# GENERAL DATA SCIENCE WORKFLOW CHECKLIST

### 1. IDENTIFY THE PROBLEM

- What is the business or product objective?
- What are the goals and criteria for success?
- What would the ideal dataset have?

### 2. ACQUIRE THE DATA

- What is the right/ideal dataset?
  - Time sensitivity
  - Possible supplementary data
- How is the data hosted: Local | Remote
- What are the most appropriate tools to work with data?
  - Preprocess: Excel | Python | R
  - Analysis: Python, R
  - Database: Plaintext (CSV) | SQL | NoSQL
  - Visualization: MatPlotlib | R | Tableau | Gephi

### 3. PARSE THE DATA

- Is there documentation for the data?
- What are your observations from Exploratory Data Analysis
- What is the Data Quality?
  - Missingness
  - Sparsity
  - Errors / Impossible Values
  - Inconsistent Coding

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### 4. MINE THE DATA

- What is the sampling methodology? (Random | Representative of population)
- What needs to formatted, cleaned, sliced and combined?
- What are the necessary derived/computed columns for the new data?
  - Averages
  - Deviations / Absolute Differences

### **5. REFINE THE DATA**

- Are there any trends or outliers?
- What are the descriptive statistics for the key variables?
  - Central Tendency
  - Variability
- Do you need to transform the data?
  - Make into Normal Distribution
  - Scale to a common mean, min, max

#### 6. BUILD A DATA MODEL

- What is the appropriate model for the data?
  - Supervised vs. Unsupervised
  - · Classification vs. Regression
- How is the initial performance of the model?
- How can you refine the model based on the initial performance?

### 7. PRESENT THE RESULTS

- How would you summarize the findings in a narrative/story?
- What are the limitations and assumptions of your analysis?
- What are follow-up problems and questions for future analysis?