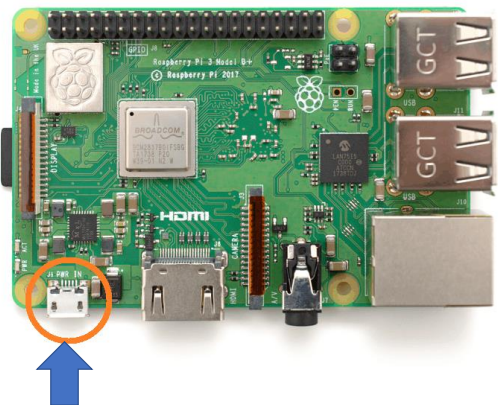
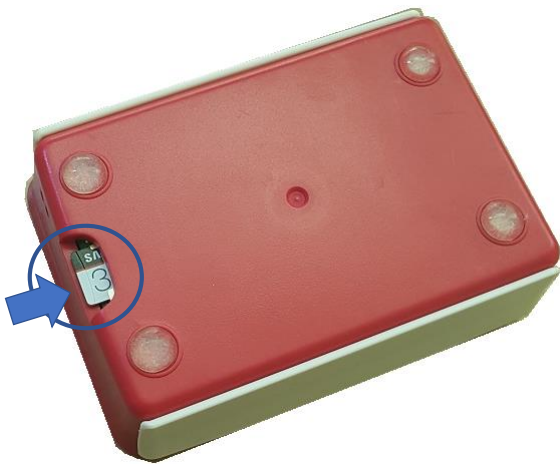
Create 'ssh' file at the uSD

- 1. Open uSD card
- 2. Create 'ssh' file at the top directory(folder) of uSD using any text editor
 - ▶ an empty file with '**ssh**' name



11

Insert uSD card and apply +5V power



5V@2A through Micro-USB cable

12

Enable SSH and VNC (2/3)

- Login on and run 'raspi-config'



```

pi@raspberrypi: ~
login as: pi
pi@192.168.1.218's password:
Linux raspberrypi 4.19.57-v7+ #1244 SMP Thu Jul 4 18:45:25 BST 2019 armv7l

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Thu Aug 15 04:53:30 2019 from 192.168.1.121

SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set
a new password.

pi@raspberrypi:~ $ raspi-config

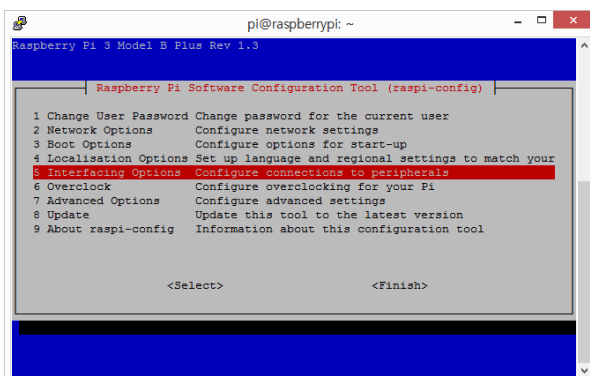
```

- User name: pi
- Password: raspberry

15

Select 'Interfacing options'

- Use arrow key to select menu.
- Use tab key to select <Select> or <Back>



```

Raspberry Pi 3 Model B Plus Rev 1.3

Raspberry Pi Software Configuration Tool (raspi-config)

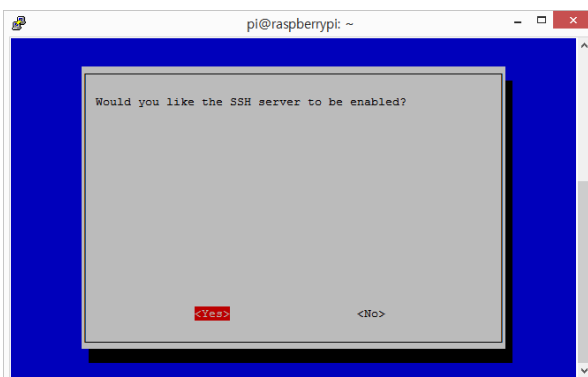
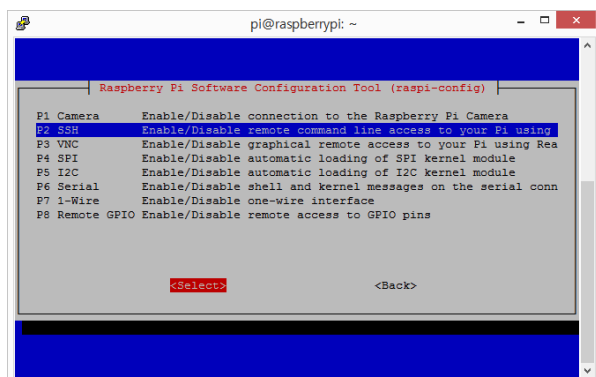
1 Change User Password  Change password for the current user
2 Network Options       Configure network settings
3 Boot Options          Configure options for start-up
4 Localisation Options  Set up language and regional settings to match your
5 Interfacing Options   Configure connections to peripherals
6 Overclock             Configure overclocking for your Pi
7 Advanced Options      Configure advanced settings
8 Update                Update this tool to the latest version
9 About raspi-config    Information about this configuration tool

<Select>                <Finish>

```

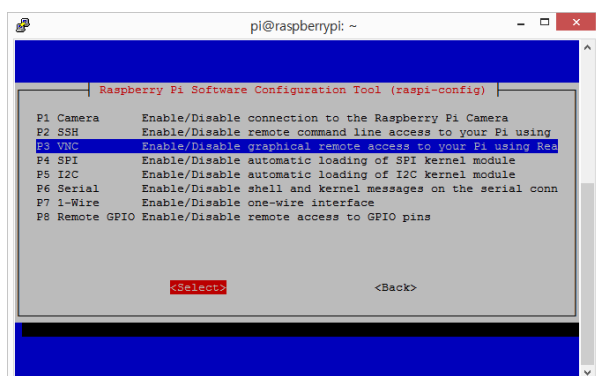
16

Enable SSH server



17

Enable VNC server



18

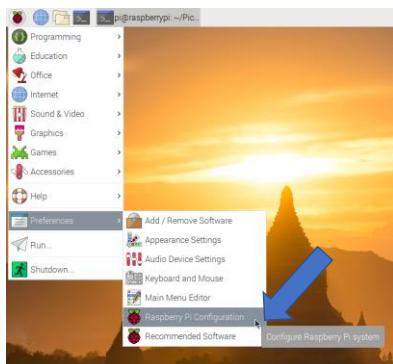
Contents

- **Running Raspbian**
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
- **Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard**
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Add 'ssh' file
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
 - ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH
- **Enable SSH and VNC**
 - ▶ **Install VNC viewer**
 - ▶ **Running VNC viewer on Linux**
 - ▶ **Install and run VNC viewer on Windows**
- **Change display resolution**
- **Enlarge swap-file size**
- **Enable Wireless Connection**
- **Install OpenCV**
- **Install OpenMP**
- **Install Atlas and OpenBLAS**
- **Install screen capture**
- **File transfer over SSH**
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows
- **Backup Raspberry Pi image**
- **Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)**
- **Raspbian on VirtualBox**
- **ARM cross-compiler on Windows**

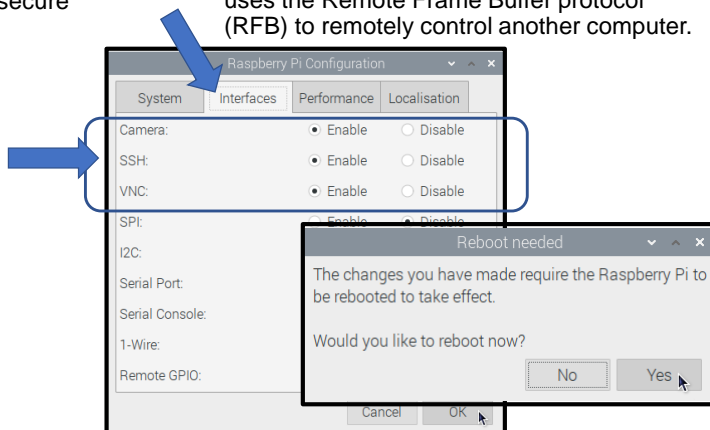
19

Enable SSH and VNC

- **SSH: Secure Shell / Secure Socket Shell**
 - ▶ a network protocol that gives users, particularly system administrators, a secure way to access a computer over an unsecured network.



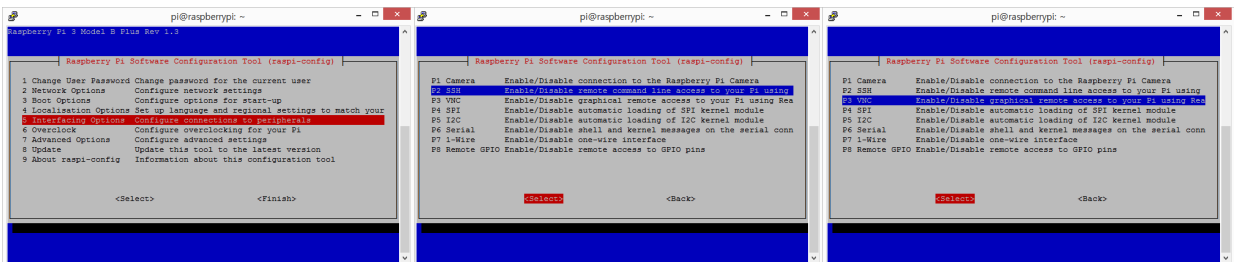
- **VNC: Virtual Network Computing**
 - ▶ a graphical desktop-sharing system that uses the Remote Frame Buffer protocol (RFB) to remotely control another computer.



20

Enable SSH and VNC through network

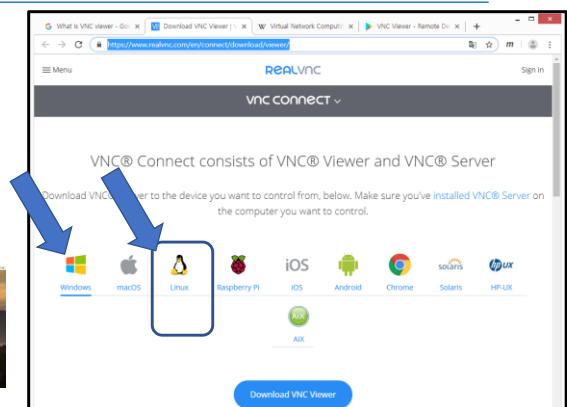
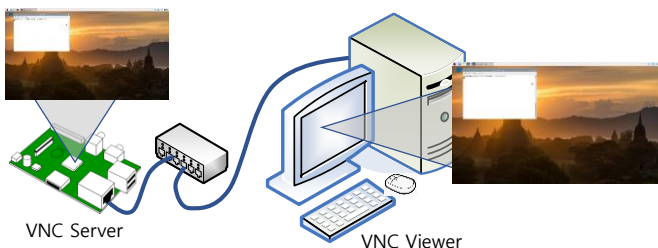
- 1. Login on and run 'raspi-config'
- 2. Run '\$ sudo raspi-config'
- 3. Enable SSH server and VNC server



21

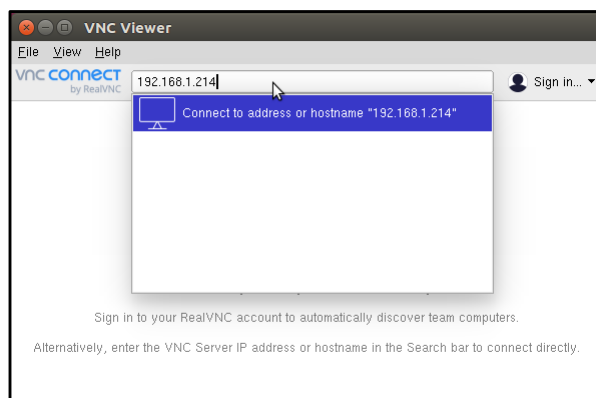
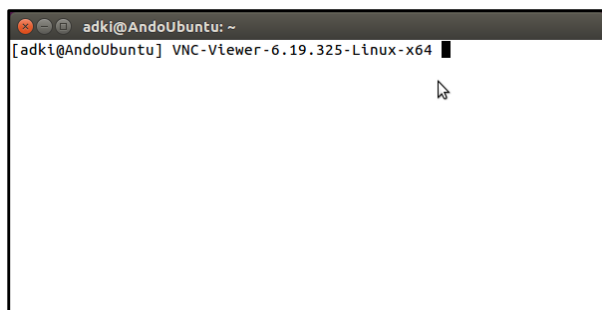
Install VNC viewer

- VNC viewer
 - ▶ A client to control remote computer over the network
- Install VNC viewer
 - ▶ <https://www.realvnc.com/en/connect/download/viewer/>



22

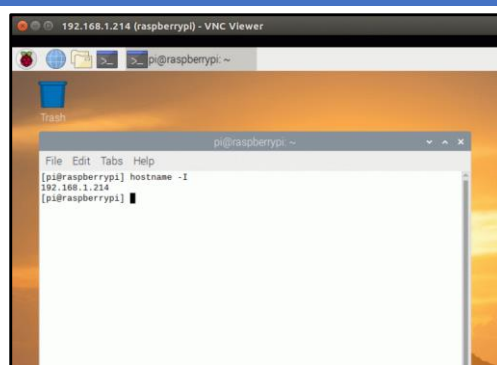
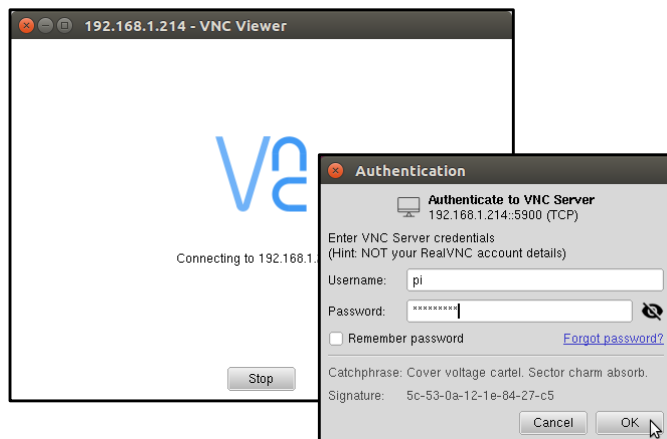
Running VNC viewer on Linux (1/3)



192.168.1.214::5900

23

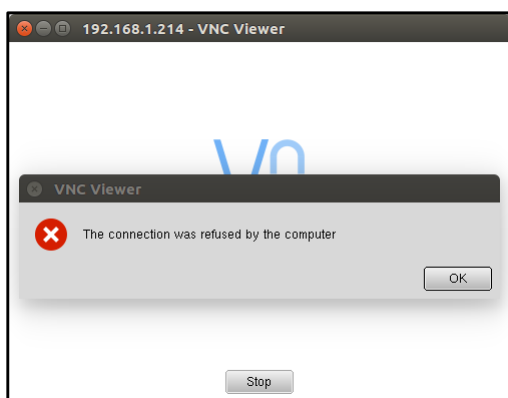
Running VNC viewer on Linux (2/3)



Default setting:
user ID: **pi**
passwd: **raspberry**

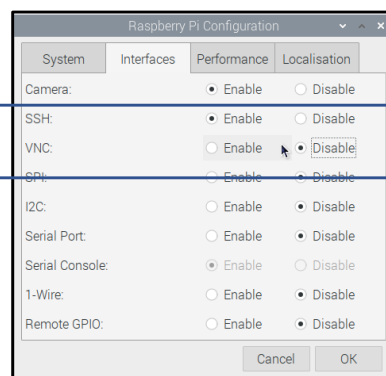
24

Running VNC viewer on Linux (3/3)



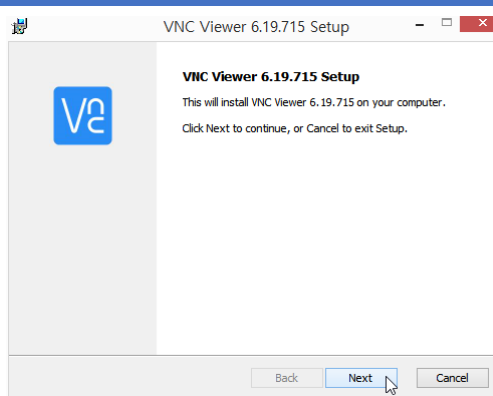
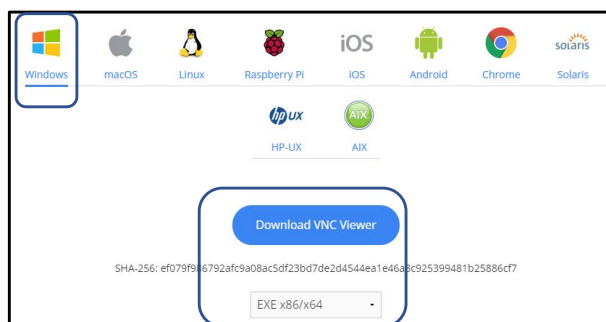
■ Dealing with VNC error.

- ▶ If you see error, check "Raspberry Pi Configuration".
- ▶ Set 'Enable' for VNC.



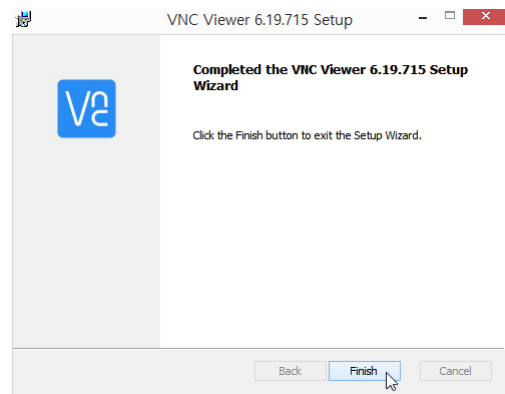
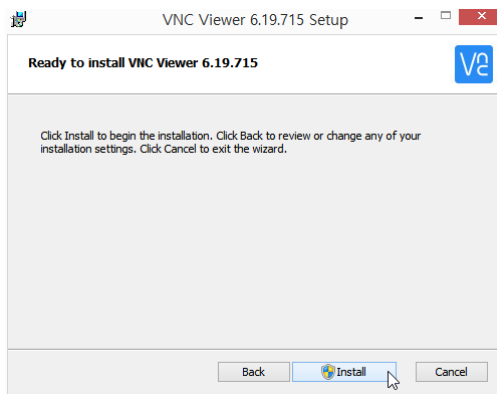
25

Install and running VNC on Windows (1/2)



26

Install and running VNC on Windows (2/2)



27

Contents

- **Running Raspbian**
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
- **Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard**
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Add 'ssh' file
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
 - ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH
- **Enable SSH and VNC**
 - ▶ Install VNC viewer
 - ▶ Running VNC viewer on Linux
 - ▶ Install and run VNC viewer on Windows
- **Change display resolution**
- **Enlarge swap-file size**
- **Enable Wireless Connection**
- Install OpenCV
- Install OpenMP
- Install Atlas and OpenBLAS
- Install screen capture
- File transfer over SSH
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows
- Backup Raspberry Pi image
- Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)
- Raspbian on VirtualBox
- ARM cross-compiler on Windows

28

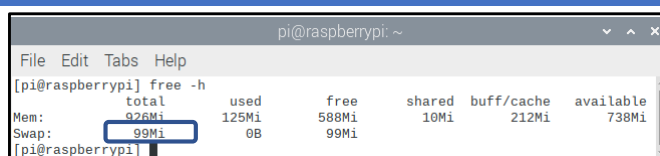
Change display resolution

- Edit '/boot/config.txt' on the Raspberry Pi.
 - ▶ \$ sudo vi /boot/config.txt
- Uncomment following two lines
 - ▶ framebuffer_width=1280
 - ▶ framebuffer_height=720
- Then reboot
 - ▶ \$ reboot
- After that, reconnect

29

Enlarge swap-file size

- Check swap file size
 - ▶ \$ free -h



```

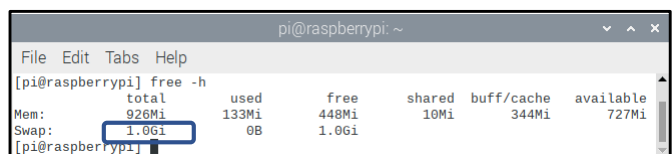
pi@raspberrypi: ~
File Edit Tabs Help
[pi@raspberrypi] free -h

```

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	926Mi	125Mi	588Mi	10Mi	212Mi	738Mi
Swap:	99Mi	0B	99Mi			

- Change value of 'CONF_SWAPSIZE' in '/etc/dphys-swapfile'
 - ▶ \$ sudo vi /etc/dphys-swapfile
 - ➔ CONF_SWAPSIZE=100 ➔ CONF_SWAPSIZE=1024
 - It means 100Mbyte to 1Gbyte

- Do as follows
 - ▶ \$ sudo /etc/init.d/dphys-swapfile stop
 - ▶ \$ sudo /etc/init.d/dphys-swapfile start
 - ▶ \$ free -h



```

pi@raspberrypi: ~
File Edit Tabs Help
[pi@raspberrypi] free -h

```

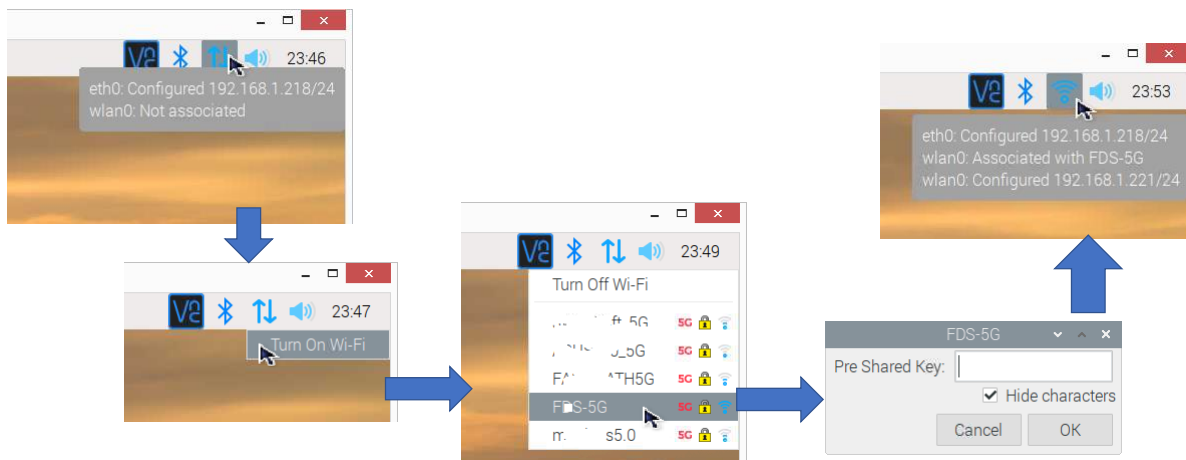
	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	926Mi	133Mi	448Mi	10Mi	344Mi	727Mi
Swap:	1.0Gi	0B	1.0Gi			

30

Enable Wireless Connection (1/2)

■ Select network icon

■ Type in passwd of Wifi



31

Enable Wireless Connection (2/2)

■ Check IP addresses of 'eth0' and 'wlan0'

► \$ ifconfig -a

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~
File Edit Tabs Help
[pi@raspberrypi] ifconfig -a
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.1.218 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
    inet6 fe80::4914:4fb2:3086:7de9 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether b8:27:eb:aa:cc:14 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 18136 bytes 1641171 (1.5 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 14822 bytes 6908088 (6.5 MiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 17 bytes 1004 (1004.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 17 bytes 1004 (1004.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlan0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.1.221 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
    inet6 fe80::ca33:5e76:7b5:72b3 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether b8:27:eb:ff:99:41 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 58 bytes 11521 (11.2 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 27 bytes 4477 (4.3 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

[pi@raspberrypi]
```

32

Contents

- Running Raspbian
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
- Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Add 'ssh' file
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
 - ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH
- Enable SSH and VNC
 - ▶ Install VNC viewer
 - ▶ Running VNC viewer on Linux
 - ▶ Install and run VNC viewer on Windows
- Change display resolution
- Enlarge swap-file size
- Enable Wireless Connection
- **Install OpenCV**
- **Install OpenMP**
- **Install Atlas and OpenBLAS**
- Install screen capture
- File transfer over SSH
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows
- Backup Raspberry Pi image
- Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)
- Raspbian on VirtualBox
- ARM cross-compiler on Windows

33

Install OpenCV (1/6)

- OpenCV (Open Source Computer Vision Library) is an open source computer vision and machine learning software library.
 - ▶ <https://opencv.org>
- What OpenCV can do :
 - ▶ 1. Read and Write Images.
 - ▶ 2. Detection of faces and its features.
 - ▶ 3. Detection of shapes like Circle, rectangle etc in a image.
 - ▶ 4. Text recognition in images. (number of car license plate)
 - ▶ 5. Modifying image quality and colors
 - ▶ 6. Developing Augmented reality apps.
 - ▶ 7. Controlling camera
- Which Language it supports :
 - ▶ 1. C++
 - ▶ 2. Android SDK
 - ▶ 3. Java
 - ▶ 4. Python
 - ▶ 5. C (Not recommended)



34

Install OpenCV (2/6)

- \$ sudo apt-get update
- \$ sudo rpi-update
- \$ reboot

```

pi@raspberrypi: ~/work
File Edit Tabs Help
[pi@raspberrypi] sudo apt-get update
Get:1 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian buster InRelease [25.1 kB]
Hit:2 http://raspbian.raspberrypi.org/raspbian buster InRelease
Get:3 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian buster/main armhf Packages [212 kB]
Fetched 237 kB in 3s (78.8 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
[pi@raspberrypi] sudo rpi-update
*** Raspberry Pi firmware updater by Hexxeh, enhanced by AndrewS and Dom
*** Performing self-update
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100 15719 100 15719    0     0  17388    0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 17388
*** Relaunching after update
*** Raspberry Pi firmware updater by Hexxeh, enhanced by AndrewS and Dom
*** We're running for the first time
*** Backing up files (this will take a few minutes)
*** Backing up firmware
*** Backing up modules 4.19.58-v7+
PARTSIZE:268435968
#####
WARNING: 'rpi-update' updates to pre-releases of the linux
kernel tree and Videocore firmware.
'rpi-update' should only be used if there is a specific
reason to do so - for example, a request by a Raspberry Pi
engineer.
DO NOT use 'rpi-update' as part of a regular update process.
#####
Would you like to proceed? (y/n)
*** Downloading specific firmware revision (this will take a few minutes)
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100 168    0  168    0     0    274    0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 274
*** Updating firmware
*** Updating kernel modules
*** depmod 4.19.60-v7+
*** depmod 4.19.60+
*** Updating Videocore libraries
*** Using HardFP libraries
*** Updating SMC
*** Running ldconfig
*** Storing current firmware revision
*** Deleting downloaded files
*** Syncing changes to disk
*** If no errors appeared, your firmware was successfully updated to ce2aaf8a5
f688fc42ef54b7bad9b942e76e403
*** A reboot is needed to activate the new firmware
[pi@raspberrypi] reboot

```

35

Install OpenCV (3/6)

- \$ sudo apt-get update
- \$ sudo apt-get cmake
- \$ sudo apt-get install build-essential git cmake pkg-config
- \$ sudo apt-get install libjpeg-dev libtiff5-dev libjasper-dev libpng12-dev
- \$ sudo apt-get install libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev
- \$ sudo apt-get install libxvidcore-dev libx264-dev libeigen3-dev
- \$ sudo apt-get install libgtk2.0-dev
- \$ sudo apt-get -y install libv4l-dev v4l-utils
- \$ sudo apt-get install libatlas-base-dev gfortran
- \$ sudo apt-get install python2.7-dev python3-dev
- \$ sudo apt-get install libgstreamer-plugins-base1.0-dev

36

Install OpenCV (4/6)

- \$ cd ~/work
- \$ wget -O opencv.zip https://github.com/Itseez/opencv/archive/3.3.0.zip
- \$ unzip opencv.zip
- \$ wget -O opencv_contrib.zip https://github.com/Itseez/opencv_contrib/archive/3.3.0.zip
- \$ unzip opencv_contrib.zip
- \$ cd opencv-3.3.0
- \$ mkdir build && cd build
- \$ cmake -D CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=RELEASE -D CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local \
 - D BUILD_WITH_DEBUG_INFO=OFF -D BUILD_DOCS=OFF \
 - D BUILD_EXAMPLES=OFF -D BUILD_TESTS=OFF \
 - D BUILD_opencv_ts=OFF -D BUILD_PERF_TESTS=OFF \
 - D INSTALL_C_EXAMPLES=OFF -D INSTALL_PYTHON_EXAMPLES=OFF \
 - D OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH=~/work/opencv_contrib-3.3.0/modules \
 - D ENABLE_NEON=ON -D WITH_LIBV4L=ON \
- ../

37

Install OpenCV (5/6)

- You are in the '~/work/opencv-3.3.0/build'
 - ▶ \$ make
 - ⊙ You may have some errors.
 - ▶ \$ sudo make install
 - ▶ \$ sudo ldconfig
- check installation
 - ▶ \$ pkg-config --cflags opencv
 - ⊙ -I/usr/local/include/opencv -I/usr/local/include
 - ▶ \$ pkg-config --libs opencv
 - ⊙ -L/usr/local/lib -lopencv_stitching -lopencv_superres -lopencv_videostab -lopencv_photo -lopencv_aruco -lopencv_bgsegm -lopencv_bioinspired -lopencv_ccalib -lopencv_dnn_modern -lopencv_dpm -lopencv_face -lopencv_fuzzy -lopencv_hdf -lopencv_img_hash -lopencv_line_descriptor -lopencv_optflow -lopencv_reg -lopencv_rgbd -lopencv_saliency -lopencv_sfm -lopencv_stereo -lopencv_structured_light -lopencv_phase_unwrapping -lopencv_surface_matching -lopencv_tracking -lopencv_datasets -lopencv_text -lopencv_dnn -lopencv_plot -lopencv_ml -lopencv_xfeatures2d -lopencv_shape -lopencv_video -lopencv_ximgproc -lopencv_calib3d -lopencv_features2d -lopencv_highgui -lopencv_videoio -lopencv_flann -lopencv_xobjdetect -lopencv_imgcodecs -lopencv_objdetect -lopencv_xphoto -lopencv_imgproc -lopencv_core
- If 'cap_ffmpeg_impl.hpp' causes error due to 'CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER' not defined.
 - ▶ Add following at the top of "opencv-3.3.0/modules/videoio/src/cap_ffmpeg_impl.hpp"

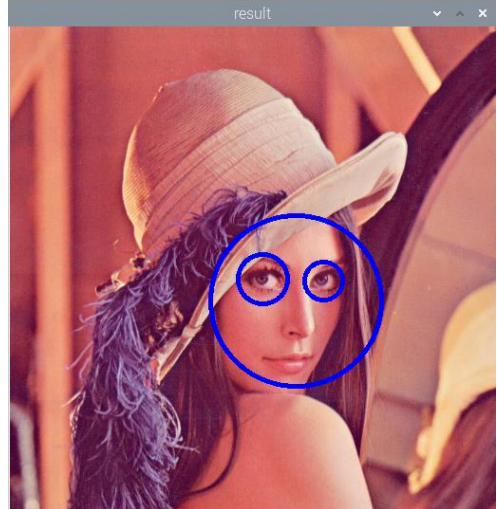

```
#define AV_CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER (1 << 22)
#define CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER AV_CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER
#define AVFMT_RAWPICTURE 0x0020
```
- If 'cv2.cpp' causes error due to 'invalid conversion from 'const char*' to 'char*'.
 - ▶ change as follows of 'opencv-3.3.0/modules/python/src2/cv2.cpp'


```
char* str = PyString_AsString(obj);
==> const char* str = PyString_AsString(obj);l
```

38

Install OpenCV (6/6) - testing

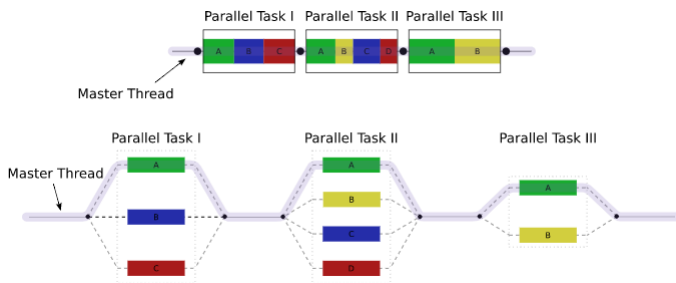
- `$ cd ~/work/OpenCV/opencv-3.3.0/samples`
- `$ cmake .`
- `$ make`
- `$ cd cpp`
- `$./cpp-example-facedetect ../data/lena.jpg`



39

Install OpenMP

- OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing) is an application programming interface (API) that supports multi-platform shared memory multiprocessing programming in C, C++, and Fortran.
- `$ sudo apt-get update`
- `$ sudo apt-get install libomp-dev`



OpenMP

40

Install Atlas or OpenBLAS (1/3)

■ OpenBLAS

- ▶ Open Basic Linear Algebra Subprograms
 - ➡ <https://github.com/xianyi/OpenBLAS>

■ ATLAS

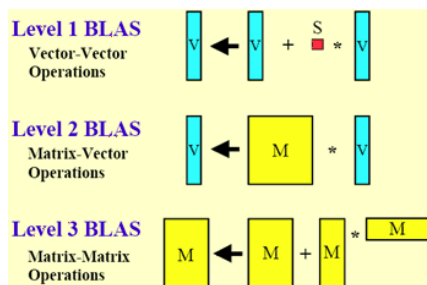
- ▶ Automatically Tuned Linear Algebra Software
 - ➡ <https://github.com/math-atlas/math-atlas>

■ Intel MKL

- ▶ Math Kernel Library

■ BLAS

- ▶ Level1: vector-vector operations
 - ➡ $C = C + s \times V$
- ▶ Level2: matrix-vector operations
 - ➡ $C = C + A \times V$
- ▶ Level3: matrix-matrix operations
 - ➡ $C = C + A \times B$



41

Install Atlas or OpenBLAS (2/3)

- `$ sudo apt install libatlas-base-dev`

42

Install Atlas or OpenBLAS (3/3)

- From package repository
 - ▶ \$ sudo apt-get install libopenblas-dev
- Check include files and libraries
 - ▶ \$ pkg-config --cflags openblas
 - -I/usr/include/arm-linux-gnueabi
 - ▶ \$ pkg-config --libs openblas
 - -lopenblas
- From source
 - ▶ \$ cd ~/work
 - ▶ \$ git clone <https://github.com/xianyi/OpenBLAS.git>
 - ▶ \$ cd OpenBLAS
 - ▶ \$ make PREFIX=/opt/OpenBLAS
 - ▶ \$ sudo mkdir /opt/OpenBLAS
 - ▶ \$ sudo make install

43

Contents

- Running Raspbian
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
- Running Raspbian without monitor & keyboard
 - ▶ Download Raspbian – Buster
 - ▶ Writing image on the uSD using Etcher
 - ▶ Add 'ssh' file
 - ▶ Insert uSD card and apply +5V power
 - ▶ Starting Raspbian
 - ▶ Connect Raspbian through SSH
- Enable SSH and VNC
 - ▶ Install VNC viewer
 - ▶ Running VNC viewer on Linux
 - ▶ Install and run VNC viewer on Windows
- Change display resolution
- Enlarge swap-file size
- Enable Wireless Connection
- Install OpenCV
- Install OpenMP
- Install Atlas and OpenBLAS
- **Install screen capture**
- **File transfer over SSH**
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Linux
 - ▶ Raspberry Pi and Windows
- Backup Raspberry Pi image
- Clone Raspberry Pi image (Raspbian)
- Raspbian on VirtualBox
- ARM cross-compiler on Windows

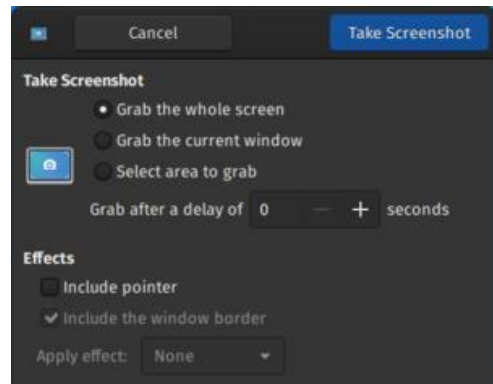
44

Install screen capture

■ Install GNOME Screenshot

- ▶ \$ sudo apt update
- ▶ \$ sudo apt install gnome-screenshot

■ \$ gnome-screenshot --interactive



45

File transfer over SSH

■ Raspberry Pi and Linux

- ▶ use 'scp'
- ▶ Linux to Raspberry Pi
 - ⇒ \$ scp file pi@192.168.1.214:/home/pi
 - ⇒ \$ scp pi@192.168.1.214:/home/pi/file .
- ▶ Raspberry Pi to Linux
 - ⇒ \$ scp file user@192.168.1.100:/home/user
 - ⇒ \$ scp user@192.168.1.100:/home/user/file .

■ Raspberry Pi and Windows

- ▶ use 'pscp' - a command of PuTTY
- ▶ Windows to Raspberry Pi
 - ⇒ \$ pscp file pi@192.168.1.214:/home/pi
 - ⇒ \$ pscp pi@192.168.1.214:/home/pi/file .
- ▶ Or use WinSCP
 - ⇒ <https://winscp.net>

46

Backup Raspberry Pi image (1/2)

Linux

- ▶ Say your uSD is inserted at /dev/sdx
 - ▶ Uncompressed way
 - ➔ \$ dd if=/dev/sdx of=/path/rpi-backup.img bs=1M
 - ➔ \$ dd if=/path/rpi-backup.img of=/dev/sdx bs=1M
 - ▶ Compressed way
 - ➔ \$ dd if=/dev/sdx bs=1M | gzip > /path/rpi-backup.img.gz
 - ➔ \$ gzip -dc /path/rpi-backup.img.gz | dd of=/dev/sdx bs=1M

47

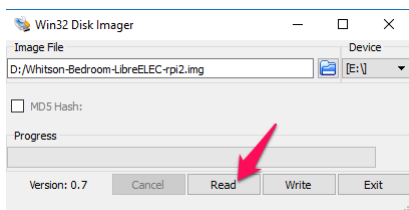
Backup Raspberry Pi image (2/2)

Windows

- ▶ Use Win32DiskImager
 - ➔ <https://sourceforge.net/projects/win32diskimager/>

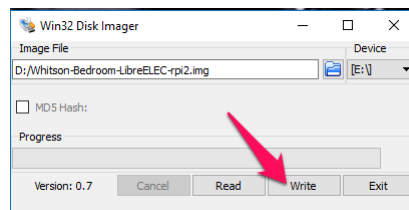
Read

- ▶ Insert uSD card to be read
- ▶ Specify file to store
- ▶ Then, 'Read'



Write

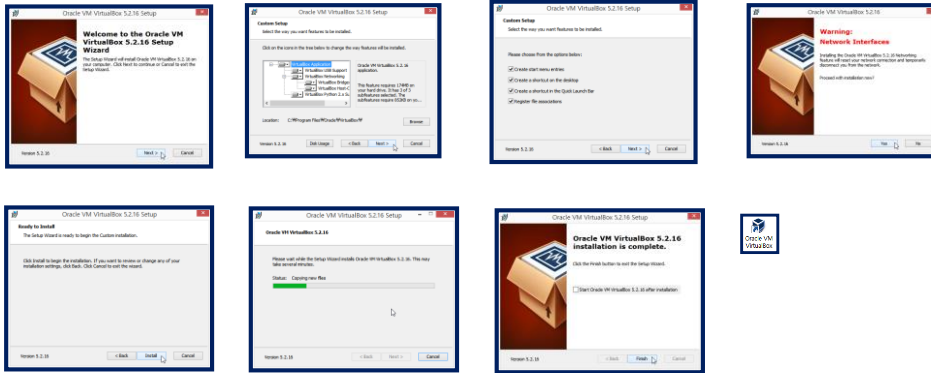
- ▶ Insert uSD card to save (backup)
- ▶ Specify file to read
- ▶ Then, 'Write'



48

Raspbian on VirtualBox (2/7): Install VirtualBox

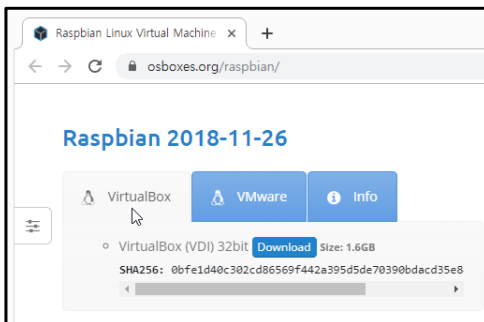
- Download VirtualBox install program from <https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads>



51

Raspbian on VirtualBox (3/7): get VDI

- Get Raspbian VDI (Virtual desktop infrastructure) from <https://www.osboxes.org/raspbian/>

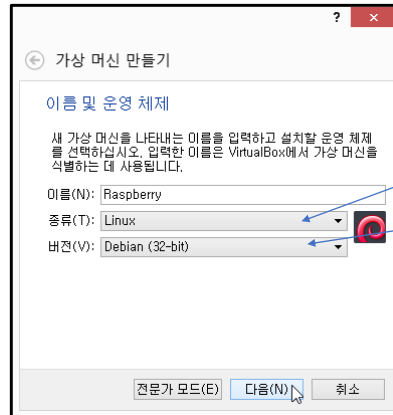
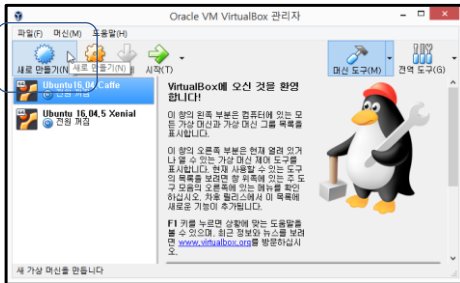


- Uncompress
 - Have a look at '32bit/Raspbian 2018-11-26 (32bit).vdi'

52

Raspbian on VirtualBox (4/7)

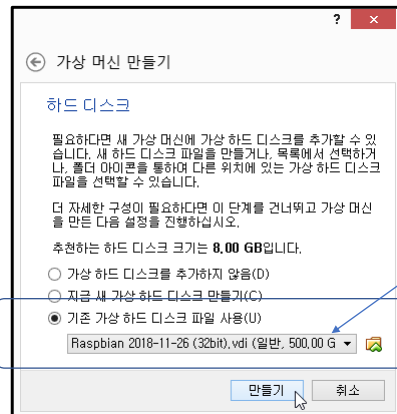
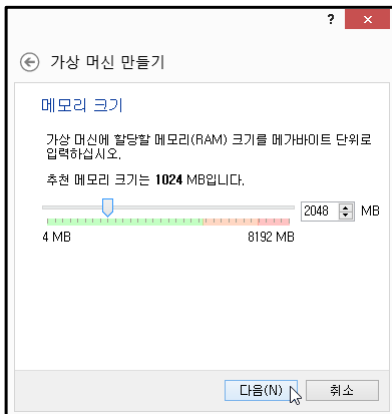
Specify name and others



53

Raspbian on VirtualBox (5/7)

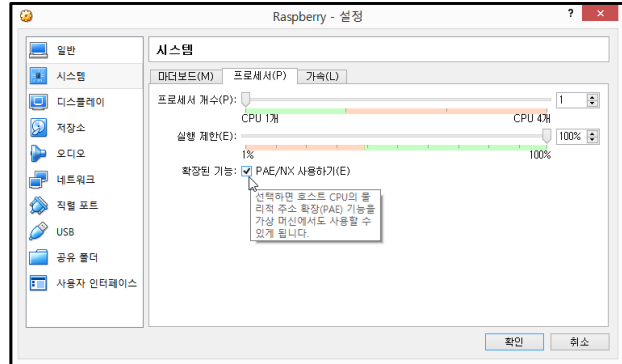
Set memory size and specify VDI



54

Raspbian on VirtualBox (6/7)

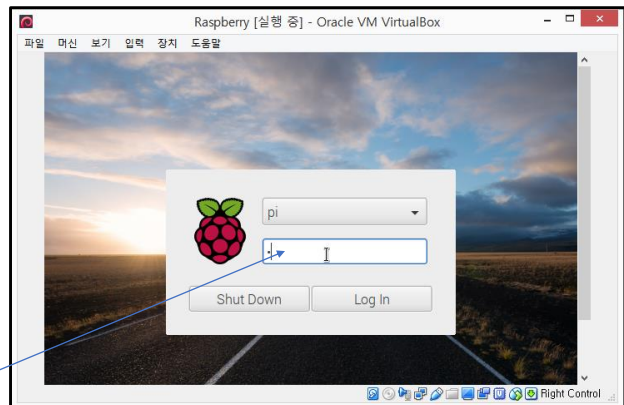
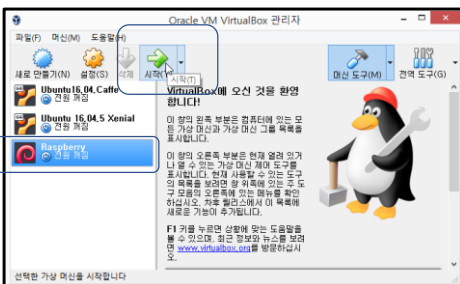
Set PAE



55

Raspbian on VirtualBox (7/7)

Select Raspbian

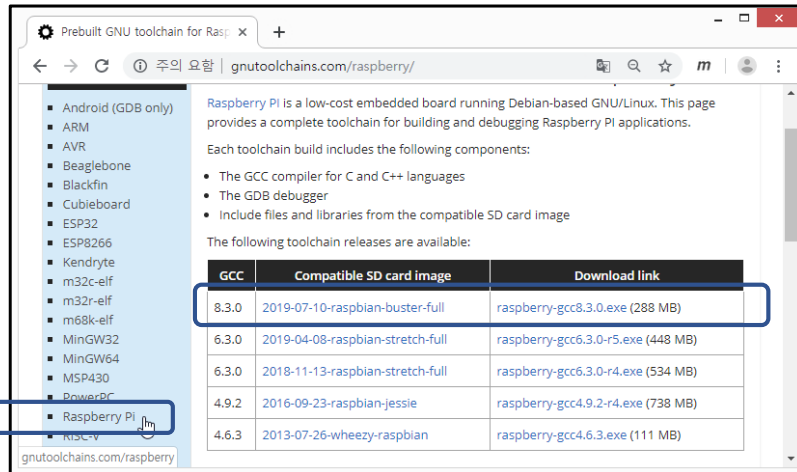


osboxes.org

56

ARM cross compiler on Windows (1/2)

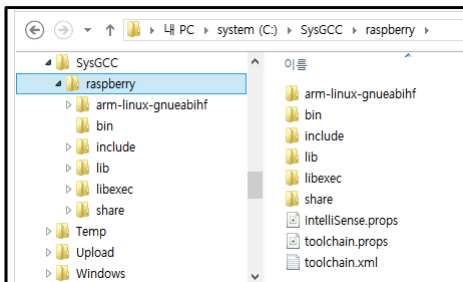
- Get GCC package for Raspberry from <http://gnutoolchains.com/raspberry/>



57

ARM cross compiler on Windows (2/2)

- Un compress and run it to install



- Use GCC in

- ▶ C:/SysGCC/raspberry/bin
- ▶ C:/SysGCC/raspberry/arm-linux-gnueabi

58

(주)퓨처디자인시스템

34051 대전광역시 유성구 문지로 193, KAIST 문지캠퍼스, F723호
(042) 864-0211~0212 / contact@future-ds.com / www.future-ds.com

Future Design Systems, Inc.

Faculty Wing F723, KAIST Munji Campus, 193 Munji-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon 34051, Korea
+82-042-864-0211~0212 / contact@future-ds.com / www.future-ds.com



FUTURE
Design Systems