

## Nr. Zeile - Probleme

$a \in \mathbb{R}, b \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\min(a, b) = \begin{cases} a, & \text{daca } a \leq b \\ b, & \text{daca } b \leq a \end{cases}$$

$$\max(a, b) = \begin{cases} a, & \text{daca } a \geq b \\ b, & \text{daca } b \geq a \end{cases}$$

Ex:



$$\min(-3, -4) = -4 \quad \max(-10, -1) = -1$$

$$\min(3\sqrt{5}, 5\sqrt{3}) = ?$$

$$3\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{45}, \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{9 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{45}$$

$$5\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{25} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{25 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{75}$$

$$45 < 75 \Rightarrow \sqrt{45} < \sqrt{75} \Rightarrow 3\sqrt{5} < 5\sqrt{3}$$

$$\min(3\sqrt{5}, 5\sqrt{3}) = 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$\max(2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2}, 4\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3}) = M$$

$$\underbrace{2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2}}_{-7\sqrt{2}} < 4\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3} \Leftrightarrow -3\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} < -5\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$-7\sqrt{2} < -7\sqrt{3} \quad | : (-7) \Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\sqrt{2}}_{>} > \underbrace{\sqrt{3}}_{<} \quad (\text{F})$$

$$\rightarrow 2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2} < 4\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3} \quad (\text{F})$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2} > 4\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{3} \text{ (A)}$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2}$$

$\uparrow$  MULTIREA CU -1:

$$-2 = -2 \cdot (-1) \Rightarrow 2 = 2$$

$$-1 < 10 \cdot (-1) \Rightarrow 1 > -10$$

$$-5 < -1 \cdot (-1) \Rightarrow 5 > 1$$

(Valeabil daca comparativa)

$$\min \left( \frac{4}{5}; \frac{6}{7} \right) = C \Rightarrow C = ?$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{I } \frac{4}{5} ? \frac{6}{7} \\ \text{II } \frac{4}{5} ? \frac{6}{7} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Inmultim im denominarea precizata:} \\ 4 \cdot 7 < 5 \cdot 6 \Rightarrow \frac{4}{5} < \frac{6}{7} \end{array} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{III } \frac{8}{7} ? \frac{10}{9} \\ \text{IV } \frac{8}{7} ? \frac{10}{9} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{8 \cdot 9}{72} > \frac{7 \cdot 10}{70} \Rightarrow \frac{8}{7} > \frac{10}{9} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -\frac{2}{3} ? \frac{4}{5} \\ \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} -\frac{2}{3} < 0 \\ 0 < \frac{4}{5} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3} < \frac{4}{5} \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{4}{3} ? -\frac{5}{7} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Comparación: } \frac{4}{3} ? \frac{5}{7} \\ \frac{4 \cdot 7}{28} > \frac{3 \cdot 5}{15} \rightarrow \frac{4}{3} > \frac{5}{7} \end{array} \right\} \cdot (-1) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{3} < -\frac{5}{4} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 20t < 1997 \Rightarrow \frac{1997}{20t} > 1 \\ 6 < t \Rightarrow \frac{6}{t} < 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$\frac{1997}{20t} > \frac{6}{t}$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x, & \text{dля } x > 0 \\ 0, & \text{для } x = 0 \\ -x, & \text{для } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Если

$$|-10| = -(-10) = 10$$

$$|g| = g$$

$$|x| = x \quad |x| \geq 0$$

Aflați nr. x:

$$|DC|=4 \Rightarrow DC \leq -4 \text{ SAV } DC=4$$

$$|x| = -\sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} |x| \geq 0, (\forall) x \in \mathbb{R} \\ -\sqrt{2} < 0 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow |x| = -\sqrt{2} \text{ (impossibile)} \\ x \in \emptyset$$

$$|x - 3| = 0 \Leftrightarrow x - 3 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = 3$$

$$|x| \leq 0 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{if } x = 0 \\ \text{if } x < 0 \end{array} \right. \quad |x| \geq 0 \quad |x| \leq 0 \quad \Leftrightarrow x = 0$$

$$|x| = -x \quad (\forall) x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$|13| = |-3| = 3 \quad \rightarrow \text{ORICE: } (\dagger)$$

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